

JAPANESE PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS AND 'HELL' SHIPS

There were more than 140,000 allied prisoners in Japanese prisoner of war camps. Of these, one in three died from starvation, work, punishments or from diseases for which there were no medicines to treat. Prisoners of the Japanese found themselves in camps in Japan, Taiwan, Singapore and other Japanese-occupied countries. Prisoner of war camps in Japan housed both captured military personnel and civilians who had been in the East before the outbreak of war.

The terms of the Geneva Convention were ignored by the Japanese who made up rules and inflicted punishments at the whim of the Camp Commandant. Camps were encircled with barbed wire or high wooden fencing and those who attempted escape would be executed in front of other prisoners. In some camps the Japanese also executed ten other prisoners as well. Escape attempts from Japanese camps were rare.

Camp accommodation was generally in barracks and prisoners were given mats to sleep on. Very few of the Japanese guards spoke English and internees were forced to learn Japanese in order to understand commands they were given. Failure to comply with instructions would merit a beating. Tenko was the name given to the daily roll-call and prisoners had to call out their prisoner number in Japanese.



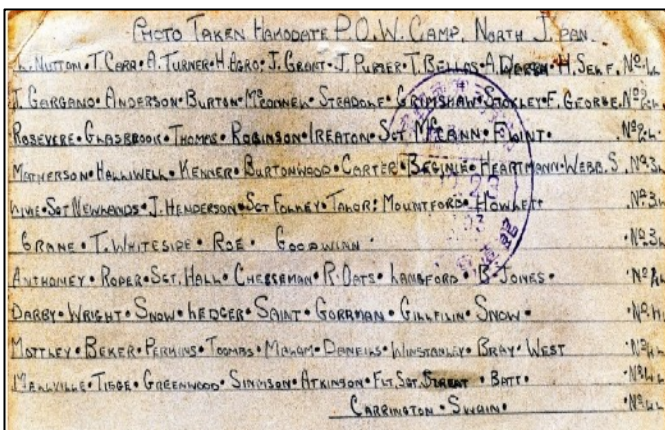
The majority of prisoners were put to work in mines, fields, shipyards and factories on a diet of about 600 calories a day. One POW Harry Carver comments "I was – a white slave. I worked 12 hours a day on a diet of soya beans and seaweed." Prisoners were rarely given fat in their diet, and all were continuously hungry. The majority survived on barley, green stew, meat or fish once a month and seaweed stew. Red Cross parcels were not distributed to the prisoners.

Those that suffered the worst conditions and hardship while Japanese prisoners of war, were those that were sent to build the Burma-Thailand railway. Prisoners of war and Asian labourers worked side by side to build the 260-mile railroad by hand. They were expected to work from dawn to dusk, ten days on and one day off, moving earth, building bridges, blasting through mountains and laying track. They survived on a meagre diet of rice and vegetables and illness was common. Prisoners suffered from malnutrition, ulcers and cholera. Around 61,000 prisoners were put to work on the railroad. Of those 13,000 died.

Hakodate Main Camp (Hakodate - Bibai)



Established temporarily on December 1, 1942, in the site of Hakodate Quarantine at 27 Dai-machi, Hakodate City, and then was officially established on December 26, 1942. The POWs were used by Hakodate Ship Building Company, Hakodate Port Transportation Company and so forth. It moved to 1-2695 Bibai-cho, Sorachi-gun, Hokkaido on June 7, 1945. The POWs were used by Mitsui Mining Company. Closed in September 1945. 396 POWs (283 British, 53 Dutch, 50 American, 10 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 114 POWs died while imprisonment and on the way to the camp.



In the post war "Adachi" report, the first shipment of POWs from Singapore arrived on the **Tofuku Maru**. Departed 27 October 1942 and arrived at Moji on the 27th of November 1942. 1200 POW embarked, 27 died en-route.

It is understood these men had earlier been captured on Java. A second group appears to have arrived on the **Wales Maru** that departed Singapore 16 May 1943 and arrived Moji on 7 June 1943.



No POW names listed.

BASSNETT, Herbert. Sergeant 530959 R.A.F. Died on 21 May 1943. Aged 28. Acute Nephritis British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave E.A.1

BELFIELD, Eric Leading Aircraftsman 576986 R.A.F. 605 Squadron. Died on 22 April 1943. Aged 19. Beri-Beri British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave A.A.13

BONGARD, Harper Mervyn. Flight Lieutenant. 74591 R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died on 3 January 1943. Aged 24. Acute Colitis, Acute Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.A.6

BREACH, Cyril Wallace Frederick. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1325569 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 11 February 1943. Aged 31. Acute Nephritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.A.8

BUCKLES, Frederick William. Private 5828153 5th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 12 February 1944. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.A.15

BUTT, Arthur Ashley. Gunner. 1736369 79 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 12 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave E.A.2

BUTTERWORTH, James Robert. Gunner 1821102 242 Battery, 21 LT.A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 21 May 1943. Aged 34. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave E.A.3

CHISHOLM, David Galt. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1340687 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 7 March 1943. Aged 39. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave E.A.12

CLARKE, Edwin. Gunner 1783208 H.Q. 48 Light A.A. Regiment., Royal Artillery. Died on 16 January 1943. Aged 38. Acute Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave E.A.16

CROFT, Samuel. Gunner 1622420 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 23 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave A.D.7

DERBYSHIRE, John Robert. Gunner 11052164 242 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 9 May 1943. Aged 24. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave. J.A.16

ELLIOTT, Henry. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1137138 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 21 January 1943. **Compression of the Brain** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave F.A.2

EVANS, Edward Hugh. Bombardier 1489085 11 Battery, 3 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 17 January 1944. Aged 47. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave L.A.6

FRANKLIN, Charles Arthur. Corporal 744426 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 23 August 1943. Aged 24. Amoebic Dysentery, Frigid Abscess. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave Q.A.8

GESS, George Gilbert. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1176093 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 29 December 1942. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave A.B.4

HAMILTON, Robert Wishart. Sergeant. 537357 R.A.F. Died on 16 June 1943. Pellagra. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.C.7

HARDING, Alexander Sidney Sergeant 1653772 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 9 March 1943. Aged 32. Acute Enteritis British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.B.1

HEPPERSTALL, William. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1142478 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 6 December 1942. Acute Enteritis British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.B.8

HORN, Edgar Gunner. 1812964 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 19 September 1943. Aged 29. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave E.B.1.

HUSBAND, William Seymour. Gunner 1792616 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 15 December 1942. Aged 31. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave E.B.6

LANCASTER, George. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1141295 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 9 December 1942. Aged 20. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave J.B.2

LANSDELL, Martin Gordon Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1211773 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 22 May 1943. Aged 20. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave J.B.3

LAWLEY, Patrick Loftus Hunter. Sergeant. 569113 R.A.F. Died on 2 May 1943. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis, Beri-Beri British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave J.B.6

NELSON, Ernest William. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 914057 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 9 December 1942. Aged 26 Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave Q.A.12

OUTEN, William Thomas. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 926814 R.A.F.V.R. 79 Squadron. Died on 3 May 1943. Age 22. Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave A.C.1

PEPPER, George. Lance Corporal 934466 Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers. Died on 20 August. Aged 25. Amoebic Dysentery, Liver failure British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.C.7

POLEYKETT, Albert Francis. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 643840 R.A.F. Died on 8 December 1942. Acute Colitis British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave A.C.11.

POLLOCK, Thomas Maitland. Gunner 11253460 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 16 March 1943. Aged 35. Acute Enteritis British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave A.C.10.

POOLEY, George. Gunner 1735753 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 5 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis British Cemetery Yokohama Grave A.C.14.

POUNDER, Winston. Leading aircraftsman 984840 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 19 March 1943. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave A.C.15.

PYLE, Leslie Frederick Walter. Gunner. 1556021 49 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 1943. Aged Brain Tumour. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave C.C.3.

REGAN, John Bailey (Jack). Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1058387 R.A.F.V.R. 84 Squadron. Died on 9 July 1943. Aged 22. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave C.C.8.

RICHARDSON, Lawrence William. Leading Aircraftsman. 959271 R.A.F.V.R. 84 Squadron. Died on 5 January 1943. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British war Cemetery Yokohama Grave C.C.12.

RYDER, William. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1010437 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 22 June 1943. Aged 29. Acute Nephritis British Cemetery Yokohama Grave E.C.2.

SMITH, James. Gunner 1769308 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 30 March 1943. Aged 30. Chronic Colitis, Beri-Beri British. War Cemetery Yokohama Grave E.C.15.

TASKER, John Norman. Leading Aircraftsman 805411 R.A.F. Aux.V.R. 605 Squadron. Died on 14 June 1943. Aged 24 Frigid Abscess. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave J.C.

TURNER, Abraham. Chief Stoker P/K.43828 R.N. H.M.S. Sultan. Died on 28 December 1943. Aged 44. Acute Nephritis. British War Cemetery Okohama Grave L.C.7

WAINES, Francis Herbert. Leading Aircraftsman 991345 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 22 January 1943. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave L.C.8.

WIGHT, Robert Driver. 2350273 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died on 6 December 1942. Aged 31. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave A.D.4.

WILKINSON, Albert. Driver T/245918 R.A.S.C., attached to Royal Artillery. Died on 3 November 1944. Aged 36. Erysipelas, Acute Nephritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave A.D.5.

WRIGHT, Oswald Allan. Corporal. 611696 R.A.F. Died on 5 May 1943. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave A.D.6

British Servicemen who died at Kokura Military Hospital.

On several occasions during the war, the Japanese opened three different “hospitals” in the Moji area to house POWs who had been so debilitated after transport aboard hell-ships that they could not be sent to their intended POW camps. The three facilities were the Kokura Military Hospital in Kokura, the Quarantine Station on Hakoshima Island in Shimonoseki, and the POW camp, Fukuoka 4B, in Moji. Each of these facilities has come to be known as “Moji Hospital”, leading to considerable confusion about where many Allied POWs were sent upon arrival in Japan.

Japanese medicine was at a primitive stage during WWII. The training and skills of medical Japanese personnel were many decades behind the standards of Europe or the United States. Most of the medicines that were available came from Allied Red Cross packages. While these were intended for POWs, the Japanese kept most for themselves, leaving only small amounts to treat POWs. As a consequence, these “hospital” facilities were little more than aid stations, holding places really, where ill POWs could be isolated and shielded from the elements. Typically, Allied doctors and corpsmen were brought into the facilities when large numbers of sick and dying POWs were held there, and it was these American, British, Australian, and Dutch physicians and medics who delivered most of the real medical care at these facilities.

Located in Kokura, this was the only actual "hospital" among the three Moji-area medical facilities, and the one most commonly referred to as "Moji Hospital." It was used after several disastrous hell-ship voyages that left many scores of POWs too sick to be transported to labour camps. POWs from *Shinsei Maru* (carrying survivors of *Lisbon Maru*), *Nagato Maru*, *Tofuku Maru*, *Hawaii Maru*, and *Brazil Maru* were brought here. Reflecting the minimal treatments offered and the terrible physical condition of the POWs, more than 160 American, Dutch, and British POWs perished at Kokura Military Hospital. (Note: no POWs from *Singapore Maru* or *Dainichi Maru* were sent to Kokura Hospital.)

BAILEY, Thomas Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1498590 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 14 December 1942. Aged 20. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Yokohama Grave A.A.8.

BENNETT, George. Flight Sergeant. 245454 R.A.F.V.R. 100 Squadron. Died on 19 December 1942. Aged 42. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Yokohama Grave A.A.14.

BISHOP, Harry Willis. Leading Aircraftsman. 1281170 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 30 November 1942. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Yokohama Grave C.A.2

BISS, Ernest. Gunner 1734164 49 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 3 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave C.A.4. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Yokohama.

BODEN, John. Bombardier 1622419 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 11 December 1942. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery, Acute Croup. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave C.A.5. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.



BURRY, Frederick Charles. Flight Sergeant 362810 R.A.F. 100 Squadron. Died on 9 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery, Croup British. War Cemetery Yokohama Grave C.A.16. Died at Kokura Military Hospital

DAVIES, William Raymond. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1137140 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 2 December 1942. Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Yokohama Grave J.A.12

DAVISON, Kenneth Gunner. 1807526 241 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 2 December 1942. Aged 21. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Yokohama Grave J.A.13

DIXON, Richard Frederick. Lance Bombardier. 1478346 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 21 December 1942. Aged 30. Pecten, Blood Poisoning. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave H.D.5

DONNELLY, John George. Gunner 1792659 H.Q. 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 25 December 1942. Aged 38. Bacillary Dysentery, Beri-Beri British. Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Grave L.A.2

DOYLE, James Gunner. 1543186 21 Lt. A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 2 December 1942. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital Grave L.A.4.

EVANS, William John. Corporal. 535134. R.A.F. Died on 26 December 1942. Aged 28. Bacillary Dysentery, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave L.A.7.

FORRESTER, Alexander. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1064304 R.A.F.V.R. 645 Squadron. Died on 3 December 1942. Aged 32. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave Q.A.4

HARVEY, Leslie Ronald. Gunner 1687338. 95 Battery. 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 1 December 1942. Aged 26. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.B.4.

HAYLETT, George Sydney. Gunner. 1626537 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 2 December 1942. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.B.3.

HEWITT, Arthur Gilbert. Corporal 633090 R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died on 2 December 1942. Aged 21. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.B.7.

HIGGINS, Jeffrey Herbert Lance Bombardier 1735213 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 15 December 1942. Aged 32. Bacillary Dysentery, Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.B.9

HILLS, Denis Harold. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1446359 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 30 November 1942. Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.B.11.

HUGHES, Joseph John. Gunner 1543180 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 19 December 1942. Aged 36 Bacillary Dysentery, Croup Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave E.B.4.



Interior showing sick P.O.W.s at Kokura.

McLAUGHLIN, R. Gunner. Died on 2 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

McLEOD, Thomas J. Gunner. 1822769 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 25 December 1942. Aged 32. Bacillary Dysentery, Malaria. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave L.B.4. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

ORR, James. Gunner. 1568330 H.Q. 21 Light A.A. Regiment., Royal Artillery. Died on 7 December 1942. Aged 28. Acute Croup Pneumonia, Acute Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave Q.A.16. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

PRATT, William. Leading Aircraftsman 1113446 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 2 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave A.C.16. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

REGAN, Charles. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1079339 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 1 December 1942. Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.C.4.

ROBB, James Emslie Aircraftsman 1st Class. 992367 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 3 December 1942 Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave C.C.13.

RUSSON, Arthur Frederick Leading Aircraftsman. 805512 R.A.F. Aux.V.R. 605 Squadron. Died on 1 December 1942. Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave E.C.1.

SLATER, John Francis. Corporal 936838 R.A.F.V.R. 242 Squadron. Died on 24 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery, Diphtheria. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave E.C.13.

THOMAS, Hilton Lloyd Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 910377 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 4 December 1942. Aged 26. Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave H.D.10.

WHITEFIELD, William Harry Herbert L.A.C 641669 R.A.F. 605 Squadron. Died on 3 December 1942. Aged 20. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Grave Q.B.3.

British (Died on board Tofuku-maru)

Between October 27 and November 27, 1942, it transported 1200 Allied POWs and 600 Japanese Army troops between Singapore and Moji. Twenty-seven prisoners died during the journey, the result of poor hygiene conditions on the ship. A further 130 were carried off the ship on stretchers and as many as 100 died later. On 24 December 1943, the USS Gurnard sunk the Tōfuku Maru off the east coast of Honshu, Japan.



War Crimes trial

During a Singapore War Crimes trial, Ship's Master Shiro Otsu and Serjeant Major Eiji Yoshinari were tried for war crimes that caused the deaths of prisoners on the voyage. During the trial, it was found that the POWs (a mix of American, Dutch, Australian and British) were crammed into two holding areas with an average area of 5 men per 6 square foot and that toiletry facilities and foods were insufficient for their needs. On 11 June 1947, Otsu was found guilty, and Yoshinari was acquitted.

ADAMS, Percy Albert Gunner 1736093. Died on board Tofuku-Marun on 23 November 1942. Colitis. Singapore Memorial.

ALLAN, Samuel Corporal 521623 Died on 9 November 1942. Acute pneumonia Brit. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

CRAIG, Hugh Aircraftsman 1st Class 1082514. Died on 18 November 1942. Acute colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

DOUGLAS, Colin Frederick. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1294625 Died on 25 November 1942. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

FOOT, Wilfred William John. Leading Aircraftsman 1290409 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 17 November 1942. Aged 23 Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru. Yokohama Grave N.B.5.

FRYER, Dennis Harry Aircraftsman 1st Class. 961691. Died on 21 November 1942. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

GILES, William Henry Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1085148. Died on 25 November 1942. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

HARRIS, John Leading Aircraftsman 955111. Died on 19 November 1942. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

KING, Leslie Ernest Gunner 1801627 242 Battery 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 17 November 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru. Yokohama Grave J.B.1.

LIVETT, Walter Cyril Aircraftsman 1st Class 1209575. Died on 20 November 1942. Acute Colitis Brit. Died on board Tofuku-maru Singapore Memorial.

MIZEN, Alexander Sergeant 1542969 69 Battery 21 Light .A.A. Regiment., Royal Artillery. Died on 27 November 1942. Aged 37. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru Yokohama Panel 1.

WILLIAMS, Trevor Conway Gunner 1818943. Died on 25 November 1942. Acute Colitis. Died on board Tofuku-maru.

Shinagawa Camp Tokyo

Prisoners of War of the Japanese were to endure some terrible conditions throughout the war. The attitude of the Japanese seemed to be the same, whether it was female civilian detainees or men who had been captured in combat. All were subject to harsh and degrading treatment, suffered from lack of food and medical facilities, even when it was available, and could be subject to brutal beatings at the whim of their guards. Significant numbers died.

At the forefront of attempts to improve the conditions of prisoners were a number of doctors who had been captured alongside the others. They were to improvise medical treatments and even operate in the most primitive of conditions in an effort to save lives. The struggle went on in the jungle encampments on the Death Railway as well as the prison camps in Japan itself.



Alfred A. Weinstein M.D. had been captured on the Philippines and spent time moving between prison camps. At the beginning of April 1944 he arrived at Shinagawa Camp, an infirmary serving the POW camps around Tokyo. There was no reason they needed to suffer the primitive conditions suffered in the Jungle. As Weinstein was to discover the main threat was actually the Japanese doctors themselves: To Dr. Tokuda and Dr. Fugi we were prisoners, first and always. We had to obey their orders concerning the treatment of patients or be punished. As physicians, we were of interest to them only in so far as we could impart our knowledge and technique. In the very process of doing so, their hatred for us increased. Dr. Tokuda was a young man of twenty-eight, son of wealthy parents in the moving-picture industry, a recent graduate of a Tokyo university and medical school. He had not yet submitted a medical thesis and was not licensed to practice medicine other than in the Army. He was short, slight, with shaven head, sloping forehead, and receding chin. His shifty eyes never focused on your face. He waddled about in glittering riding boots and baggy britches, the crotch of which almost reached the back of his knees. We called him "Dung in Britches." His bowlegged gait and beetle head also earned him the pseudonym of the "Spider."

Prisoner-patients were experimental animals to be used in furthering his knowledge of medicine and surgery. He had a monkey-like curiosity about medicine. He had an overpowering desire to become a great physician and surgeon in eight easy lessons. He was torn by psychological conflict. He wanted to learn from us. At the same time he wanted to impress us with his superior knowledge. He wanted to learn from us. Yet he hated us for teaching him. Association with us increased his knowledge and inferiority complex simultaneously. He was proud of the improvement we made in the hospital in so far as it reflected on his professional standing in the eyes of his confreres in Nip headquarters in Omori, Tokyo. We had to play on this broad streak of vanity to procure equipment, medicine, and food for emaciated diseased prisoners. "Dr. Tokuda," we said, "all Allied governments will be interested in your magnificent administration of this fine hospital when the war comes to an end. They will be grateful to you for your efforts in curing their countrymen. You will be a great person in their eyes." He beamed.

We got some of the things we needed. Although our surgical setup improved, our problems concerning the treatment of patients who needed surgery became more complicated. Dr. Tokuda was not interested in the proper treatment of disease by surgery. He was interested only in perfecting himself in the technique of surgery. To keep helpless patients from falling into the hands of this butcher, we had to rely upon guile and cunning. All our efforts were directed toward the end of preventing any surgery from being done at Shinagawa other than that of the most urgent nature. We received patients sent in from work camps with the diagnoses of appendicitis, gall-bladder disease, kidney stone, and hernia. We changed their diagnoses. We hid the patients in medical wards under false ones. If their symptoms subsided, we rested them up and sent them back to their work camps. It was safer for them to take their chances on a recurrence of their illness than to risk death at the hands of the great Spider.

If they got worse, they were operated on at night while he was out of camp. This was done in the face of his direct orders forbidding any surgery being done other than by Dr. Tokuda. Black with anger the next morning, he cussed and howled when he found out that a victim had escaped his tender ministrations. We told him blandly that it was an emergency, and we were unable to reach him. These operations were done on the wards, kneeling on the straw-covered floor. When Dr. Tokuda left for a three- or four-day tour of inspection, we had a field day operating on patients we had hidden in the medical wards; appendices, incarcerated hernias, and bleeding haemorrhoids. We advised patients with gallstones and peptic ulcer of the stomach to refuse operation if he discovered their ailments. Major surgery of this type performed by him would have been a death sentence. He beat these patients for refusing operation. He sent them back to their work camps to labour. Certain patients had to be operated on to live. Dr. Tokuda began the operation, and mucked about until we finally took the instruments from him to finish the job. It infuriated him. After Commander Hugh Cleave of the British Navy, captured in Hong Kong, came to Shinagawa, we pulled a brother and sister act on the Spider. Between the two of us, Cleave and I kept him so confused, elbowing him out of the way or holding retractors, that we were able to finish operations before he was able to do any damage. We repaired a double hernia on Italian Commander Bernanti in this manner. The Spider was furious. He couldn't get a lick in. After Shinagawa Weinstein was sent to Omori POW camp where he was to suffer, along with many others at the hands of the notorious sadist 'the Bird', Mutsuhiro Watanabe.

Hakodate No.1 Branch Camp (Muroran - Ashibetsu)

Established as Hakodate No.1 Branch Camp in Shiribetsu-cho, Muroran City, Hokkaido on December 6 1942. Moved to Nakajima-cho, Muroran City on January 15, 1943.

The POWs were used by Nippon Steel Company. Moved to Raijo, Ashibetsu-cho, Sorachi-gun, Hokkaido on June 7, 1945. The POWs were then used by Mitsui Mining Company. Closed in September 1945. 509 POWs (349 British, 155 Dutch, and 5 American) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 53 POWs died while imprisonment.

ANGELL, Alexander Corporal 5933249 1th Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regt. Died on 3 June 1945. Aged 29. **Fracture of the skull. Run over and killed by a train when they were moved to Ashibetsu.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BIVANS, Robert Storey Private 5950368. 5th Battalion. The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regt. Died on 13 November 1943. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. .

BOND, Francis Robert Private 2946559. 2nd Battalion. The Loyal Regt. North Lancashire. Died on 3 January 1944. Aged 27. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRAYSHER, Roland Norris Private 5933280. 4th Battalion. The Suffolk Regt. Died on 1 December 1943. Aged 34. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DURRANT, Edward. Quarter Master Sergeant 5819377 2nd Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 3 June 1945. Aged 43. **Fracture of the skull. Run over and killed by a train when they were moved to Ashibetsu.** British Cemetery Yokohama.

GLOVER, Ernest. Sapper 1873397 35 Fortress Company. Royal Engineers. Died on 3 January 1944. Aged 39. Acute Osteomyelitis, Acute Blood Poisoning. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JARDINE, William Andrew Wright. Driver T/186350 R.A.S.C Died on 22 May 1945. Aged 32. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LUMBERS, John William. Corporal 5777122 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regt. Died on 9 March 1944. Aged 27. Schluck Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MAYES, Thomas. Private 5828520. 5th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 1 December 1943. Aged 39. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

QUARTERMAN, Sidney Thomas. Private. 5777021 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 5 May 1944. Aged 28. Uraemia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

RICHARDS, Richard Edward. Sapper 1871085 41 Fortress Coy. Royal Engineers. Died on 26 August 1944. Aged 29. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery, Yokohama.

SMITH, George. Corporal. 575109 R.A.F. 62 Squadron Died on 10 March 1943. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SUTTLE, Raymond Charles William. Private 2616096 4th Battalion the Suffolk Regiment. Died on 23 December 1943. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.



Back row left to right – Names of the first five missing. **W.A. Welcher, G. Marwick, George Bolton, J. Russell, G. Williams, A.E. Jordan, Hayes.**

Centre row – **W. Hall, J. Thornley, Andrews, W. Adams, R.A. Gray, Henry Denny, S.J. Bowditch.**

Front row – **J.A. Kerfoot, D.J. Lewis, W. Franklin, F. Hodder, A. Lister, Missing, S.H. Fawcett.**

Hakodate No.1 Dispatched Camp (Kamiiso, Asano Cement)

Established as Hakodate No.1 Dispatched Camp in the site of Asano Cement factory in Kamiiso-cho, Kamiiso-gun, Hokkaido on October 1, 1943. Closed on June 7, 1945.

The POWs were moved to Hakodate Main Camp at Bibai and Ashibetsu Branch Camp. The POWs were used by Asano Cement Company. 2 POWs died while imprisonment.

BROWN, Horace Edgar. Driver 2075868 288 Field Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 5 November 1943. Croup Pneumonia British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave C.A.11.

FALLOWES, Raymond Victor. Trooper. 6918712 18th 5th Bn. The Loyal Regt. North Lancashire Regiment. Reconnaissance Corps.. Died on 3 December 1943. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Hakodate No.2 Dispatched Camp (Kameda).

Established on 13 March 1945 at Hokkaido, Kameda-gun, Kameda-mura, Aza Minato. On 7 June 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.2 Branch Camp (Akahira).

BARNES, Ernest. Gunner 942756 155 The Lanarkshire Yeomanry. Field Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 16 April 1945. Aged 26. Beri-beri, Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLARKE, Colin Arthur. Gunner 985724. 5 Field Regt Royal Artillery. Died on 17 March 1945. Aged 24. Malnutrition, Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KERR, William. Signaller. 2318128 Royal Corps of Signals, Attached to Indian Signal Corps, 9th Indian Division. Died on 19 March 1945. Aged 36. Beri-beri, Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MORGAN, Sydney Lawrence. Gunner 1110793 5 Field Regt Royal Artillery. Died on 19 March 1945. Aged 34 Beri-Beri, Chronic Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.



Hakodate No.1 Detached Camp (Yakumo)

Established on 16 June 43 at Hokkaido, Yamakoshi-gun, Yakumo-machi. 25 Oct 43 Terminated; POWs were transferred to Main Camp (Hakodate) and to No.1 Branch Camp (Muroran).

FAUNCH, Stanley Ernest Walton. Signaller 2597471 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 24 Jun3 1943. Facial Phlegmon. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Sendai No.1 Branch Camp (Yumoto, Joban Coal Mine)

Established as Tokyo No.6 Branch Camp at Mizunoya, Yumoto-cho, Iwaki-gun (current Joban Mizunoya-cho, Iwaki City), Fukushima Prefecture on April 15, 1943. Renamed as Tokyo No.4 Dispatched Camp on August 1, 1943. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Sendai POW Camp to be No.1 Branch Camp on April 14, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Joban Coal Mining Company. 567 POWs (232 British, 198 Canadian, 135 Dutch and 2 American) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 32 POWs died while imprisonment. Prisoners enslaved for the Joban Coal (Tanko) Company. Canadians came from Tok-03D Tsurumi. The camp burned on 9 April 1945 and the men finally departed for Joban Coal on 12 May (Don Penny (RCCS) and Captain Reid diaries per Burke Penny). Group of 252 (British) arrived August 1944 on the Hakushika Maru from Singapore via Manila, Taiwan and Moji. Included British Driver Leonard Chris Matthews.

ANDERSON, Percy Driver T/156324 Royal Army Service Corps. Died 22 February 1945. Aged 25 Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BEARDSLEY, Samuel. Lance Corporal 4982972 1/5th Bn. The Sherwood Foresters (Notts. and Derby Regt) Died 8 February 1945. Aged 32. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COLLISON, Dennis Jack. Private 5955778 5th Battalion. The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regt. Died on 9 February 1945. Aged 31. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ELLIOTT, Herbert. Driver 2115859 251 Field Park Coy., Royal Engineers. Died on 7 September 1944. Aged 32. Group Pneumonia & Malaria. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FALLOWFIELD, Alfred Edward. Lance Corporal 5773353? Died on 27 April 1945. **Fracture of base of Cranium.** Recorded as a Roof-fall accident while digging an air raid shelter.

GARNER, Denis Eric. Sapper 2002299 288 Field Coy., Royal Engineers. Died 26 February 1945. Aged 26. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GARTON, Mervyn Frederick George. Driver T/142236 18 Division Troops Company, Royal Army Service Corps. Died on 23 February 1945. Aged 25. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GIRDLESTONE, Horace. Corporal. 4978130 Horace 1/5th Bn. The Sherwood Foresters (Notts. and Derby Regt). Died on 16 February 1945. Aged 27. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARRIS, Timothy Christopher Private. 3959376 4th Battalion The Royal Norfolk Regiment 1Died on 5 February 1945. Aged 29. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HUMPHREYS, Andrew Private. 5950575 5th Battalion. The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died on 4 February 1945. Aged 26. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

McRAE, Jack Spence. Driver. T/127861 Royal Army Service Corps. Died on 6 February 1945. Aged 29. Group Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MARLOW, Alfred John Private 5835594 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 12 January 1945. Aged 29. Cardiac Failure Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MARTINS, Fredrick, Sapper 2076234 251 Field Park Company., Royal Engineers. Died on 9 February 1945. Aged 26. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PARK, Thomas Henry, Fusilier 4275510 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Died on 5 February 1945. Aged 31. Group Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

RENNIE, John Nowell Sapper. 2011028 251 Field Park Coy., Royal Engineers. Died on 7 January 1945. Aged 26. Group Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SCOTT, James Laidler, Corporal 4273855 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Died on 2 February 1945. Aged 30. Heart-failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SPINKS, Robert George Lance Corporal 5775602 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 7 February 1945. Aged 25. Group Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

STORER, George Edward (Edwin?) Private 4756194 1/5th Battalion. The Sherwood Foresters (Notts. and Derby Regt) Died on 6 February 1945. Aged 32. Beri-Beri. British Cemetery(GHQRD) Yokohama.

TENNANT, George Albert. Private 5774089 4th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regt. Died on 4 February 1945. Aged 34. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TOMLIN, Robert. Private 4972330 1/5th Battalion. The Sherwood Foresters (Notts. and Derby Regt) Died on 8 February 1945. Aged 32. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TRUSSELL, Leslie Edes Dudley. Ernest Private 2876318 2nd Battalion. The Gordon Highlanders. Died on 16 February 1945. Aged 28. Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WORSTER, Frederick Henry. Private 5955695 5th Battalion. The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regt. Died on 1 February 1945. Aged 30. Group Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Sendai No.2 Branch Camp (Yoshima Coal Mine)

Established as Tokyo No.14 Dispatched Camp at Kami-yoshima, Yoshima-mura, Iwaki-gun (current Yoshima-cho, Iwaki City), Fukushima Prefecture on March 30, 1944. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Sendai POW Camp to be No.2 Branch Camp



on April 14, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Furukawa Mining Company. 246 POWs (101 British, 67 Portuguese, 46 Canadian, 17 American and 15 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 8 POWs died while imprisonment. The Americans arrived from Yokohama Camp 1D in May 1945 (most previously on Taiwan). The Commonwealth men were already present at that time. About 100 mixed nationalities arrived around 13 June 1945 from Tokyo Yokohama after the fire-bombing of Tokyo.

Extract from a personal letter by Staff Sergeant Manasseh Nat Rakusen in November 1945:

"I omitted to mention two regrettable mishaps: the day that the big planes came over, one lot of packages which had broken away from their parachute (this happened very often), dropped on an American soldier and killed him outright [S/Sgt. Joseph Sarata], also smashed the foot of another man. No one was to blame as the parachutes and loose boxes were dropping all around you, and to dodge one you would run into another. I was only 20 yards away at the time and I could only stand still and hope for the best. It was cruel to go through all those years (he took part in the "death march" from Bataan) and then be killed in such a manner. After that everyone took heed and spread out. On another day when it was very misty and we didn't expect a visit, some planes came over and one bomber crashed into a mountain a few miles away and nine men were killed or burnt to death." [4 Sept 1945: This was B-29 No 42-65345 (T21).



LAW, Arthur Sidney. Sergeant S/54306 R.A.S.C. Died on 6 April 1945. Aged 31. Beri-beri & Chronic Enteritis & Ulcer on left leg. Died at Shinagawa Hospital British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JB4.

THELIN, Henry Antonia. Private Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died 3 January 1945. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JC16

ORGAN, William Henry. Private Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died on 4 January 1945. Aged 46. Died at Shinagawa Hospital. Buried at Australian Section of Yokohama War Cemetery Yokohama, Aust.AD13.

Sendai No.3 Branch Camp (Hosokura Mine)

Established as Tokyo No. 3 Branch Camp at Uguisuzawa-mura, Kurihara-gun (current Uguisuzawa-cho) Miyagi Prefecture on December 1, 1944. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Sendai POW Camp to be No.3 Branch Camp on April 14, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Mitsubishi Mining Company. 281 POWs (234 American, 45 British and 2 Dutch) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 19 POWs died while imprisonment. One died during transport to Sendai No.3.

INGRAM, Robert William Private 5949245 5th Battalion. The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regt. Died on 8 February 1945. Aged 26. Malnutrition Acute Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PORTER, William Hugh Craftsman 3305396 R.E.M.E. Died on 8 February 1945. Aged 39. Group Pneumonia British War Cemetery Yokohama.

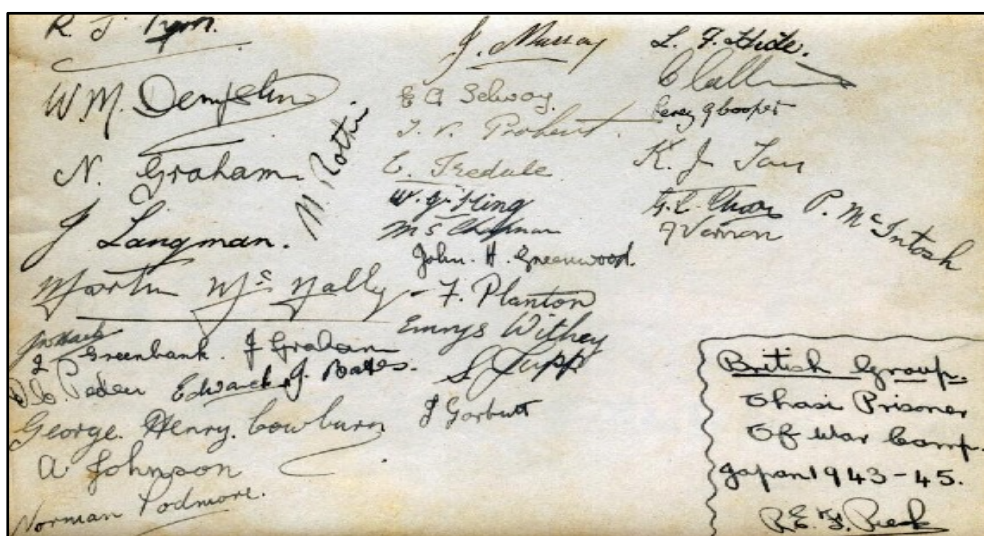
WARREL, Edward John Private 6029596. Died on 21 August 1945. **Fracture of Cranium, Fracture of Left Scapula & Fracture of lumber vertebrae Injury by air drop of rations. Sydney War Cemetery.**

Sendai No.4 Branch Camp (Ohashi Mine)

Established 30 November 1942 as Hakodate No.2 Branch Camp. First located at Iwate-ken, Kamaishi-shi. 1 April 1943 Moved to Iwate-ken, Kamihei-gun, Katsushi-mura, No.1 Warichi 20. 20 April 1944 Jurisdictional control transferred to Tokyo No.6 Branch Camp. 14 Apr 45 Jurisdictional control transferred to Sendai No.4 Branch Camp. September 1945 Terminated after rescue. Most of the British & Dutch men arrived January 1944 on the **AWA Maru** after having been transferred from Batavia to Singapore on the **Tufuku (Tsufuluku) Maru**.



Ohashi British Group 1943 - 1945



ELVY, Stanley. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 912355. Died on 23 March 1944. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Abashiri Prison. Singapore Memorial.

JACKSON, Harry Leading Aircraftsman 957898 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 9 August 1943. Colitis, Malnutrition. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MERRALLS, Leslie. Corporal 1162106 R.A.F.V.R. 84 Squadron. Died on 13 July 1943. Aged 33. Colitis, Acute Percolative Peritonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

NOBLE, Austin Black. Leading Aircraftsman 573704 R.A.F. Died on 7 December 1942. Acute Broncho-pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

REES, Thomas Howard. Aircraftsman 1st Class 1297832 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 7 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British war Cemetery Yokohama.

Sendai No.5 Branch Camp (Kamaishi)

Established on 10 November 1943 as Hakodate No.3 Branch Camp at Iwate-ken, Kamaishi-shi, Oaza Kamaishi, Chiwari 68-1. On 20 April 1944 Jurisdictional control transferred to Tokyo No.7 Branch Camp. On 14 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Sendai No.5 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated after rescue. Iron mill work for Nippon Steel; known today as Shin-Nittetsu Sumikin (Nippon Steel and Sumitomo Metal)

"The following morning, 13 September, the *USS Waterman* entered Shiogama harbour and joined other units of **TG 30.6** who were already in the process of evacuating the Allied POW's there. On 14 September, the destroyer escort sailed for Kamaishi, arriving there the following morning for further evacuation of POW's." (Source- log of the *USS Waterman*).

Camp Commanders - Masaki (Seiki) Naganuma (November. 1943 to April. 1944) and Makoto Inaki (from April, 1944)

War Crimes Trials documents (IMTFE):

T-151 - **INAKI** ("Kobus Kuch"; "Honest Management") ; **MIKAWA** ("Little Hitler"; "Little Caesar"). Also mentioned are the following nicknames: "Wolf"; "Brown Coat"; "Squinty"; "Squint Eye"; "Blue Beard"; "Mortimer Snerd"; "The Sparrow"; "Frog Face"; "The Frog"; "The Toad"; "Bantam"; "Dwarf Hen"; "Bowlegged"; "Siutsan"; "Lisper"; "Bellfleur" Naganuma ("The Rat")

DOWNS, James W. Private 7263665 Royal Army Medical Corps. Died on 20 August 1945. Aged 31. **Died from burns after Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TYNER, William Charles Sergeant 6630623 Royal Army Medical Corps. Died on 10 August 1945. Aged 41. **Died from burns after Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.** British Cemetery Yokohama.

Some of the Dutch casualties include:

ABELS, Adolf, Lodewijk SGT/1E KL 56305 Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 40. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

BREDERODE, Pieter Jacobus SGT 19*00/D Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 45. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

COX, Johannes Petrus SGT N.I.12510 Died on 14 July 1945. Aged 35. **Buried in tunnel hit during Naval Barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 14th July 1945.**

DALEN Van, Johannes Hendrikus N.I.81205 Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 43. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

ES Van Frans Carel SLD 166101. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 44. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

GALISTAN, Pieter Albertus Sgt. 1E KL Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 35. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

GASPERS, Jozer SAILOR 16117/D. Died on 9th August 1945. Aged 38. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

GIESSEN van , Cornelis Martinus. SGT 1E KL 242402 Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 43. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

GOMIS, Adriaan Maximiliaan SGT 21E KL 13301. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 44 years. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

GOMMERS, Johannes Hendrikus Antonius 11708 Died on 14 July 1945. Aged 36. **Buried in tunnel hit during Naval Barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 14th July 1945.**

KASTEEL, Isaac Franciscus CROP 14488/z. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 37. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

KEMPEN Van Antonius Albertus Adriaanus SCH. N.I.3635. Died on 9 August 1945. **Buried in tunnel hit during Naval Barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.**

MASQUERIER Hofland Thomas Benjamin SGT 2/0 102311. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 34. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

NAGTEGAAL, Cornelis SGT N.I.92566. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 31. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

NIEUWDORP Jan, SGT N.I.13220-7. Died on 9 August 1945. Age 38. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by allied warships on 9 August 1945.

RUITEN Teunis SGT N.I.6769. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 45. **Burns;** Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.

SMIT, Leonardus. SGT N.I. 91898. Died on 13 August 1945. Aged 27. **Poisoning** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

SMITH, Frederik Theodoor SGT 2K KL 42804. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 39. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

TOPHOVEN, William. SAILOR 9721/D. Died on 15 July 1945. Aged 24. **Cut through left lower thigh & Fracture of left humerus (hit during Naval barrage)** Bombardment by Allied warships on 14th July 1945.

VERMEULEN, Christin Margarethus Johannes Sgt. *37802. Died on 21 August 1945. Aged 42. **Contusion on the head & Pneumonia.** Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

VILIJN, Anthony (ie) SGT 94122. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 29. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

VINK, Henricus Karel Johan(nes) N.I. 13131. Died on 14 July 1945. Aged 28. **Buried in tunnel hit during Naval Barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 14th July 1945.**

VLIERDEN Van Mathieu, Cornelis *AGNT.M E 1E KL 173411. Died on 9 August 1945. Age 34. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

WESSELS, Louis Henri T/144704. Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 40. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

WUBBELS, Hermannus Henderikus SGT N.I.9273* Died on 9 August 1945. Aged 32. **Suffocation** - sealed in tunnel by barrage Bombardment by Allied warships on 9th August 1945.

A New Zealand Casualty:

RODIE, William Henry 5th Engineering Officer. Merchant Navy. M.V. 1945/8/10. Aged 30. **Died from burns after Bombardment by allied warships on 9th August 1945.**

Sendai No.6 Branch Camp (Hanawa, Osarizawa Copper Mine)

Established as Tokyo No. 8 Branch Camp at Osarisawa-cho, Kazuno-gun, (current Osarisawa-cho, Kazuno City), Akita Prefecture on September 8, 1944. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Sendai POW Camp to be No. 6 Branch Camp on April 14, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue.

POWs were used by Osarizawa Mine of Mitsubishi Mining Company. 545 POWs (494 American, 50 British and 1 Australian) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 8 POWs died while imprisonment.

500 men arrived on board the **Noto Maru** that departed Manila 14 Aug 1944 for Moji, Japan (brief stop in southern Formosa port of Takao). The POWs arrived at this camp on 9 September 1944.

In the summer of 1944, as the Allied Forces approached the Philippines and as Japan suffered a severe labour shortage in their homeland, steps were taken to move Allied Prisoners of War to Japan. Newly declassified documents show that an agreement was reached between the Japanese Military forces and the industrial conglomerates of Japan where every able-bodied POW would be moved to Japan and forced to work in the Japanese industrial complexes thus ameliorating the acute labour shortage. Historians note that the Japanese frenzied efforts to ship all the POWs to Japan for slave labour work culminated in one of the worst examples of man's cruelty to man ever experienced.

Hanawa Commandant's Statement that war is over – 9.09am - 20 August 1945. Hanawa, Honshu, Japan

Peace comes to the world again. It is a great pleasure for me, to say nothing of you, to announce it is for all of you now. The Japanese Empire acknowledges the terms of suspension of hostilities of the American Government, even though the two nations still do not reach the best agreement of a truce. As a true friend from now, I am going to do my best in the future for the convenience of your life. In this camp, because of having been able to get friendly relations between them, and the Japanese Government has decided its own national policy for your nation.

Therefore, I hope that you will keep a comfortable daily life by the orders of your own officers from today while you are here. All of you surely will get much gladness in returning to your own lovely country at the same time one of my best wishes for you is this. Your health and happiness call upon you and your life henceforth, and they will grow up happier and better than before, by the honour of your country. In order to guard your life, I have been endeavouring my ability, therefore you will please cooperate with me in any way more than usual, I hope. I close this statement in letting you know again how the peace, the peace has already come.

Sendai No.7 Branch Camp (Hanaoka Mine)

Established as Tokyo No. 9 Branch Camp at Tsutsumisawa, Hanaoka-cho Akita-gun, (current Hanaoka, Odate City), Akita Prefecture on December 1, 1944. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Sendai POW Camp to be No. 7 Branch Camp on April 14, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Fujita-gumi Construction Company. 288 POWs (245 American and 43 Australian) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 6 POWs died while imprisonment.

Some American casualties:

EWING, James. CIV 1945/7/10 Acute Pneumonia.

FISHER, William H. PVT 19048589 1945/8/28. **Fracture of fore-head & Fracture of Lumber Vertebra; & compression of Chest and abdominal region.**

JANSEN Robert. O. PFC 1945/7/15 Acute Enteritis & Beri-beri

GAVITT, Clarence A. PVT 6881492 1945/3/9 Croup Pneumonia

TAYLOR, Arthur Bennett. PFC 39226051 1945/2/1 Croup Pneumonia

An Australian Casualty:

JOHNSON, Ralph Venn. Lieutenant. NX.34929 A.I.F.2/19Bn. Australian Infantry 1945/8/28 28. **Contusion of the right chest & fracture of the right 9th 10th ribs.** Australian Cemetery Yokohama.

Sendai No.8 Branch Camp (Kosaka Mine)

Established as Tokyo No. 10 Branch Camp at Kosaka-cho, Kazuno-gun, Akita Prefecture on December 1, 1944. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Sendai POW Camp to be No. 8 Branch Camp. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Fujita-gumi Construction Company. 343 POWs (236 American, 99 Dutch and 8 British) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 8 POWs died while imprisonment. (8 Americans died at the Camp).

Based upon manifest located at NARA, RG 407 and analysis by noted researchers Jim Erickson (Texas A&M) and Michael Hurst (MBE) - founder of the Taiwan Memorial Society, many of the men at the camp were aboard the **Hokusen Maru** to Taiwan. Probably all were taken to Japan aboard the **Melbourne Maru** in Jan 1945, but it's possible that some of the men made the journey aboard the **Enoshima Maru** in February 1945.

Sendai No.9 Branch Camp (Sakata)

Established 20 September 1944 as Tokyo No.22 Dispatched Camp at Yamagata-ken, Sakata-shi, Oaza Sakata Shinden. On 14 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Sendai No.9 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated after rescue. The men were used as stevedores at the train yards and at the docks, loading and unloading all forms of materials, including military equipment and ammunition. Some work at small foundry. Port of Sakata on west coast of Honshu.

NITTSU also known as Nippon Express. Most British, Dutch & Aussies camp up on the **Kachidoki Maru**. Most Americans transferred in from burned out camps in the Osaka or Tokyo areas. Included were 29 Australian survivors of the **Rakuyo Maru**. Five of these survivors died in this camp.

GRAHAM, James Dempster Sapper 13318 Singapore Royal Engineers (V), Straits Settlements Volunteer Force. Died on 15 January 1945. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HALSALL, William Gunner 1629467 5 Searchlight Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 15 February 1945. Aged 31. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MISSENDEN, Norman Mayo Gunner 923006 148 (The Bedfordshire Yeomanry) Field Regt. Royal Artillery Died on 27 December 1944. Aged 30. Beri-Beri & Ulcer of left leg. Died at Shinagawa Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

O'CALLAGHAN Bombardier 860066 11 Battery. 3 Heavy A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 24 November 1944. Aged 22. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SCOTT, John Sapper 2116919 560 Field Coy. Royal Engineers. Died on 31 December 1944. Acute Enteritis. Died at Shinagawa Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TINGLEY, Frank Gunner 1726151 3 Battery, 6H.A.A.Regt., Royal Artillery. Died 11 February 1945. Aged 34. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WALE(S), Lawrence Clifford Private 10541349 4 Ordnance Store Company, Royal Army Ordnance Corps.. Died 9 March 1945. Aged 34. Heart failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (GHQRD)

WHITE, James Joseph Fusilier 555590 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Died 11 October 1944. Aged 27. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Australian Casualties:

MULLENS, James. Gunner. NX.37793. A.I.F. 2/15 Field Regiment. Died 28 October 1944. Amoebic Dysentery.

SAVAGE, William Lindsay. Gunner. QX.17752. A.I.F. 2/10 Field Regiment. Died 1 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

DOWD, Christopher Henry. Private. NX.41072. H.Q. 8 Division Royal Australian Engineers. Died 30 May 1945. Acute Heart Failure.

DORMAN, Walter Mervyn. Lance Corporal. NX 53198. 2/21 Field Engineers. Died 21 May 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

SOHAEROT, Jasper Nelson. Private. SX.10989. Died 11 June 1945. Acute Heart Failure.

Tokyo Main Camp (Shinagawa - Omori)

Established 12 September 1942 as Shinagawa Camp at Tokyo, Shinagawa-ku, Keihin Unga Kensetsu Office. On 25 September 1942 Renamed Tokyo Main Camp. On 20 July 1943 Moved to Tokyo, Omori-ku, Iriarai-machi. In September 1945 Terminated after rescue.

Man-made island constructed by POWs for the purpose of isolating POWs, especially the "special prisoners," where Louis Zamperini and many Wake Island Marines were held as well as the Commanders of the USS Grenadier, the USS Houston, and USS Tang. Today it is a Sasakawa-owned motorboat racing venue, the Heiwajima Boat Stadium, with a park complex including movie theatres and a hot spring.

Gaunt Allied Prisoners of War at Omori Camp near Yokohama cheer rescuers from the US Navy

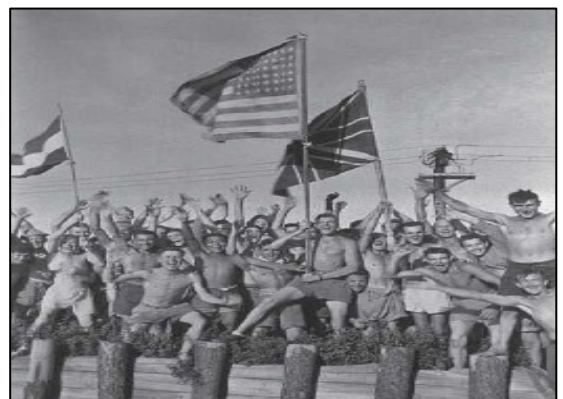
ANDERSON, Colin Kindness Private 3053544 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 22 March 1943. Aged 27. Poly-neuritis. Died at Sagamihara Military Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BENNETT, Thomas Wilfred Private 6203600 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 26 October 1942. Aged 24. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLARK, Geoffrey Private S/57286 Royal Army Service Corps. Died on 20 October 1942. Blood Poisoning. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital. (GHQRD). British Cemetery Yokohama.

CONSTABLE, Roy. Private 3387802 2nd Battalion. The Loyal Regiment North Lancashire. Died on 20 May 1945. Aged 27. **Crushed to Death.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HALL, Ralph Private 3054843 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots. Died on 13 December 1943. Aged 29. Neuritis British War Cemetery Yokohama.



HARRIS, Gerald Mark. Sapper 1874487 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 6 June 1943. Aged 24. Poly Neuritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Sagamihara Military Hospital Yokohama.

McMENAMIN, Patrick Gerard Gunner 1725327 8 Coast Regt., Royal Artillery. Died on 7 November 1942. Aged 30. Bacillary Dysentery & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (GHQRD) Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

MENDI, Joe Greaser Merchant Navy S.S. Willesden (London). Died on 8 March or May 1943. Aged 50. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery (GHQRD) Yokohama.

MERCHANT, David Johnson. Private 3053641 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 7 March 1943. Aged 29. Poly Neuritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Sagamihara Military Hospital Yokohama.

PICTON, Eric Frank Corporal 5773052 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 2 December 1942. Aged 20. Bacillary Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

PINNOCK, William Jack Private 6201233 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 22 February 1943. Aged 30. **Contusion of Brain**, Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Sagamihara Military Hospital.

REID, Frederick William (Freddie) Corporal T/7344533 Royal Army Service Corps..A.S.C. Died on 13 September 1942. Aged 29. Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

SMITH, Sidney Stoker P.O D/KX.7552 6 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 27 November 1942. Aged 39. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

STANNARD, William Witherdon Private 3063763 1st Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 7 December 1942 Aged 30. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

TAYLOR, John S. Private S/134370 R.A.S.C. Died on 27 December 1942. Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Sagamihara Military Hospital.

THOMPSON, Robert Stephen W.O.II.O.Battery Sergeant Major. 1068858 8 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 13 May 1943. Aged 34. **Cerebral Haemorrhage**. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

THOPRE, Horace William Gunner 5879560 8 Coast Regt. Royal Artillery. Died on 5 October 1942. Aged 34. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital. Shinagawa Hospital.

An Italian death:

SASCITA, Ernesto LT/ENG. 1945/7/1 Beri-beri. Italian Died at Shinagawa Hospital. **(Died by medical experiment) .**

Ofuna Navy Camp 6 Apr 42 Established as Yokosuka Navy Garrison (Keibitai)

Ofuna Provisional POW Camp (Kari Furyo Shuyosho). On 21 August, 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred from Navy to Army, and Renamed Tokyo Main Camp Detached Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue. Camp used for interrogation, frequently with excessive torture, of selected prisoners. Mostly officers and any men who were submariners and airmen. The Imperial Japanese Army POW Information Bureau controlled all of the Allied POWS, except this camp which was under the control of the Navy. The facility was not called as "camp," but the "Navy Yokosuka Guard Unit Ueki Detachment."

Japanese Commander: Cmdr. Yokura Sashizo- tried and convicted- sentenced to 25 years hard labour.

Some American deaths:

FLINN, Kenneth Ashton Ensign American Navy. Died on 23 July 1945. Aged 22. **Physical exhaustion due to un-acclimatisation USA "General asthma of abnormal nature"**

HUNT, Richard I. Lt . (J.C) American Navy. Died on 25 February 1945. Aged 24. **3rd Degree Burns of the legs; & Complex Fracture of left humerus USA "In a flying accident over Hong Kong"**

IMEL, Norman W LT. (J.C) American Navy. Died on 10 March 1945. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia.

PERSHAV, F. Ernest LT. 1/C American Army. Died on 8 June 1944. Aged 27. Rupture of the bladder; & Urinary infiltration; & Acute diffused peritonitis. **"In a flying accident in Saipan"**

ZEIMER, William LT. (J.C) American Navy. Died on 2 August 1945. Aged 24. **Physical exhaustion due to un-acclimatisation USA "Malnutrition"**

British Deaths:

KIDD, Franklin Benjamin R.B. 3/C 1944/10/22. Cancer of stomach. Died at Kanigaya Detachment of Tokyo Communication Corps.

SHILTON, Robert Percy. Petty Officer Telegraphist D/169414. Died 1944/4/19. Diffused Peritonitis. Died at Kanigaya Detachment of Tokyo Communication Corps.

Tokyo No.1 Branch Camp (Oshima-cho, Kawasaki)

Established as Kawasaki Temporal POW Camp at 4-chome Oshima-cho, Kawasaki City on August 24, 1942. Renamed as Tokyo No.1 Branch Camp on September 25, 1942. Closed in September 1945 after rescue.

The POWs were used by Nippon Express Company and so on. 205 POWs (135 British, 48 American 8 Australian and 4 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 16 POWs died while imprisonment.

COILS, James. Able Seaman N C/JX1583 59. Died on 31 July 1944. Aged 22. **Heart failure. Drank high test aviation gas (diary of Doersey Robert Chatham Naval Memorial).**

CONDON, Alfred. Private 3054947. Died on 30 July 1944. Aged 24. **Heart failure Brit. Drank high test aviation gas (diary of Doersey Robert Saiwan Memorial).**

COYLE, Hugh. Private 3055188 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 7 March 1944. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital Yokohama.

DAVIS, Victor Charles Lance Sergeant. 6203244 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 15 December 1942. Aged 24. Malaria. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DONALDSON, John. Able Seaman. Civilian Merchant Navy S.S. Willesden (London). Died on 31 December 1942. Aged 31. Jaundice. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FARR, George Harold. Private 6202933 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 14 December 1942. Aged 27. Acute Gastroenteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FENN, Albert Victor. Private. 6208367. Died on 6 February 1945. Angina Pectoris. Saiwan Memorial.

JAMES, Joe. Fireman and Trimmer. Civilian Merchant Navy S.S. Willesden (London). Died on 30 December 1942. Aged 57. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

KENNINGTON, Albert. Civilian Merchant Navy S.S. Kirkpool (West Hartlepool). Died on 14 March 1944. Aged 32. Catarrh, Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

MAIN, John Mcpherson. Third Officer Merchant Navy S.S. Wellpark (Greenock). Died on 2 March 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital Yokohama.

OWEN, Robert. Fireman. Merchant Navy S.S. Aust (Norway). Died on 23 December 1943. Aged 47. Acute Bronchitis. British Cemetery Yokohama.

ULLAH, Boe. Civilian. Died on 21 April 1945. Acute Yellow Liver atrophy. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

WELLS, Arthur William Clement. Able Seaman. C/JX.2996 77 R.N. H.M.S. Pembroke ex.S.S. Nankin (Greenock) Died on 30 April 1945. Aged 25. Pulmonary Tuberculosis & Catarrh Jaundice. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital Yokohama.

WILLIAMS, Alfred. Donkeyman. Civilian. Merchant Navy S.S. Willesden (London). Died on 8 September 1943. Aged 48. Chronic Bronchitis, Beri-beri, Acute Nephritis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital Yokohama.

Australian or British deaths:

BROWN, Thomas. Chief Engineer. Of Australian Merchant Navy. S.S. Nankin (Greenock). Died on 13 December 1943. Aged 58. Catarrh Pneumonia. He is classified as British in GHQ records.

HALL, Geoffrey. Spinner. Third Officer Australian Merchant Navy. S.S. Nankin (Greenock). Died on 19 January 1943. Epidemic Cerebrospinal Meningitis. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital Yokohama

Tokyo No.2 Branch Camp (Ogi-cho, Kawasaki)

Established as Wharf Branch of Tokyo No.1 Branch Camp at Ogimachi, Kawasaki-ku, Kawasaki City on November 12, 1942. Renamed as Tokyo No.2 Branch Camp on August 1, 1943. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Mitsui Wharf Storage Company, Kawasaki Ship Loading and so on. Some 139 POWs (59 American, 44 Italian, 25 British and 11 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 47 POWs died while imprisonment, **22 of whom were killed in the air raid on July 25, 1945.**



Mitsui Corporation.

Stevedore and steel mill labour for the **Mitsui** Corporation. Called the "Mitsui Madhouse" by some prisoners.

Japanese Camp Staff:

List of Japanese staff at date of surrender. Camp officials originally acknowledged by Japanese were:

C.O.- Lt. J Hayashi, C.O.- Lt. B. Kanatsuna This is probably the same as "Lt. Ryugo Kanetsuna," convicted and sentenced to nine years' hard labour in the case of the deaths of the 23 POWs on 25 July 1945, C.O.- Lt Tasurnia. C.O - Lt. S. Washimi, Med Cpl- (Pvt) Wata, Pvt M. Shiozawa

BENTLEY, Sydney Maurice. Sergeant 2039618 7 Battery., 5H.A.A.Regt., Royal Artillery. Died on 25 July 1945. Aged 28. **Fracture of the Right Malar bone; & Zermalnung (Crushing to pieces) Of the left armpit.** British Air raid on 25 July 1945. British Cemetery Yokohama.

FERGUSON, Leonard. Third Engineering Officer. Merchant Navy S.S. Wellpark. Died on 25 July 1945. Aged 33. **Killed in bombing British Air raid on 25 July 1945.** British Cemetery Yokohama.

RUNCIE, Alex. Third Officer. Merchant Navy S.S. Willesden (London). Aged 24 **Killed in bombing British Air raid on 25 July 1945.** British Cemetery Yokohama.

TAYLOR, Arthur William Francis. Warrant Officer Engineer. R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. **Killed by Fragmental Fracture of the skull and complete Fracture of the Right Humerus** during a British air Raid on 25 July 1945. Aged 43 years. British Cemetery Yokohama.

Tokyo No.3' Branch Camp (Yokohama Stadium)

Established on 12 September 1942 as Yokohama Camp at Yokohama-shi, Nakadori, Yokohama Park. On 25 September 1942 was renamed Tokyo No.2 Branch Camp. On 1 August, 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.3 Branch Camp. On 1 May 1944 Terminated. POWs were transferred to 17-D, 18-D and 19-D. POWs used for stevedore work (docks and railyards) and electric motor plant.

First major group of POWs arrived from Hong Kong on the Shi Maru. This hell ship departed 4th September 1942, with 620 Prisoners of War, mainly from the Shamshuipo Camp, the majority being 2 Royal Scots, 1 Middlesex Regiment and some Royal Artillery and Royal Navy men. Supposedly these men were selected for refusing to sign a "no escape" document. British flyers shot down near Ceylon with Birchall, transported to Japan on carrier Akagi. Most Americans came to Japan on the Tottori Maru.



CAMPBELL, Thomas Reynolds. Gunner 872768 7 Battery, 5 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 7 October 1942. Aged 32. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

CROSSAN, Harold. Sapper 1875331 22 Fortress Company. Royal Artillery. Died on 3 October 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

GRINT, William Henry. Gunner 4532721 7 Battery. 5 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 8 February 1943. Aged 41. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PRICE, Ernest T. Leading Stoker C/KX.8105 3 H.M.S. Tern. Died on 3 February 1943. Aged 30. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital.

STARCK, Charles Roy Gunner 840312 7 Battery, 5 Heavy A.A. Regiment., Royal Artillery. Died on 5 March 1943. Aged 28. Dysentery. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital "STARCK, Augustus Charles Roy? (GHQRD) Yokohama.

Tokyo No.4 Branch Camp (Naoetsu)

Established on 7 December 1942 at Naoetsu-machi, Kojo. In February 1943 Moved to Niigata-ken, Nakakubiki-gun, Aritamura. September 1945 Terminated after rescue. Steel Mill labour- men were forced to run about one mile each way and were regularly beaten by guards during this time. Some sixty Australian and one American soldier died here.

Kamakura Maru- Singapore to Moji. Departed Singapore 28 Nov and arrived 7 Dec 1942. Of the 2213 men, 10 perished en route. More guards (15) were tried and executed (8) than any other POW Camp in Japan. Mutsuhiro Watanabe, aka "The Bird" aka "Mr. Brown," was one of the notorious guards at Naoetsu.

Tokyo No.5 Branch Camp (Niigata-Rinko)

Established as Tokyo No.5 Branch Camp at Nutari, Niigata City, Niigata Prefecture on August 20, 1943. Moved to Kawato Shinden, Ogata-mura, Nakakanbara-gun (current Kogane-machi, Niigata City) December 4, 1943.

During the period from January 18 to April 1, 1944, there was an accident at the POW compound and the POWs were temporarily moved to the factory of Niigata Sea and Land Transportation Company and Niigata Ironworks Company. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Niigata Sea and Land Transportation Company and so forth. 692 POWs (Some 527 American, 109 Canadian, 34 British, 18 Dutch and 4 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 99 POWs died while imprisonment. **One of them was an American POW who tried to escape and was captured and then was stabbed to death by the Japanese guards.**

Primary Slave Labour Use:

Three groups: Stevedore labour at port of Niigata (Marutsu), primarily foodstuffs and coal (Rinko Coal) and labour at a foundry (Shintetsu)

Lt. Yoshida was captured and jailed for numerous atrocities, the main ones being the murder of an American and Canadian POW by leaving them chained outside the guard house in winter, dressed only in underclothing. He also stole Red Cross packages intended for POWs and distributed the food among the camp guards and friends. Yoshida was never convicted for

these crimes. While awaiting trial, he became increasingly depressed and was sent to a high-security mental hospital. A few days later he committed suicide by hanging himself in his room.

Dutch deaths:

LORIF, Willem Frederick. Petty Officer. 7357. Died 30 October 1943. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia.

VISSER, Geert. 11758. Died 20 November 1943. Aged 35. Beri-Beri & Acute Pneumonia.

In addition there were some 33 American and 73 Canadian deaths.



Tokyo No.6 Branch Camp (Suwa)

Established as Tokyo No.6 Branch Camp at Kitayama-mura, Suwa-gun (current Kitayama, Chino City), Nagano Prefecture on June 4, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Nippon Steel Tube & Mining Company. 243 POWs (91 Dutch, 57 American, 55 British 34 Canadian 6 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 4 POWs died while imprisonment. POWs were forced to labour in the Suwa Iron Mine ran by Nippon Kokan. The mine was located on a hill side 1.2 kilometre's from the camp. They dug iron ore with pickaxes and shovels and worked in a smelter.

The first commandant was Lt. Junsho Hayashi and the second was Lt. Kawabe. Lt. Hayashi was a priest of Zenkoji Temple in Nagano City. He had served in some other camps. He was generous and was liked by POWs. Some American POWs gave him a pennant after the war, which was enshrined in a memorial hall in Zenkoji temple. As the food was poor, POWs staved off hunger by stealing vegetables in a field and eating wild grass. 4 men died during imprisonment. One of them (Dutch) ate poisonous grass to death.

On 6th September 1945, a railway accident occurred at Sasago station and there were many casualties. Just after that, a train aboard 80 American POWs, who were on a way to Tokyo, arrived at the station. They immediately got off the train and took care of the wounded with their medicine and gave their food, clothing and blankets to them.

HOLLAND, William. Seaman. Civilian. M.V. Hauraki (London). Died on 12 July 1945. Aged 45. Hardening of liver. (NZ) Died at Shinagawa Hospital on 10th July 1945? (GHQ490). He was a New Zealander (NZ Embassy website) British Cemetery Yokohama Grave 1D.

Dutch Deaths:

DEURSEN Van W. Died 9 June 1945. Malaria. Diaried by Senior Officer L.J. Birchall in the Camp as Cerebral Malaria.

MUEHLHAUS, Marthus Calvinus Luther. Died 29 June 1945. Acute Gastro-Enteritis.

Tokyo No.7 Branch Camp (Hitachi Mine 1)

Established on 12 May 1943 as Tokyo No.8 Branch Camp at Ibaraki-ken, Hitachi-shi, Miyata Daiyuji. On 1 August 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.6 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.7 Branch Camp. September 1945 Terminated by rescue. (Dutch deaths).

BRUYN De, Cornella Gerrit. 50129. Died 7 February 1945. Aged 28, Heart Failure.

COLONDAM, Henry Alexander. MIT Sergeant. 55310. Died 23 August 1943. Age 33. **Drowned** (Acute heart exhaustion)

DOMBURG, Scipio Van Johan Willem. Infantry. 54298. Died 18 December 1944. Aged 46. Acute Enteritis.

GROENEVELDT, Willem Peter. M.SOT.TKL. 163419. Died 23 May 1943. Aged 24. Acute Enteritis.

KOSTER, H. Simon. MIL.SLD 2eK. Infantry. 78911. Died 2 January 1945. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia.

KROMMENHOEK, Willy Henry. MIL.SLD.ART.5814. Died 13 August 1944. Aged 21. Enterostenosis.

LUCARDIE, Willie. M.SLD.ART. 5814. Died 10 March 1944. Aged 34. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital

RUBENS, Richard Robert. SLD.CAV. 89323. Died 17 November 1943. Aged 21. Purulent Embolism of the Sinus Cavern.

TESSENSOHN, Leonard Johan Willem. LST.SLD.GI.2KL. 890-94. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 50. Beri-Beri and Anaemia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

TROUERBACH, Theodorus Ferdinand. LST. SLD. Infantry. 82706. Died 1 December 1943. Aged 37. Cardiac Failure & Beri-Beri.

Tokyo No.8 Branch Camp (Hitachi Mine 2)

Established on 5 Mar 1944 as Tokyo No.12 Dispatched Camp at Ibaraki-ken, Hitachi-shi, Miyata, Motoyama. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.8 Branch Camp. (Dutch deaths)

BREE, Raymond Jean. Sgt. Mohet. MRM.N.I. 811/D. Died 11 February 1945. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia.

DOORNWEERD, Theodoor Adolf. MTBOS. 23208/D. Died 16 December 1944. Aged 36. Acute Enteritis.

EDWARDS Van MUYAN, Hugo Ernest. LROER.SLD.GI. 134613. Died 1 March 1943. Gangrenous & Diffused Peritonitis.

GROOT De, Egbert. STER.OLMHRN. N.I.12927/2. Died 29 July 1945. Aged 25. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis.

HAGENAAR, Thomas. Sergeant. MCHN.ST.MRN. N.I.24110/D. Died 29 July 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

Tokyo No.9 Branch Camp (Ashio Mine 1)

Established on 10 November 1943 as Tokyo No.8 Dispatched Camp at Tochigi-ken, Kamitsuga-gun, Ashio-machi. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.9 Branch Camp. Sep 45 Terminated after rescue. (Dutch and American Deaths)

American Deaths:

GALION, George F.F. Private. 32074544. Died 30 January 1945. Heart Failure.

RODRIGUEZ, Basillio Leopez. Private. 38030628. Died 18 September 1944. **Fracture of the base of Cranium and Right side of the skull.**

Dutch Deaths:

AHN, Max. SLD. 214305. Died 17 December 1944. Aged 39. Beri-Beri. Died at Shinagawa PO Hospital.

BARK, Simon. 1st.SLD. 201696. Died 29 January 1944. Aged 48. Catarrh Pneumonia.

BINGEL, Karel Hendrik Willhelm. Qst. SLD. 2eL.Infantry. 227601. Died 15 January 1944. Aged 43. Catarrh Pneumonia.

BRUNS, Hendrik. Sergeant Major. G.I.G.I. 79825. Died 16 March 1943. Aged 43. Catarrh Pneumonia.

CORRELJE, Johannes Hubertus. MIL.SLD.2.2eKL.Infantry. 111722. Died 5 February 1944. Catarrh Pneumonia.

DOORNWEERD, Johan Bernard. LSD.SLD. 23KL.Infantry. 23710. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 34. Catarrh Pneumonia.

DUMURZUK, Maximillian Alexander Ferdinand. FEULL.KR. 8899. Died 21 April 1944. Aged 45. Cardiac Exhaustion.

ERNEST, Nico Samuel. MIL.1st LST. Infantry. 25010. Died 7 September 1944. Cardiac Exhaustion.

GROOT, Emile Laurence. MIL. Sergeant 1eKL.Infantry. 113219. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 25. Catarrh pneumonia.

HEIJNE, Emile Laurence. MIL. Sergeant MKAD. VERK d. 32412. Died 3 January 1944. Acute Catarrh Pneumonia.

KRUISINGS, Marten Seus. Civilian. Died 25 February 1944. Aged 43. Catarrh Pneumonia.

MISPELBLON, Beller Julius Dominous. MIL.SLD. Infantry. 33611. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 33. Catarrh Pneumonia.

MUNSTER, Van Adrian Paul M. LST.SLD. 20500. Died 28 January 1944. Aged 44. Catarrh Pneumonia.

OOMS, Franciscus Phillipus. LST.SLD. TKL. Infantry. 220596. Died 29 December 1943. Aged 47. Acute Catarrh Pneumonia and Broncho-Asthma.

RODEAU, Jan Albert. LST.SLD. Infantry. 34199. Died 20 June 1944. Acute Enteritis & External Haemorrhoids.

SCHALKWIJK, Marius. MIL.SLD.2eKL. 43609. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 35. Cardiac Exhaustion.

SCHRAM, Juni Ernest. MIL.SLD.GI. 133020. Died 29 March 1944. Aged 31. Catarrh Pneumonia.

SCHULD, Leonardus Anthonie. LST.SLD. 223203. Died 4 February 1944. Acute Heart Failure.

SEIFERT, H. Robert Guntar Hiram. Sergeant IKL. DER.M.A. 87011. Died 13 March 1944. Aged 37. Catarrh Pneumonia.

STIKKEL, Abraham Anton. MEROS. 6322/D. Died 1 March 1944. Aged 22. Catarrh Pneumonia.

SUCHTTELEN Van Der Haare, F.H.G. 74315. Died 25 January 1944. Catarrh Pneumonia.

WITTOP, Konig Johan Adrian Hendrik. SLD. Infantry N.I. 173007. Died 5 June 1944. Catarrh Pneumonia.

Tokyo No.9 Branch Camp Detached Camp (Ashio Mine 2)

Established on 4 June 1945 as Tokyo Main Camp Detached Camp at Tochigi-ken, Kamitsuga-gun, Ashio-machi. (Not same location as Tokyo No.9 Branch Camp) In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.9 Branch Camp Detached Camp. In September 1945 Terminated after rescue. (American death)

Tokyo No.10 Branch Camp (Sumidagawa)

Established on 1 July 1944 as Tokyo No.20 Dispatched Camp at Tokyo, Arakawa-ku, Minami-Senju. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.10 Branch Camp. In September 19 45 Terminated after rescue.

American Death:

McCANTS, Herbert Wesley. Private 1st Class. 38012077. Died 24 June 1945. Stenosis of Mitral Valves. Died at the Shinagawa POW Hospital.

British Death:

DUNNELL, Kenneth Stanley. Private 3053771 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots. Died on 29 August 1945. Aged 32. Induration of the lungs British Yokohama Cemetery.

Tokyo No.12 Branch Camp (Mitsushima)

Established on 18 November 1942 as Tokyo No.3 Branch Camp at Nagano-Ken, Shimoina-gun, Hiraoka-mura (Mitsushima). On 1 August 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.2 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.12 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated after rescue.

PRISONER PERSONNEL:

On **12 August 1944**, the following prisoners were confined in this camp: 93 Americans, captured in the Philippines, 116 British, captured in Singapore & Java. The senior American officer was Boatswain Ernest W. Downey, US Navy. The senior British officer was Lt. Rhys of the Royal Air Force (RAF).

On **15 Oct 1944**, Captain Weinstein of the US Army Medical Corps arrived in the camp. He became the senior American officer, making a total of 94 Americans confined. On **2 March 1945**, Lt. George Estabrook Brown, US Navy & Lt. Van Wormer, USAAF arrived in camp along with one British officer making a total in the camp of 96 Americans and 117 British. On **27 June 1945**, a group of 100 British officers arrived in camp. Captain Gordon, Royal Navy & former captain of the HMS Exeter (sunk by the Japanese) was the senior British officer of this detail.

GUARD DETAIL:

The camp was commanded by a Japanese Army Lt. [Kubo- replaced Capt. Sukeo Nakajima (hanged)] Whose name is not known. He was assisted by 8 to 12 guards and among them were the following:

MACHETA	Interpreter	HIRAMATA (Sadahuru Hiramatsu)	"Big Glass Eye" Hanged for War Crimes.
TCHUCHIA	"Little Glass Ete"	KENMUTA (Tamotsu Kimura)	"The Punk" Hanged for War Crimes.
NISHINO	One Arm.	MATSUZAKI	"Scar Face" Hanged for War Crimes (Beat POW to Death) ORI or
AURI	Sergeant.	WATANABE	"Big Bird" Escaped and Never Captured.

American Deaths:

ATKINS, Leslie M. Jnr. (M) Private 1st Class. 301320. Died 26 July 1945. Heart Failure.

BURKE, Alfred John. T/Sergeant. 6718582. 93rd Bomber Squadron. Died 14 December 1942. Acute Enteritis and Dysentery.

CHAVIS, Raymond. Private. 20843361. 200th A.A. Died 16 February 1943. Catarrh Pneumonia.

DEER, Raymond. Private. 35050891. 803rd Engineers. Died 6 February 1943. Acute Enteritis and Dysentery.

ENGLE, Elmer Earl. Private 1st Class. 35121426. 192nd Tank Battalion. Died 29 June 1943. Dysentery.

FRANCIS, Sherwood B. Sergeant. 19052825. 60th Coast Artillery. Died 12 February 1943. Acute enteritis and Dysentery.

GINTER, Garth. Private 1st Class. 6274804. Died 5 March 1943. Malaria and Meningitis.

HAYEAS, Wilfred Ordell. Private 1st Class. 6931832. Headquarters Company 31st Infantry. Died 17 April 1943. Function obstruction resulting from injury to the thrombo? Region and Acute Enteritis and Dysentery. (Died 11 April?)

HENDRICKSON, Clarence H. Private 1st Class. 37028042. 803rd Engineers. Died 2 March 1943. Acute Nephritis and Beri-Beri.

HUNTER, Kenneth Gilbert. Sergeant. 18038791. 60th Coast Artillery. Died 15 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

JACKSON, Asa A. Sergeant. 6248651. Ordnance. Died 16 April 1943. Acute Nephritis & Beri-Beri.

KRAUSE, Gusta R. T/Sergeant. 20720302. 194th Tank Battalion. Died 28 January 1943. Acute Enteritis.

RICHARDSON, William B. Private 1st Class. 38012566. 200th AA. Died 8 January 1943. Acute Enteritis & Dysentery.

ROBERTS, Albert Henry. Private 1st Class. 6334878. 19th Bomb Group. Died 3 March 1943. Acute Colitis & Dysentery.

SIMPSON, Guald M. Corporal. 6384738 Signals Corps. Air Warning. Died 26 March 1943. Acute Colitis and Dysentery.

SKUBINA, Norman J. Private. 17025065. Died 12 April 1945. **Contusion to head.**

SMITH, Jack M. (M) Private 1st Class Sergeant. 279235. Died 21 December 1942. Acute Enteritis.

TESS, Robert Gordon. Private 1st Class. 6915655. 19th Bomb Group. Died 5 March 1943. Cute Enteritis.

VITELLI, James A. Jnr. Sergeant. 14047690. Died 21 May 1943. Cute Colitis.

WILLIAMS, Benjamin. (M) Private 1st Class. 301315. Died 17 March 1943. Cardiac Failure, Beri-Beri.

British Deaths:

ACLAND, Simon John Dyke. Flight Lieutenant 78340 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 29 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died on 1943/1/6 (GHQRD)

AINDOW, Gilbert Henry. Corporal 631215 R.A.F. 242 Squadron. Died on 22 February 1943. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ALMERTH, Albert Arthur Sturry Aircraftsman 1st Class. 917329 R.A.F.V.R. 100 Squadron. Died on 30 December 1942. Aged 24. Acute Enteritis. (Died on 6 January 1943 (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRUCE, James Chisholm Pilot Officer Malayan Volunteer Air Force. Died on 30 November 1942. Acute Enteritis. (Died on 1 December 1942.(GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CASEY, Albert Edward. Gunner 1654002. 21 Light A.A. Regt., Royal Artillery. Died on 14 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Enteritis. (Died on 9 December 1942. (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CHANDLER, Harold. Gunner 1735808 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 24 February 1943. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis & Nervous Disease. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CHARMAN, Wilford Harry. Bombardier. 1616543 79 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 8 April 1943. Aged 33. Acute Bronchitis & Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COE, Albert James Gunner. 1654010 79 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 4 March 1943. Aged 23. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COKER, Henry John. Flight Sergeant 703 Malayan Volunteer Air Force. Died on 17 April 1943. Functional obstruction due to Fracture of the Tibia, Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CROSS, Edward. Corporal 538515 R.A.F. 73 Squadron. Died on 3 December 1942. Acute Enteritis. "Pneumonia and Dysentery"(Bill Rose's diary) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DANE, Henry. Flight Lieutenant D.S.O., Mentioned in Despatches. Malayan Volunteer Air Force. Died on 5 December 1942. Aged 49. Acute Colitis. Died at Matsumoto Military Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GROVES, Henry Balfour. Flight Lieutenant. 77845. R.A.F.V.R. Died on 24 November 1942. Acute Gastro Enteritis.. Died during transport. Singapore Kuranji Memorial Singapore Memorial.

HOLMES, Keith Wheatcroft. Sergeant. 551029 R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died on 28 January 1943. Acute Gastro Enteritis, Anaemia, Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KING, George Herbert Sergeant 1453589 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 17 August 1943. Aged 36 years. Defect of Cardiac Valves. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KWEK, Tuck See Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 786224 R.A.F. Died on 19 June 1943. Dry Pleurisy. British Cemetery Yokohama.

LAWLEY, Henry Thomas Herbert. Sergeant 813086 R.A.F. Aux. V.R. 100 Squadron. Died on 20 March 1943. Aged 39. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MAC, Ernest William. Pilot Officer Malayan Volunteer Air Force. Died on 29 June 1943. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MACKIE, Andrew Gunner 1774706 H.Q., 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 27 October 1942. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (Died on 1942/12/6 (GHQRD)).

MARVEN, Sidney Charles. Flying Officer 45853 R.A.F. Died on 29 March 1943. Aged 42. Acute Colitis. (Died on 1943/4/7 (GHQRD)). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MITCHELL, Albert Edward. Captain. 88976 4th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 20 July 1945. Twisting of the internal organs? British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MITCHELL, Robert. Gunner 1826700 21 Lt. A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 4 February 1943. Aged 39. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

NEWSTEAD, Herbert. Private. 5775738 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 23 March 1945. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

NG HONG SEAH Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 786293 R.A.F. Died on 31 January 1943. Catarrh Pneumonia. (Died on 1943/2/2 (GHQRD)). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PORTMOUTH, Alexander. Sergeant. 517705 R.A.F. Died on 13 June 1943. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis. (Died on 1943/6/14 (GHQRD)). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROWNEY, James. Corporal. 5828598. Army Catering Corps, Attached to 5th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 24 July 1944. Aged 33. Defect of Cardiac Valves. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SINGLETON, Eric Norman. Corporal 571871 R.A.F. 100 Squadron. Died on 16 December 1942. Aged 20. Acute Enteritis. (Died on 1942/12/17 (GHQRD)). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SKELTON, George Robert. Corporal 636765 R.A.F. Died on 5 December 1942. Aged 23. Acute Enteritis, "Pneumonia and Dysentery"(Bill Rose's diary) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

STANNARD, Robert Patrick. Sergeant 522249 R.A.F. 242 Squadron. Died on 12 December 1942. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

STREET, William Charles Knapp. Corporal 622091 R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died on 5 January 1943. Diphtheria. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TAN TEIK WAH. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 786295 R.A.F. Died 27 February 1943. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TAYLOR, Frederick Edmund. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1213253 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 27 November 1942. Aged 21. Colonitis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Died during transport.

TUCKER, Arthur Leonard Frederick Samuel. Corporal. 619807. R.A.F. 242 Squadron. Died on 16 February 1943. Aged 21. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

VEEPAL, Lalurau. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 786299. Died on 7 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Matsumoto Military Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WAKE, Sidney Charles. Corporal. 572130. R.A.F. 100 Squadron. Died on 17 December 1942. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis. (1942/12/14 (GHQRD)) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WELCH, Charles Arthur. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1185253. Died on 9 December 1942. Acute Colitis, Died at Matsumoto Military Hospital. Singapore Memorial.

WESTWOOD, Bernard. Private. 5835556 4th Battalion The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 27 December 1944. Aged 28. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILLIAMSON, Arthur. Corporal. 967008 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 5 December 1942. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. Died at Matsumoto Military Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILSON, Harold Frank. Private 5777286. 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 27 December 1944. Aged 28. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Tokyo No.13 Branch Camp (Omi)

Established as Tokyo No.9 Branch Camp in the site of Electro-Chemical Industry Company in Omi-machi, Nishikubiki-gun, Niigata Prefecture on May 12, 1943. Renamed as Tokyo No.7 Dispatched Camp on August 1, 1943.

Renamed as Tokyo No.13 Branch Camp in August, 1945. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Electro-Chemical Industry Company. 542 POWs (432 British, 109 American and 1 New Zealander) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 60 men died while imprisonment.

Primary Labour:

Quarry and Cement factory; Open hearth furnaces- chipping out the carbon ingots.

A number of British, known as Force "F", arrived from Singapore (departed 25/26 Apr 1943 on the *Kyokko Maru*). Voyage lasted 25 days with 2 deaths (Dutch) on-board.

American deaths:

BECHERER, Harry Paul. Corporal. 1109778. Died 27 August 1945. Laryngo-Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

COHAN, Edward A. Sergeant. 32024709 1944/10/27 **Fracture of Cranium USA (Accident in the quarry).**



British forces many of them from the 4th, 5th and 6th Battalions of the Royal Norfolk Regiment. It is also possible that there are some from the Cambridgeshire and Suffolk Regiment.



Part of the British Battalion including some from the Royal Corps of Signals and the Surrey Regiment. The three officers seated on the second-row centre are Lieutenant J. P. Burrough, Royal Corps of Signals, Oxford, Lieutenant S. S. Abbott, The East Surrey Regiment, Wimbledon and Lieutenant N. J. Turner, 5th Royal Norfolk Regiment, Norwich. Front row, 2nd from left = Ted (Edwin G H) Painter 1st Cambridgeshire's 5933823 (1910-1999)

ALDIS, Harry Peter. Private 5775713. 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 9 January 1944. Aged 25. Acute Endocarditis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AA2.

BARNES, Arthur Reginald. Private. 5779999. 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 26 September 1943. Aged 34. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AA9.

BARRETT, Joseph. Gunner. 1801244. Royal Artillery. Died on 2 October 1943. Aged 22. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AA11.

BRIDGE, Reginald. Signalman. 2331683. Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 27 February 1944. Aged 26. Pulmonary Infiltration. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CA9.

BROWN, Arthur Ernest. Private. 5778150. 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 3 April 1944. Aged 29. Acute Gastroenteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CA10.

CHAPMAN, Cyril. Private. 6020689. 4th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 24 September 1943. Aged 26. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EA9.

CHESTER, Walter. Private. 5933187 2nd Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 10 September 1943. Aged 24. Both Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EA11

COOK, John. Lance Sergeant. 2925623. 3 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 23 May 1943. Aged 36. Chronic Gastroenteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JA4.

CREES, Benjamin James. Bombardier. 901307 259 Battery, 118 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 25 September 1943. Aged 28. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JA6.

DACK, Bertie Reginald. Private. 5770353 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 21 October 1943. Aged 30. Acute Gastroenteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JA10

DICKSON, Albert. Signalman. 2343074 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 8 February 1944. Aged 28. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HD6.

DRUMMY, Stanley John. Gunner 851842 9 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 27 August 1943. Aged 28. Both Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LA8.

DURRANT, Spencer Kitchener. Private. 5832566 5th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 8 October 1943. Aged 28. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LA9.

EARNSHAW, Tom Edwin. Signalman. 2349756 Royal Corps of Signals, 155 Field. Died on 26 September 1943. Aged 34. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LA10.

EDWARDS, Sydney Thomas. Driver. T/217746 53rd Infantry Brigade Group Company R.A.S.C. Died on 5 February 1944. Aged 34. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LA13.

EVERSON, Ronald William. Private. 5774011 4th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 12 February 1944. Aged 26. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LA14.

FERGUSON, James. Gunner. 1542871 6 Battery, 1 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 10 October 1943. Aged 35. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave QA1.

FISHER, William. Private 5828272 4th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 16 October 1943. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave QA3.

GALBRAITH, Dougal McTavish. Signalman 2583951 Royal Corps of Signals. Attached to 3rd Indian Signal Corps, Died on 24 September 1943. Aged 24. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AB1.

GEORGE, Harold. Private. 3529569 1st Battalion. The Manchester Regiment. Died on 25 January 1944. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AB3.

GOREHAM, Harry Percy. Private. 5778791 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 5 February 1944. Aged 29. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AB8.

GROVE, William Arthur. Warrant Officer 1. 1071453 Royal Artillery, attached to I.A.O.C. Died on 12 July 1945. Aged 37. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AB10.

GUNSON, George Rotherly. Signalman. 2343782. Royal Corps of Signals, attached to Indian Signal Corps, 11th Indian Division Signals. Died on 13 December 1943. Aged 27. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AB11.

HALL, Arthur. Private 5777091 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 14 January 1944. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1944/1/15 GHQ Record) Grave AB13.

HALL, Cecil Frank. Private 5774113 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 11 March 1944. Aged 22. Beri-beri, Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AB14.

HAUGHTON, William. Private 3515086 1st Battalion. The Manchester Regiment Did on 22 January 1944. Aged 41. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EB2.

HAYNES, Peter. Gunner. 872413 9 Coast Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 16 February 1944. Aged 30. Beri-beri, Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CB5.

HEATH, Arthur Herbert. Private. 6020099 4th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 17 October 1943. Aged 26. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CB6.

HILLEN, James. Gunner. 1427283 16 Defence Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 31 January 1944. Aged 24. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CB10.

HINLEY, Francis Alfred. Gunner. 843617 9 Coast Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 18 March 1945. Aged 31. Catarrh Jaundice. (1945/3/17 GHQ Record) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CB12.

HITCHING, John Edward. Gunner. 1108929 88 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 7 April 1944. Aged 38. Beri-beri, Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CB13.

KEGGEN, Hubert Stanley. Captain. 129799 Royal Army Service Corps. Died on 8 November 1943. Aged 43. Acute Gastro-Enteritis British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EB11.

KELF, Thomas James. Gunner. 911258 118 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 3 October 1943. Aged 23. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EB12.

KIERNAN, James Alfred. Signalman 2578444 Royal Corps of Signals, 137 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery Signal Section. Died on 4 October 1943. Aged 23. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EB15.

LEWIN, Russell George. Corporal. 5883252 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to Indian Signal Corps, 11th Indian Infantry Brigade Signals Section. Died on 23 December 1943. Aged 33. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JB7.

LOOME, James Robert. Private. 5774840 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 6 March 1944. Aged 38. Beri-beri, Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JB8.

MARGETSON, Elijah Reginald. Corporal 5774209 5th Battalion, The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 7 October 1943. Aged 27. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JB14.

MARSH, Walter Leslie. Signalman 6015777 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to 3rd Indian Signal Corps. Died on 2 October 1943. Aged 31. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JB16.

MASON, Frank. Private. 3527186 1st Battalion. The Manchester Regiment. Died on 23 January 1944. Aged 28. Acute Gastroenteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LB1.

McGLONE, Thomas. Driver. T/186950 R.A.S.C. Died on 2 October 1943. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave QA9.

McKIE, Thomas. Sergeant 2979188 The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, attached to Army Catering. Died on 21 April 1944. Aged 32. Both Pulmonary Infiltration, Acute Nephritis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LB15.

McNEIL, Thomas Ernest. Private. 5781118 5th Battalion, The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 16 February 1944. Aged 22. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave QA11.

MIDDLETON, David. Lance Sergeant 810148 88 Field Regt Royal Artillery. Died on 8 July 1943. Aged 29. Chronic Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LB9.

NEWMAN, Raymond Arthur. Gunner. 941946 88 Field Regt Royal Artillery. Died 7 January 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave QA13.

OVERLAND, Edward James. Private 5776671 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 29 September 1943. Aged 23. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AC3.

PALMER, George Frederick. Private 5779628 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 3 January 1944. Aged 31. Acute Gastroenteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AC5.

ROBERTS, Edward. Signalman 2321727 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to Indian Signal Corps, 9th Indian Division. Signals. Died on 10 September 1943. Aged 30. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave CC14.

SANDERSON, Edward. Signalman. 7342840. Royal Corps of Signals, attached to 3rd Indian Signal Corps. Died 24 November 1943. Aged 31. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EC3.

SIMPSON, Frank. Signalman. 2336801 Royal Corps of Signals, 155 (The Lanarkshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment, Royal artillery Signals. Died 18 October 1943. Aged 26. Both Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EC9.

SKIDMORE, Joseph. Signalman. 7906875 Royal Corps of Signals, 30 Heavy W.T. Section. Died on 24 September 1943. Aged 26. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave EC12.

SPOONER, Philip Edward. Private 5828076 4th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 11 July 1943. Aged 21. Heart Paralysis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JC1.

THEOBALD, Edward James. Serjeant. 5769733 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 9 April 1944. Aged 34. Beri-beri. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HD9.

Serjeant Theobald comes from Crays Hill Basildon.



WARD, Albert. Driver. 2350821 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to 3rd Indian Signal Corps. Died 1 October 1943. Aged 31. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LC11.

WARREN, Harold. Sergeant. 3525376 1st Battalion. The Manchester Regiment. Died 6 July 1945. Aged 28. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LC12.

WEBSTER, Frederick Wilmot. Driver 2343591 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to Indian Signal Corps, 11th Indian Division Signals. Died on 11 December 1943. Aged 23. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LC14.

WILSON, Arthur. Driver. 2364930 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 3 March 1944. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave QB6.

WOLLAGE, Reginald William. Signalman 2343312 Royal Corps of Signals, Malaya Command Signals. Died on 28 April 1944. Aged 24. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave AD1.

WRIGHT, Herbert Harry. Signalman 2330322 Royal Corps of Signals. Attached to Indian Signal Corps, 9th Indian Div. Signals. Died on 29 November 1943. Aged 24. Cardiac Beri-beri. BritishWar Cemetery Yokohama.

Tokyo No.14 Branch Camp (Toshiba, Tsurumi)

Established as Tokyo No.11 Dispatched Camp at 1-2-4 Suehiro-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama (No.3 Dispatched Camp) on December 25, 1943. Moved to 2-253 Heian-cho, Tsurumi-ku in January 1945. It was destroyed in the air raid on April 15, 1945, and moved to 2-4 Suehiro-cho, Tsurumi-ku (site of Toshiba Electric Company). It was destroyed in the air raid again on July 13, 1945, and moved to 2 Tsurumi-cho, Tsurumi-ku (in front of Sojiji Temple).

Renamed as Tokyo No.14 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Toshiba Electric Company. 121 POWs (72 Dutch, 20 British, 17 Australian and 12 American) were imprisoned at the end of the war. Some 44 POWs died while imprisonment, 31 of whom were killed in the air raid.

The camp's location changed 4 times during the war. Of the 4 times, two were caused by the camp's being burned to the ground by air raids. In the first air raid, in April 1945, van Merode, a Dutch POW, was killed.

According to the death record prepared by the Japanese Military, the cause of his death was "killed by bombing." However, postwar investigation by the Allied Forces revealed that a **Japanese Army sergeant killed him with a sword in the bustle and confusion of an air raid**. As van Merode was disabled, he might have been a drag on others during evacuation. The third Camp was built within the enclosure of the Toshiba factory. But it was also burned down by an air raid on 13 July 1945, and as many as 29 POWs were killed. Of these, 22 were Dutch.

The fourth Camp was built in the middle of a residential area toward the end of July. In the house next to the Camp, there lived a 16-year-old girl by the name of Yoko. Every day she practiced the piano, as she wanted to enrol in a music school. One day, as she chanced to look outside through a window of her room, she saw a POW on the roof, listening to her play. From the following day on, the number of POWs on the roof increased to 2, 3, 4 ... and finally about to 20 6 altogether. Soon, the war was over, and B-29s flew over the Camp, dropping relief supplies. Then on 30 August, the day came for the POWs to go home. About 20 POWs visited Yoko's house with bags on their shoulders. "Thank you for playing the piano. Our spiritual thirst was very much relieved." So saying, they handed bags to Yoko. There were canned goods, cigarettes, sugar, chocolate bars, and so on; precious gifts the Japanese could not afford in those days. After enjoying the tea that Yoko's parents served, the POWs rode on a bus that came to pick them up and were gone waving their hands.

British Deaths:

FORTH, Albert. Sapper. 2057662 22 Fortress Company. Royal Engineers. Died on 11 January 1945. Aged 24. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MORGAN, Herbert F. Flight Sergeant T/45960 Royal Army Service Corps.. Died on 19 February 1945. Aged 31. Chronic Gastro-Enteritis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Australian Deaths:

CAMPBELL, Hugh Maxwell. Able Seaman. H.M.A.S. Perth Australian Royal Navy. Died 20 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia, Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLIMIE, Austin Newman. Private WX.4927. A.I.F. 2/4 Battalion. Died 3 July 1945 Aged 37. Fracture of base of Cranium. Complex Fracture of the Forehead following an Air Raid on 13 July 1945. British war Cemetery Yokohama.

HANN, Ian Grant. Lance Corporal. NX.25741. A.I.F. 2/30 Battalion. Died 18 February 1945. Aged 27. Left Croup Pneumonia and Phyllocystitis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARPER, Albert James. Private NX.26890. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Died 19 February 1945. Aged 38. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HEYWOOD, William. Warrant Officer I. VX.39162. A.I.F. 27 Brigade. Australian Army service Corps. Died 13 July 1945. Fracture of the base of the Cranium and Submaxillary Bone. Fracture of the right foot and other fractures caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HODDER, Richard William. Private. SX.14943. A.I.F. 2/2. Reserve Motor Transport Company Australian Army Service Corps. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 26. Fragmental complex Fracture of the face and right foot caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

JOHNSON, Thomas Charles. Petty Officer. 21945. H.M.A.S. Perth, Royal Australian Navy. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 26. Complex Fracture of the Cranium and Face, Fracture of the right thigh bone, left foot. Complex Fracture of left Pelvic caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945. British war Cemetery Yokohama.

MAJOR, Patrick Walker. Able Seaman. PM.3870. H.M.A.S. Perth. Royal Australian Navy. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 23. Complex Fracture of base of Cranium and contusion of the face caused by the air Raid on 13 July 1945.

MILLS, Keith Wallace Everardt. Able Seaman. S.4074. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 21. Complex Fracture of base of Cranium and contusion of the face caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

RIGLESFORD, Roy Leonard. Private. NX.27158. A.I.F. 2/10 Field Ambulance. Royal Australian Army Medical Corps. Died 13 July 1945. Complex Fracture of the base of the Cranium caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945. British war Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch Deaths:

ERNST, Emile Eduard. MIL.SL.D.ART. 34019. Died 13 July 1945. **Aged 26.** Complex Fracture of the base of the Cranium caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

GEMMERT Van, Johannus Theodorus. SLD.L.N.I. 93507. Died 5 June 1945. Aged 34. Right Croup Pneumonia.

GERRITA, Peter Bartholomeus Matthija. LST. SL. D.Infantry. 61413. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 32. Fracture of the left ribs and Fracture of the Submaxillary bone caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

HAGE, Antonius Martinus. Sergeant Major. MNTR.M.L.N.I. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 32. caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

HOFKAMP, Albert. Brig.C. AV.N.I. 85503. Died 4 August 1945. Aged 40. Fracture of the right thigh caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

JONGE, Geert de. Brig.C. AV.N.I. 89391. Died 24 January 1945. Aged 35. Cardiac Beri-Beri caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

KAREL, Rudolf. CAV.LER.ST. *71*7. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 38. Complex Fracture of Cranium and Fracture of ribs caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

KLEUT Van der, Albertus. CAV.LER.ST.N.I. 91696. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 28. Fracture of base of the Cranium. Fracture of Right Humerus, Dislocation of the Left thigh and pelvis caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

KOOLJJMAN, Adrian. C.V.N.I. 91743. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 27. Contusion of the face and left arm joint. Complex Fracture of the right foot and left thigh caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

LEEUW de, Ferdinand Jacobus. KL.ARP. 94077. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 30. Complex Fracture of the Forehead and Fracture of the Right Humerus caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

LIEFTINK, Herman. *VALE.RIST. 91435. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 28. Complex Fracture of the base of the cranium caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

LIJKE, Roskott Eduard Richard Alexander. MIL.SL.D*IH.D. *757*1. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 24. Fracture of the Right Thigh caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

MACGILLAVRY, Theodore Willem Frederik. MIL. 2eKLA.RT. 76421? Died 13 July 1945. Aged 24. Fracture of base of cranium and Contusion on the Right Forehead caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

MALJARS Cornellis Jan. ***VALE.Rist.N.I. 94298. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 26. Complex Fracture of the Right Upper Jaw and Submaxillary bone. Contusion of the Face, Fracture of the Right Ribs and foot caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

MEINES, Johan Josef. ADJ.MUNTEUR. M.L.N.I. 90179. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 36. Fracture of both Ribs, Fracture of Submaxillary bone, Complex Fracture of the Right Foot and Contusion on the left side of the Face caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

MERODE Van, Gerardus Adrianus. CAVAL.ERIST.N.I. 94978. Died on 15 April 1945. Aged 28. **Murdered** by the Japanese Sergeant with Sword (see separate report above) in the confusion of an Air Raid.

MEIJER, Reginald. MIL.SL.D.G.I. 731021. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 24. Fracture of the base of the Cranium caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

MULLER, Wilhem Gerard. MIL.SL.D. Infantry. 6019. Died 15 February 1945. Aged 26. Right Croup Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

OOSTEN Van, Jacobus. CPPEPW.AGM.C.AV.NI. 89269. Died 19 March 1945, Aged 36, Croup Pneumonia.

PEETERS, Johannes Matthias. *AIG.C.AV.N.I. 90465. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 33. Complex fracture of the base of the Cranium and Fracture of the Left Thigh bone and Right ribs caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

RAS, Leonard Hendrik. * AOHT.M.DER.CAV.N.I. 85483. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 37. Complex Fragmental Fracture of the Face and Skull caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

ROIJAARDS, Lodewijk Gerard. LST. SL.D. Infantry. 184505. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 40. Complex Fracture of the left side of the head, ribs and Humerus caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

RUEMKENS, Johan Noel Marie Joseph, LST.SL.D. Infantry 169805. Died 28 March 1945. Aged 40. Atrophic Beri-Beri. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

RUITTER de, C.M. MIL.SL.D.ART. 95612. BTIG.INF. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 27. Fracture of Submaxillary bone. Complex Fracture of the Left Thigh bone and Right foot and other caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

RUZETTE Van, Benjamin. MIL.SL.D.ART. 92412. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 33. Laceration of the Face caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

VLIJMEN Van, Arnoldus. SLD. 101322. Die don 13 July 1945. Aged 23. Fracture of the base of the Cranium and Contusion of the Face caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

VONCKEN, Hubertus Lodewijk. BRIG.C.AV.N.I. 91603. Died on 13 July 1945. Aged 38. Complex Fracture of the Head and Face. Fracture of the Right Ribs and Submaxillary bone caused by the Air Riad on 13 July 1945.

VOORJANS, Wilhelmus. WACHTER,CAV.N.I. 87565. Died 16 December 1944. Aged 35, Cardiac Beri-Beri. **Murdered** by beating from Japanese Guard (Report GDC/SCAP 554 Report).

VRIES de, Hermanus. SGT.MN.*R.M.L.N.I. 96439. Died 23 June 1945. Ged 31 Amoebic Dysentery. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

VLEKKERT Van Der, Jannes Lambertus. SGT.M.L.N.I. 95936. died 13 July 1945. age 25. Complex Fracture of the base of the Cranium caused by Air Riad on 13 July 1945.

WAKELKAMP. Willem Theodurus Hendrikus. FOURIE. 86591. Died 29 January 1945. Aged 40 Heart Failure (Cardiac Beri-Beri.).

WESTRA, Gerrit. ***M.L.N.I. 90960. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 31. Complex Fracture of the base of the Cranium caused by Air Raid on 13 July 1945.

Tokyo No.15 Branch Camp (Niigata Tekko)

Established on 1 April 1944 as Tokyo No.15 Dispatched Camp at Niigata-shi, Yamanoshita, Akibadori. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.15 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue. It was a Steel Mill.

British Deaths.

DAWSON, Walter Langley. Corporal. 3854153 2nd Battalion. The Loyal Regiment North Lancashire). Died on 11 August 1945. Aged 27. Acute Transverse Section type Myelitis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital. He was in Omori Camp "The 13th Mission" British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HAMPSON, Thomas. Corporal. 6020894 6th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 6 August 1945. Aged 26. Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Empyema. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

American Deaths:

HARVEY Vergil C. CST. 346-32-52, United States Navy. Died on 2 April 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Buried at Manilla.

KLUTTZ, Ansel Paul. Private. 18001288. 75th Ordnance Company. Died 29 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia. Buried at Manilla.

Canadian Deaths:

IRVING, Morton Alexander. Rifleman. E/30221. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 27 April 1944. Aged 43. Cardiac Beri-Beri. May have died on 7 April 194. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROBLEE, Lloyd Legan. Rifleman. F/40323. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 21 April 1944. Aged 28. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Tokyo No.16 Branch Camp (Kanose)

Established on 15 April 1945 as Tokyo No.16 Dispatched Camp at Niigata-ken, Higashi Kambara-gun, Ryokanose-mura. In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.16 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue. Slave labour in a Carbide Mill owned by Showa Denko Co; manufacture of carbon rods. Many injuries due to complete lack of eye protection and lack of proper footwear. Fire accident at carbide mill, three British serious burned; **all eventually die from burns.**

British Deaths:

BUCHAN, John Ford Gunner 1653996 79 Battery., 21 Light. A.A. Regt., Royal Artillery. Died on 11 March 1945. Aged 35. **Facial and body burns.** British Cemetery Yokohama.

CROWDELL, Oliver Gunner 1511317 79 Battery., 21 Light. A.A. Regt., Royal Artillery. Died on 28 March 1945. Aged 27. **Facial & Body burns.** British Cemetery Yokohama.

FOSTER, John Gunner 1826509 21 Lt. A.A. Regt. Royal Artillery. Died on 11 March 1945. Aged 35. **Facial and body burns** British Cemetery Yokohama.

American Deaths:

BRANCATICANO, Frank. Private. 6893549. 31st Infantry. Died on 20 June 1944. Croup Pneumonia. Service no. may be 6993549.

Tokyo No.17 Branch Camp (Nisshin Oil)

Established on 1 May 1944 as Tokyo No.17 Dispatched Camp at Yokohama-shi, Kanagawa-ku, Chiwaka-cho. On 29 May 1945 Destroyed by air raid, moved to No.18 Dispatched Camp temporarily (Subsequent location unknown). In August 1945 Renamed Tokyo No.17 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

MEGSON, Frank Cyril W.O.II Quarter Master Sergeant 1866583 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 16 February 1945. Aged 35. Ulcer of stomach Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital Yokohama.

Tokyo No.1 Dispatched Camp (Mitsubishi Dock, Yokohama)

On 18 November 1942 Established as Tokyo No.2 Branch Camp (Yokohama) Sub Camp at Yokohama-shi, Kanagawa-ku, Hashimoto-cho. On 1 August 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.1 Dispatched Camp. On 13 May 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to Main Camp.

Labour:

Ship-yard labour and ship construction.

Americans- *Lima Maru* (in transit)- ex Manila 20 Sep 1942; Men remained in Taiwan for approximately 2 months then shipped on 15 Nov 1942 to Moji, on the *Dainichi Maru*.

British Deaths:

ALLISON, George Edward Craftsman 4269767 Royal electrical and Mechanical Engineers. Died on 20 March 1943. Aged 35. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ANDERSON, James. Private 3128682 3rd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died on 4 March 1943. Aged 27. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BISHOP, Harold William. Leading Aircraftsman 1183752 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 18 February 1943. Aged 29. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CAIN, Robert Private. 2989044 2nd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died on 31 December 1942. Aged 28. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CALDWELL, Hugh. Sub Lieutenant. Died on 12 December 1942. Dysentery. Died at Tokyo No.2 Military Hospital. Liverpool Naval Memorial.

FORSTER, Allan. Private. 2989009 2nd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died on 26 January 1943. Aged 28. War-time Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GIBSON, William Henry. Private 2871179 2nd Battalion. The Gordon Highlanders. Died on 3 April 1944. Pneumonia, Cardiac & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HUGHES, Lewis Motor Mechanic Merchant Navy M.V. Hauraki (London). Died on 27 February 1943. Aged 57. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MACFARLANE, George Halket. Signalman 2582143 Royal Corps of Signals, 80 Anti-Tank Regt., Royal Artillery. Died on 3 February 1943. Aged 22. Malaria, Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PLUNKETT, John Oliver. Lt-Colonel Straits Settlements Volunteer Force. Died on 10 December 1942. Aged 55. Blood Poisoning. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SHENTON, Harold. Private 3854722 2nd Battalion. The Loyal Regiment North Lancs. Died on 22 December 1943. Aged 38. Gastric Cancer, Peritonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SIMPSON, Donald Private 297134 2nd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died on 16 April 1945. Aged 31. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SUTHERLAND, George. Sergeant 5567203 2nd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died on 6 March 1943. Aged 34. Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

TAYLOR, Stanley. Wireman D/MX.706 83 R.N. H.M.S. Sultan. Died on 13 March 1943. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WAYMAN, Frank Sydney. Captain Straits Settlements Volunteer Force, Attached to Royal Engineers. Died on 18 March 1943. Aged 37. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILTSHIRE, Arthur Radclyffe. Sergeant 1060030 R.E.M.E. Died on 8 May 1943. Aged 44. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

American Deaths:

AMES, Ralph H. Petty Officer. 3rd Class. CL. 662-00-66. Died 24 April 1944. Embolism of the Brain. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

ATKINSIN, John L. CH. KLECT. Mate. 267-93-73. Died 1 March 1943. Malnutrition and Catarrh Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

BARTLETT, Jess A. (M) Corporal. 262219. Died 21 March 1944. Right Pulmonary Infiltration & Beri-Beri. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

BELL, Evertta R. Private. 17017204. Die 21 March 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

BLEDSON, William E. Private. 6298229. Died 19 February 1943. Beri-Beri.

BOEHNKE, Henry. Private. 16021805. Died 4 March 1943. Acute Enteritis.

BRISOO, Onie R. (M) Private 1st Class. 296369. Died 11 December 1942. Acute Enteritis and Pneumonia.

BROSSEAU, Donald L. Private. 18036380. Died 27 March 1943. Right Emphysema. Died t Tokyo No. 2 Military Hospital.

CAKLEY, Joseph H. Sergeant. 6828888. Died 28 March 1943. Beri-Beri and Pneumonia.

CAVANDRA, M.F. CH.ELS. Mate. 359-79-46. Died 22 March 1943. Malaria and Pneumonia.

CHRISTIANSON, Clifford A. TFC. 19011190. Died 4 February 1943. Pneumonia.

DRESSLER, Joseph J. T.GT. **88849. Died 2 April 1944. Complex Fracture of the Right Foot. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

FOURAIEA, Bernard. CH.RB**. 238-31-37* Died 30 January 1943. Acute Enteritis.

GRAVES, Elmo E. (M) Sergeant. 265918. Died 1 March 1943. Pneumonia.

HECKEL, John E. (M) Private 1st Class. 2837716. Died on 8 December 1942. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

HENDRICKS, James E. (M) S/Sergeant. 282050. Died 25 February 1943. Pneumonia.

HOLMES, James. Sergeant. 6053709. Died 25 February 1943. Pneumonia.

HUDSON, Auble O. CFL. 7002107. Died 7 March 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

KOWALEWSKI, Michael L. Private. 671944. Died 10 April 1943. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

LARSON, Theodore W. (M) Private 1st Class. 261599. Died 1 June 1943. Acute Appendicitis and host of Dysenteric Bacillus.

LINN, Wilbur B. Seaman 1t Class. 283-36-03. Died 17 April 1943. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

LITTLEFIELD, Lauren E. AVTN. Machinist MT.1st Class. 375-79-19. Died 24 December 1942. Beri-Beri.

LYON, Benjamin M. Jnr. RDMN. 1st Class. 382-00-08. Died 27 December 1942. Pneumonia.

MUDGE, Arthur G. RDMN. 1st Class. 316-42-43. Died 14 December 1942. Beri-Beri.
RAMSEY, Garry W. AVTN.MC.HNST.MT.2rd.nd. 381-25-34. Died 19 March 1943. Acute Enteritis.
ROBERTSON, Douglas S. (M) Corporal. 290283. Died 14 March 1943. Acute Peritonitis.
SCARBROUGH, William L. Private. Died 6 February 1943. Pleurisy and Pneumonia.
SPENCER, Melvin E. CH. Machinist Mate. 371-66-88. Died 8 January 1943. Pneumonia.
STEWART, Thomas L. (M) Private 1st Class. 276-377. Died 15 December 1942. Beri-Beri.
TREULL, Edward J. (m) Corporal. 282800. Died 13 December 1942. Beri-Beri.
WELLINGTON, Roy E. Private 1st Class. 6587356. Died 7 February 1943. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.
YAKUBAC, Tony. Private 1st Class. 33086039. Died 23 January 1943. Malaria and Acute Enteritis.

Australian Deaths:

HANNAH, John. Gunner. VX.53439. A.I.F.4. A/Tk. Regiment Royal Australian Artillery. Died 12 February 1943. Aged 21. Pneumonia.
SMITH, Hilton Keith. Gunner. NX.10801. A.I.F. 2/15 Regiment Royal Australian Artillery. Died 23 February 1943. Aged 26. Pneumonia.
TODD, William Angus. First Mate. Civilian. M.V. Hauraki (Reg. London) Australian Merchant Navy. Died 19 April 1944. Acute Pneumonia and Beri-Beri. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

Dutch Deaths:

LANGENBERG, Gerardus. Sergeant. Died 1 February 1943. Aged 37. Coalescence of Beri-Beri and Malaria.

Norwegian Deaths:

SUNDE, Johan. Civilian. Died 1 March 1944. Amoebic Dysentery and Beri-Beri. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

Tokyo No.3 Dispatched Camp (Tsurumi Shipyard)

Established on 21 January 1943 as Tokyo No.5 Branch Camp at Yokohama-shi, Tsurumi-ku, Suyehiro-cho, 1 Chome. On 1 August 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.3 Branch Camp. On 13 May 45 Terminated. POWs were transferred to Main Camp.

Canadian Deaths:

AITKENS, Edward C. Rifleman. E/30383. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
ALLEN, William H. Corporal. E/29952. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 19 January 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
COLE, Elmer William. Company Quarter Master Sergeant. E/30215. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 16 March 1944. Aged 46. Croup Pneumonia and Amoebic Dysentery. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.
ELLIS, Lyle Leonard. Warrant Officer II. Staff Sergeant. E/92050. Royal Canadian Army Pay Corps. Died 17 March 1944. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.
EMO, James T. Warrant Officer II. Company Sergeant Major. D/117580. Canadian Provost Corps. Died 29 April 1944. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia.
ENGLEHART, Rupert O. Lance Corporal. E/29983. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 28 February 1943. Malnutrition and Catarrh Pneumonia.
FIRLOTTE, J. Rifleman E/30016. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 1 February 1944. Croup Pneumonia.
FOX, Erwin Albert. Private. L/22223. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 16 February 1943. Acute Hepatitis.
GOODENOUGH, Murray T. Lance Sergeant. E/21892. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 22 December 1943. Aged 18. Catarrh Pneumonia.
HALLETT, Lawrence Garry. Private. H/6896. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 2 February 1944. Beri-Beri and Pulmonary Infiltration.
HAMILTON, Sterling. Rifleman. E/30113. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 6 August 1945. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital on 23 March 1944.
HENDRY, David. Private. H/6583. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 13 February 1943. Aged 35. Beri-Beri.
LAMB, Patrick. Rifleman. E/30598. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 26 July 1943. Croup Pneumonia and Acute Enteritis.
LAVARE, Cecil Fox. Private. H/6821. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 13 February 1943. Croup Pneumonia.
LAWRENCE, Bert. Rifleman. E/30257. Died 29 January 1943. Cardiac beri- Beri.
LOWE, George Albert. Corporal. H/6078. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Croup Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.
PANCO, Michael. Private. H/20581. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 16 August 1943. Aged 24. Pulmonary Infiltration. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.
ROWLAND, Roney. Lance corporal. A/3625. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 23 February 1944. Aged 37. Croup Pneumonia. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.
SKENE, William J. Private. H/20708. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 15 April 1944. Croup pneumonia.
SMITH, Victor G. Private. H/41690. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 27 December 1944. Catarrh Jaundice. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

TODD, Earl C. Warrant officer II. Company sergeant Major. E/22890. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 5 November 1944. Aged 36. **Fracture of the 2nd and 3rd Cervical Vertebrae and Lacerations.**

WEBSTER, Robert W. Sergeant. H/6045. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 7 March 1944. Croup Pneumonia and Wet Pleurisy. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

WYRWAS, Fred A. Rifleman. E/30138. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 24 December 1944. Beri-Beri. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

Tokyo No.5 Dispatched Camp (Nippon Kokan, Kawasaki)

Established on 12 May 1943 as Tokyo No.7 Branch Camp at Kawasaki-shi, Minami Watarida-machi. On 1 August 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.5 Dispatched Camp. On 4 June 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to Tokyo No.5 Branch Camp (Niigata Rinko) and No.6 Branch Camp (Suwa)

American Deaths:

ANGELL, Arthur Joseph. Private 1st Class. R-2370870. Died 7 August 1943. Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Beri-beri and Edema of the Lungs. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

BUDD, Edward Wesley. Private. 19015487. Died 6 December 1943. Amoebic Dysentery and Acute Glomerulonephritis.

GOUDY, Ralph H. Private 1st Class. Died 12 March 1944. Heart Failure.

JACOBS, Jacob E. private. 6903486. Died 18 January 1944. Tuberculosis and Acute Nephritis. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

LEASE, Raymond E. (N) Private 1st Class. Died 31 December 1944. Enterostenosis.

LOVELESS, Philip. Civilian. Died 19 December 1944. Acute Nephritis and Ulcer of the Left foot.

McEWEN, Keith Jackson. Corporal. 6569069. Died 26 July 1943. Beri-Beri.

MOORE, Ed McDonald. Private 1st Class. Died 11 December 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

TROTTER, Randall E. Private. 6938056. Died 18 July 1943. Chronic Intestinal Catarrh.

Tokyo No.9 Dispatched Camp (Nippon Kokan, Ogi-cho)

Established on 10 November 19 43 at Kawasaki-shi, Ogi-cho 1 Banchi. On 31 March 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.5 Dispatched Camp.

Dutch Deaths:

FLORIS, Nicolaas. BRIG.ART.N.I. 88897. Died 24 November 1944. Catarrh Jaundice. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

KESSING, Ferdinandus. Sergeant 1KL. 83807. Died 28 November 1944. Aged 37. **Third Degree Burns on the Head, Neck Back and Hands.** Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

MATTHEY Van der Hoeven. Carol Ludwig. MTI.WMR.TKL.ART. 33509. Died 1 April 1944. Heart Failure.

POLANEN Van Petal, Albert Louis. LT.Sgt.2eKL. 95497. Died 3 August 1945. Amoebic Dysentery. Died at Shinagawa POW Hospital.

Tokyo No.10 Branch Camp (Osaka Shipyard, Yokohama)

Established on 3 April 1943 as Osaka Zosen Dispatched Camp. On 25 December 1943 Renamed Tokyo No.10 Dispatched Camp. On 4 June 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to Main Camp Detached Camp.

American Death:

HOIT, Jack. Private 1st Class. 7009205. Died 8 January 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

Tokyo No.23 Dispatched Camp (Ajinomoto, Kawasaki)

Established on 20 September 1944 at Kawasaki-shi, Daishi-Honmachi. On 30 June 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.1 Branch Camp (Oshima-cho, Kawasaki)

American Death:

HERBECK, Robert M. Corporal. 16028670. Died 11 April 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

Nagoya No.1 Branch Camp (Kamioka)

Established on 8 December 1942 as Osaka POW Camp Kamioka Branch Camp at Gifu-ken, Yoshiki-gun, Asofu-mura, Wasaho 1444. On 18 February 1943 Renamed Osaka No.7 Branch Camp. On 6 Apr 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Nagoya No.1 Branch Camp. On September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

Primary Slave Labour Use:

Zinc and lead mining. Mitsui Mining was a private company in command of camp.

British Deaths:

BOULDING, Walter Frederick. Gunner. 1801754. 78 Battery. 35 Lt. A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 9 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD9.

BRANDON, Charles James. Leading Aircraftsman. 936802. R.A.F.V.R. Died 12 February 1943. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD13.

American Deaths:

ANDERSON, Robert A. Private. 19054316. Died 31 March 1945. Broncho-Pneumonia.
BEACH, Joseph E. Rating. Died 5 April Croup Pneumonia.
E*GA*K, Abr** C.M.M. 1407954. Died 16 January 1945. Broncho-Pneumonia.
HERBING, Robert E. Sergeant. 6969898. Died 15 February 1944. Acute Endocarditis.
JANNING, John L. Sergeant. 16005239. Died 31 December 1944. **Poisoning.**
LOVE, Edward Lindsay. (M) Sergeant. 185686. Died 30 November 1944. Heart Failure.
MOSS, Harry J. S/Sergeant. 6298045. Died 4 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia.
NEWMAN, Roy Westley. Private. 17027268. Died 6 December 1944. **Wounds to the Chest and Abdominal region of the thigh caused by Bombing raid.**
ROBERTS, James E. (M) C.R.I. 278939. Died 21 December 1944. Broncho-Pneumonia.
RUSSEL, Orvid Dewey. Private. 19011105. Died 24 January 1945. Both Wet Pleurisy.
SMITH, James H. Jnr. Private. Died 3 March 1945. Broncho-Pneumonia.

Dutch Deaths:

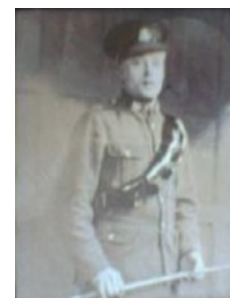
BAAS, Anne Jan. ***LST.LT. Died 16 February 1943. Aged 35. Acute Enteritis.
BENTFORT van Valkenburg, Willem Jan. LST.SLD.Infantry. Died 30 March 1943. Aged 41. Acute Colitis.
BURGERHOUT, Johan. LST.SLD.Infantry. 135905. Died 9 February 1943. Aged 49. Acute Enteritis.
BERNHARD, Albertus Willem Beth G. LST.SLD.Infantry. 20**9. Died 11 February 1943. Aged 45. Acute Bronchitis.
BLOEMHARD, Casper Leonard. LST.SLD.Infantry. 16003. Died 4 April 1945. Aged 42. Croup Pneumonia.
BRINHUYZEN, Ewald Roland. LST.SLD.Infantry. 41000. Died 14 January 1944. Acute Pneumonia.
BROERS, Louis Napoleon. LST.SLD.Infantry. 41095. Died 29 December 1942. Aged 47. Acute Pneumonia.
BRUSSE, Jacob Jan. SUP.LT. 87343. Died 2* January 1943. Aged 40. Catarrh Pneumonia.
CAPPELEN van, Louis. Sergeant. M.L.S.D. 58115. Died 12 January 1943. Aged 45. **Crushed to death.**
COLENBRANDER, Jan Hendrik. LST.SLD.Infantry. 151501. Died 14 January 1943. Aged 42. Acute Enteritis.
DOESBURG van T. LST.SLD.Infantry. 123399. Died */*/1943. Ged 44. Left Croup Pneumonia.
EB van der, Hendrik Josephus Willem. LST.SLD.Infantry. 43099. Died 5 March 1945. Aged 46. Asthma.
EE van, Bartholomeus. LST.SLD. Infantry. 82594. Died 14 February 1943. Acute Enteritis.
GOORIS, Johannes Jacobus. LST.SLD.Infantry. 169797. Died 13 January 1945. Aged 48. Right Cervical Cancer.
GRAAFF de, Theodor Ferdinand Florus Jacobus. LST.SLD.Infantry. 16499. Died 18 January 1943. Aged 44. Pneumonia.
HENDENIS, Karel Adrianus. LST.SLD.Infantry. 85868. Died 11 January 1943. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.
HERREBRUGH, Emile Johan. LST.SLD.Infantry. 187301. Died 21 April 1943. Aged 42. Acute Pneumonia.
HOOPER, Adriaan Christiaan. LST. Sergeant. 2EKL.Infantry. 22043. Died 17 February 1943. Aged 40. Acute enteritis.
HOSTE, Hendrius. LST.SLD.Infantry. 9703. Died 26 March 1945. Aged 42. Broncho-Pneumonia.
HOYER, Pieter Willem. LST.SLD.Infantry. 5596. Died 26 March 1943. Acute Enteritis.
JACKSON, Jan Ferdinand Lucien. LST.SLD.Infantry. 46604. Died 21 January 1943. **Crushed to death.**
KEYNER, Johan Albert. LST.SLD.Infantry. 41399. Died 6 January 1944. Aged 45. Chronic Bronchitis.
KREEFFT, Joseph Dirk Benjamin. LST.SLD. Infantry. 31994. Died 13 October 1943. Aged 49. Cerebral Haemorrhage.
KRAAIJ, Christiaan. LST.SLD.Infantry. 136507. Died 13 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.
LAMMERDING, J.F. LST.SLD.Infantry. 25302. Died 8 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.
LAPRE, Willem Fritz. LST.SLD.Infantry. 9595. Died 25 December 1942. Aged 47. Acute Pneumonia.
LEMMENS, W.Th. LST.SLD.Infantry. 201198. Died 2 February 1943. Aged 45. Right Croup Pneumonia.
MARTEN, Herman Ewald. MIL. SLD.Infantry. 15212. Died 1 February 1943. Aged 31. Right Croup Pneumonia.
MARTENS, Aris Laurant. LST.SLD.Infantry. 51505. Died 19 February 1943. Aged 38. Acute Cold and Enteritis.
MATTHIEU, Pierre. LST.SLD.Infantry. 6502. Died 3 January 1943. Aged 43. Acute Endocarditis.
MEELHUYZEN, J.A.E. MIL. Sergeant 2EKL.ART. 6707. Died 12 August 1943. Ged 36. Gangrene of Lung.
MELGER, August Willelmus. LST.SLD.Infantry. 228301. Died 25 February 1945. Aged 44. Pulmonary Infiltration.
MUSCH, Jules Anton. LST.SLD.Infantry. 81595. Died 13 March 1943. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.
NIERAETH, Fredy Willybald. LST.SLD.Infantry. 15499. Died 3 February 1944. Aged 45. Right Croup Pneumonia.
PIETTE, Albertus. SLD. 93319. Die 11 January 1943. Aged 44. Acute Pneumonia.
POL van der, Johan Desire. SLD.1EKL. 96816. Died 7 February 1944. Aged 23. Right wet Pleurisy, Pulmonary Infiltration and Peritonitis.
PUTTEN van der, Karel Jan Eugenius. LST.SLD.Infantry. 6200. Died 12 January 1943. Aged 43. Asthma and Acute Pneumonia.
ROBIJN, Herre. LST.SLD.Infantry. 171907. Died 13 March 1943. Aged 37. Acute Enteritis.
ROSENQUIST, Karel Nico. LST.SLD.Infantry. 125101. Died 26 January 1943. Aged 42. Acute Colitis.
SCHRODER, Johan Arendt. LST.SLD.Infantry. 111603. Died 21 February 1943. Aged 40. Acute Bronchitis and Enteritis.
SMIT, Pieter Arend. LST.SLD.Infantry. 88201. Died 28 December 1942. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia.
SPRINGER, Karel. LST.SLD.Infantry. 49303. Died 22 March 1943. Aged 42. Acute Bronchitis.

STOLSZ, J.F.L. LST.SLD.Infantry. 74005. Died 31 January 1943. Aged 38. Left Catarrh Pneumonia and Peritonitis.
VERBEET, Willem Hermonus. LST.Sergeant.T.KL.Infantry. 81901. Died 9 April 1943. Aged 42. Pneumonia.
VERMEULEN, Thomas Willem. LST.Sergeant.1EKL. 7099. Died 12 January 1943. Aged 44. Chronic Bronchitis.
VERSTIFF, A.R.G.E. LST.SLD.Infantry. 32995. Died 19 March 1944. Aged 49. **Complex Fracture of the Parietal Region from a Brain Injury and Laceration in the Left Patellar Region.**
VERBEER, Armand Barend. LST.SLD.Infantry. 5001. Died 19 February 1945. Aged 43. Acute Pneumonia.
VERBEER, A.G. LST.SLD.Infantry. 29498. Died 21 February 1945. Aged 47. Pulmonary Infiltration.
VREE de, Gijabertus Matheus Michael. LST.Sergeant. 2EKL.Infantry. 185705. Died 18 March 1943. Aged 38. Cold and Beri-Beri.
WAALL van der, Christiaan Henri. LST.SLD.Infantry. 69803. Died 9 March 1943. Aged 40. Croup pneumonia.
WAARDENBURG van. Frans Gerard. LST.KAN.ART. 2807. Died 23 July 1944. Aged 37. Pulmonary Infiltration.

Australian Deaths:

GLENTON, Nicholas Guthrie Glenton, 100th RAF Squadron Royal Australian Air Force Singapore.
 Stephen Robinson Harle, LAC, 100th RAF Squadron.
 Tom McRobert Stitt, 155th Field Regt. Royal Artillery.
 Walker (no other details)

Camp Doctor: Tony Jackson (British) - Royal Navy Surgeon. Also known affectionately as "The Doc" or "Jocko"; previously at Osaka Ichioka POW Hospital.



Tom McRobert Stitt in 1939



Nagoya No. 1 Branch Camp

Nagoya No.2 Branch Camp (Narumi)

Established on 28 Dec 43 Osaka No.11 Branch Camp at Aichi-ken, Aichi-gun, Narumi-machi, Arimatsuura 114. 6 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Nagoya No.2 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated after rescue.
 Men employed as slaves for Daido Electric Steel Company and made wheels at the Nippon Wheel (Vehicle) Mfg. Company. Address Sambon Matsu, Atsutaku, Nagoya City; also known as Narumi Atsuta Japan Vehicle Company LTD (Nippon Sharyo Company., LTD). Company also repaired locomotives. The work supervision set-up was the same as other camps.

General Headquarters Supreme Commander of the Allied Powers. Legal Section - Investigation Division

WEM/hlm
 18 January 1946.

Memorandum:

Subject: Investigation of Prisoner of War, Nagoya Sub Camp #2, Narumi.

To: Chief, Investigation Division

By direction of the Chief, Investigation Division, Captain, A. M. D'Angelo, and 2nd. Lt. William E. H. Maulsby, accompanied by Tech 4 Shigetoshi R. Imazumi, as interpreter, proceeded to Narumi, Nagoya, Honshu Japan, and made an investigation of Nagoya, a Prisoner of War Camp, Sub Camp #2, between 5 January 1946 and 9 January 1946.

Contact was made with Yuze ODA, former Major in the Japanese army and presently Chief of Staff of the Tokai Demobilization Office in Nagoya, who furnished the following background information of the camp.

Prior to 5 April 1945 subject camp was under control of Osaka Chubu Army, with headquarters at Osaka, and that all records pertaining to the camp till that date should be at the Demobilization Office in Osaka; that on 11 February 1945 Tokai Army Headquarters was formed at Nagoya, and among its duties, was the administration of the POW camps in the Nagoya area, which included Branch Camp #2 at Narumi. Command was assumed on 6 April 1945 and certain changes, respecting the Japanese personnel and the administrative policy were affected at that time. By this statement it is the writer's opinion that OBA was attempting to say that under his command the administration of a camp and the treatment of the POWs was better, and this is in some degree consistent with some of the statements of the repatriated POWs. This is undoubtedly due to the fact that in April Tokai Army Headquarters established five new sub-camps, numbered 6 to 11 inclusive and where conditions were crowded in the former camps, prisoners were moved to the new locations there they seem to receive better treatment, as indicated by their statements.

1. Location.

The camp is located 4 km Southeast of the Village of Narumi, on the slope of a hill about 500 feet above sea level. The international coordinates are 35° 05" North 136° 54" east.

The closest military objective is the Yagima Steel Company, which is 1 km south of the camp. Although the camp was bombed on one occasion, the steel company was not, and it is in the writer's opinion that the location of the camp was not in such a position as to be within the radius of a military objective. However, it would seem that the camp was in as much danger of bombing, as it would have been otherwise by reason of its isolation and the failure of the Japanese to identify it to Allied airmen as a POW camp. This was done after the cessation of hostilities and packages were dropped to the prisoners.

2. Description.

The camp was constructed entirely of one story, wooden building, laid out on three levels of elevation 20 feet in height, connected by wooden stairways. There was a wooden fence, 8 feet high surrounding the entire camp.

The barracks buildings contain two floors, the lower one about 1½ feet from the ground and the upper about 5 feet above, reached by ladders at each end of the building, which were approximately 140 feet in length and 25 feet in width. It is the writer's opinion that allowing a 6foot space for each man. The 267 prisoners would not have been too crowded in their buildings.

Remains of heating facilities consisted of three charcoal pits in each barracks building. In addition, there were two stoves in this building, but due to their condition it is believed they had not been in use and were possibly put there subsequent to the departure of the prisoners (include #2, photo).

No evidence of electrical fixtures could be found.

3. Utilization.

Prisoners of war were employed at the Daido Electric Steel Company and the Nippon Vehicle Manufacturing Company located in the center of Nagoya City (include 3). They were transported daily to and from the plant by the electric train, the distance of 14 km taking about half an hour. They were employed as common laborers for the most part, but those having skills in the operation of lathes, etc., were used according to their capacities. Much of the work was forging iron castings. Clothing for the prisoners consisted of these items worn when captured. Plus some salvaged Japanese military clothing. "Tabi" shoes were supplied by the factory.

4. Prisoner of War Personnel:

Japanese Staff List - [missing]

Interned Personnel - [missing]

5. Guards.

Guard Roster (missing).

6. Work and Recreation.

a. Hours and days off: prisoners worked six to eight hours daily. During the day they were given one hour off for lunch and two 15 minute breaks, one in the morning and one in the afternoon. The time consumed for transportation to and from the camp was not considered as working time. There were no specifically designated days off, but it worked out that the prisoners had three or four days free each month. Phonographs and books were provided for use during their free time and when they were not at work, the prisoners were allowed freedom of the campground. Wages were one yen a day, with commensurate increases for the skilled workers.

b. Election of spokesman: the ranking prisoner of war was automatically appointed by the Japanese as spokesman for the prisoners. **c.**

Procedure for Red Cross distribution: Red Cross supplies were turned over to the POWs by the camp officials and just distribution was handled by them. A report of such distribution was rendered to the camp officials, but they were periodically burned and only those dating from April 1945 are available.

d. Religious Freedom: prisoners were permitted to hold prayer meetings at their discretion, so long as it did not interfere with their work. Normally, services were conducted by a POW, but occasionally, a missionary was present.

e. Canteen: a canteen was operated by the POWs under the supervision of a Japanese official. Articles normally sold were as follows: coffee, black tea, fruit, canned food, pepper, candy.

In cases where certain articles were not available in the canteen, they were purchased by Japanese officials at the request of the prisoners.

7. Food.

Quantity and quality of food was based upon that issued to Japanese military personnel, as follows:

Principal Foods:

(A) Type: hulled rice, hulled wheat, hulled kolang.

(B) quantity: 700 g per day per man.

Subsidiary Articles:

(A) type (depending upon season).

Beef, pork, fish, garden radish, onion, pumpkin, undaria pinnatifida, wheat powder, bean curd, bean mash, soy, salt, bean oil and sugar.

(B) quantity (per man, per day):

vegetables, 500 g. Bean mash, 60 g. Soy, .055 L. Wheat powder, 20 g. Sugar, 10 g. Salt, 20 g. Animal meat, 20 g. Fish, 75 g.

Bean curd, 10 g. eating oil, 4.2 g.

Calories per person per day were at least 3000, and for heavy laborers 3500 or over. In addition, over 800 calories were distributed by the factory space (include #8). Food was prepared and served by the POWs. **[stated by Japanese official long after war ended. Actual calorie count was well below 1000 by 1945]**

8. Medical:

a. The medical officer was, whenever possible, a POW, assisted by a Japanese NCO, who requisitioned medical supplies as he deemed it necessary. Nothing could be determined from a physical inspection of the dispensary (include #9), as all medical supplies had been removed to Nagoya Base Camp upon liberation of the prisoners. From all appearances, it had been fairly well equipped and seem to have been kept in a sanitary condition. **Following is a list of the patients:**

Nationality, Grade, Name, Disease, Condition

American, Sergeant Scranton, Jerry R., Active Rheumatism-able - able to sit.

American, Corporal Strickland, Boyce L., Chronic Rheumatism-able - able to sit.

American, Private Bragg, Herman L., Acute Pneumonia-stretcher.

American, Private Burnett, Wilburn, Beri-Beri - able to sit.

American, Private Hoxworth, Durward, Beri-Beri- able to sit

American, Private Noll, Charles J., Beri-Beri - able to sit.

Dutch, Private Eath, Ore Loewy K., Acute Bronchitis- able to sit

A. "Ward" was maintained to accommodate approximately 16 patients. Bedding consisted of straw mats over wooden flooring (include #10). In the rear of the building were two closet type latrines and a concrete floor type urinal. These have been freshly sprayed with lime, immediately prior to our arrival, but it was apparent that at the time of use they were not kept in a sanitary condition (include #11).

B. Deaths (American):

Peters, Raymond C., EOWT, Active colitis and beriberi, 24 July 1945 Cremation.

Waggoner, Doyle W., NAOM, Beri-Beri & Large intestinalitis, 17 July 1945 cremation. **[actual cause- beaten to death - murdered]**. Ashes of the deceased were taken away by liberated POWs. No records existed, other than the above "roster of deceased "

9. Sanitation:

Latrine – the camp compound contained three latrines, one for each occupied barracks. They were 60 feet long by 12 feet wide, wooden buildings. In the north side of these buildings were built 18 closet type latrines with a 20" x 10" opening in the flooring to serve as a commode. On the south side was a concrete urinal, running the full length of the building. They were all in fair sanitary condition at the time of inspection (include #12). However, there was no evidence of a separately designated latrine for dysentery cases.

Washing facilities – adjacent to each latrine was a washstand containing 20 faucets, and wooden troughs. The general condition of these washed stands was considered fair as they were clean, but the water running from a faucets was very brown in colour and did not clear after being allowed to run for 10 minutes. Half of the faucets had been turned up for drinking purposes. There were no side walls enclosing the washed stands, but they were covered by a wooden roof. The entire water supply for the camp was obtained from a storage tank into which water was pumped from a well by an electric pump space (include #13) .

Bathing facilities – the bathroom was a rectangular wooden building, 42 feet long by 34 feet wide, which contain an 8 foot square bathtub and 12 showerheads. At the time of inspection, the bathroom appeared to be in very sanitary condition. Water was piped from the storage tank to the boiler room, where it was heated and thence piped to the bathroom (include #14).

Kitchen – the kitchen was in a building 48 feet long by 34 feet wide, with a concrete floor. Along the north side of the building was a row of metal cauldrons embedded in concrete. These were heated by feeding coal into the opening in the concrete

below the cauldron. At the time of inspection the cauldrons were very rusted and in an exceptionally unsanitary condition. All cooking, and messing utensils had been removed (include #15).

Prisoners ate their meals in their respective barracks on wooden tables (#16) and each one had a china bowl with his name on it, which was his responsibility to keep clean. The cooks and kitchen police were assigned by the POW medical officer, according to their physical condition, those unable to perform heavy labour in the factory or those recuperating from an illness.

10. Safety Measures Employed:

Air raid shelters were dug under each barracks, running the full length of the building, but at the time of inspection the entrances were blocked by wooden covers. Upon removal, it was found that these shelters were cluttered with debris and filled with approximately 2 feet of water, as there was no outlet for it (include #17). Due to the frequency of air raids, an additional shelter was dug which could accommodate 600 persons (include #1), but the shelter was found to be flooded also (include #18). There were fire guards posted at various places by the POW ranking officer for duty during the night. These were drawn from those men who were not fit for work at the factory.

11. Punishment and Discipline:

It was explained that as POWs were used as employees at the factory, discipline was not paramount and physical fitness was stressed. A prison official asserted that there was a book at the prison which contain rules, of International Law and they were adhered to in so far as was possible. The senior officer of the POWs meted out the punishment, which were imposed for minor offenses. Food stealing was punished by confinement. Serious offenses, such as plotting to escape, were referred to Nagoya Main Headquarters, where punishment was ordered by Colonel Otaka, who was then in command. However, no beatings were observed by the camp official, who conducted the writers through the camp. All documents relating to punishment were burnt when the war ended.

12. Discussions and comment.

Except for personal physical inspection at the camp area all information contained herein has been obtained from Japanese personnel. It is to be noted that by the time of this inspection, all signs of camp administration have disappeared and all Japanese personnel have personal knowledge of such information have been demobilized. It has been learned in addition that all information available at the time of liberation was collected by either Recovery Teams or CIC personnel, but their reports have not yet reached GHQ for the reason that the headquarters of these various units were not situated in Japan at the time they were made, most of them apparently have gone to Manila. Copies do not seem to have been retained, making reliance on Japanese personnel necessary.

13. Conclusion.

In comparison with some of the other POW camps, it was apparent that the physical setup at Branch Camp No.2 at Narumi was fair. The prisoners were not crowded together, and the location of the camp itself would have been good had the Japanese marked the building sufficiently to protect the POWs from exposure to air raids. However, they did not do this and so, from the standpoint of protection, the POWs were in no better position than if the camp had been in close proximity to a military objective. It is difficult to reach any direct conclusion concerning the treatment of the prisoners, but this much can fairly be said, that there was no physical evidence of mistreatment. IE, no torture devices were noted in the solitary confinement room was large enough to accommodate one man. No writings left by the POWs were discovered after a thorough search of each building. However, questioning of the Japanese officials brought out that lack of sufficient food was the principal complaint of the prisoners.

14. Leads to Be Developed.

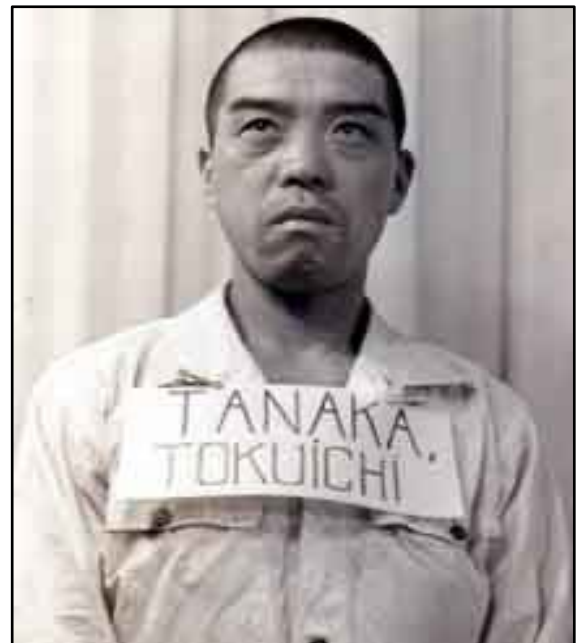
In as much as a complete list of the Japanese personnel at the camp was obtained, it is felt that those persons should be interrogated in connection with the statements of the prisoners who were liberated, in an effort to ascertain more definitely the treatment accorded the prisoners.

A. M.D. Angelo, Captain CE. And William E.H. Kausley
Investigating Officers, legal Secretary GHQ, SCAP.

Camp Commanders:

8 Dec 1943 - 1 Jan 1944: 1st Lt Shuntaro Habe

1 Jan 1944 - 6 Apr 1945: 1st Lt Kiyoshi Tanaka



Tokuichi TANAKA - Alias "**The Bull**" & "Fish Face"



Back Row (L to R)

1. Hara - Gunzuko Asst QM
2. Jirokichi ITO "Speedo"
3. "Fur Collar Mike"
4. Nonuo KOKUBO "Pontiac"
5. Nakagoya - Gunzuko
6. Tanaka - "**The Bull**"

Front Row: (L to R)

1. Cpl Mantini - Disciplinary NCO
2. Cpl Meesno - Quartermaster
3. Lt. Kiyoshi Tanaka - Camp Commandant
4. Sgt. Haoashi - Medical NCO [**Haiashi**]**
5. Pvt Asakra - Medical Orderly

We do not know the results of war crime investigations against these men but they were all charged. **Source:** NARA RG 331 Box 940; Mansell NARA 7

Transcribed by: Gordon Scaggs

Date: 17 February 1947.

Report of Investigation Division, Legal Section, GHQ, SCAP. Inv. Div. No. 720

Report by: Taro SHIMOMURA

Title: Tokuichi TANAKA alias "**The Bull**," "**Fish face**."

Synopsis of facts:

Identification of Subject, formerly a civilian attaché 1/cst Narumi POW Camp, as being the "Bull" requested by Pros. Div. Military and biographical history set out. Photograph of Subject requested.

DETAILS:

At Tokyo:

This investigation is predicated upon a request from Prosecution Division for the identification of Tokuichi TANAKA as being the "Bull." The description of the "Bull" as forwarded to this office from Prosecution Division reads:

"Tokuichi TANAKA was a civilian attaché 1/c at Narumi POW Camp from 6 April 1945 to September 1945. His latest address: Takayama-shi, Gifu-ken; living with his wife and parents.

Description of "The Bull" – about 5'5" tall; 140-150 pounds; well built; close-cut black hair; sometimes wore glasses; spoke some English; perfect teeth; lips like a "Negro"; 26 years of age; crippled in right hand and always had it covered; wounded right forearm."

A check of the indices in Investigation Division and CRD revealed the following information:

Nagoya Br. Camp #2 28 Dec 43 – 31 May 45

Nagoya Br. Camp #3 31 May 45 – Sept 45

Probable home address: Gifu-ken, Takayama-shi, Oji-machi, 3-chome 201.

His apprehension was requested on 30 Aug 46, and he was interned at Sugamo on 31 Aug 46.

In an affidavit executed on 2 Sept 1945 at Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, California, Ivey B. KNIGHT, Cpl. ASN 14029853 states: "The Bull" was 5'5" tall, weighed 140-150 pounds, well built, sometimes wore glasses, had close cut hair, and spoke some English. He was crippled in his right arm and kept it covered constantly and never used it."

In an affidavit executed on 15 Sept 1945, at the 29th Replacement Depot, Luzon P.I., John Macadoff, Sgt. ASN 6944387, states:

"Another man there at the camp who administered the beatings of the above-named American POWs was wearing Jap uniform but not in the Army. He was employed as a guard. They were known as "goons" by the Americans. His name was TANAKA and had a wound in his right forearm. As a result of this, his fingers and right hand were stiff. He was 5'2" tall, weight 130, knew little English. He was a nice-looking man about 26 years old, lips like a Negro, perfect teeth. These men, TANAK and HORI did the beatings of men. They did all this work themselves."

On 5 Feb 1947, this agent interrogated Tokuchi TANAKA at Sugamo Prison and a verbal statement was taken. Subject stated his age as 39 (Japanese age) and home address as Gifu-ken, Takayama-shi, Oshi-machi, 3 chome #2010. TANAKA is wounded in his left forearm just above the wrist so that his wrist will not move. His hand and fingers are stiff except for a slight movement. TANAKA is about 5'5" tall and weighs about 140 lbs. Subject further stated that he was the only TANAKA at Narumi Camp besides Camp Commandant, and also the only TANAKA at Funtsu Camp, besides a Shigeji TANAKA who later married and changed his last name to SHIMIZU, taking the family name of his wife. Subject denies beating any of the prisoners. He stated that all he did was slap a few prisoners for stealing.

Mr. Gray, Prosecution Division, stated that Tokuchi TANAKA was known as "Fishface" at Nagoya #2 and that about fifty affidavits against Tokuchi TANAKA have been received from former Prisoners of War.

On 3 Sept 1946, I, NOBORI of the Military Section, Political Section, Central Liaison Office of the Japanese Government submitted the military and biographical history of Tokuchi TANAKA, the original of which is being transmitted to the Criminal Registry Division with their copy of this report.

MILITARY AND BIOGRAPHICAL HISTORY OF TOKUICHI TANAKA. (Date of Birth: 1 Jan. 1909).

Military History:

10 Jan. 1930 Entered 3rd Company, 9th Engineer Regiment. Kanazawa.

30 Nov. 1931: Discharged from active service (1st Private, Engineer).

8 Mar. 1932: Recalled to 2nd Company, 9th Engineer Regiment, Kanazawa, on account of Shanghai incident

15 June 1932: Discharged (Sup. Private, Engineer).

10 Sept 1937: Recalled to 1st Company, 9th Engineer Regiment. Kanazawa.

30 Oct. 1937: Wounded near the Soochow River.

8 Sept. 1938: Exempted from Military Service, discharged (Corporal, Engineer).

1 June 1943: Employed at Osaka POW Camp as employee guardsman; chiefly served at work place under Main Camp.

28 Dec 1943: Removed to 11th Branch Camp (Narumi), Osaka POW Camp, served at work place.

31 Mar. 1945: Army Koin (regular employee)

3 Apr 1945: The title of Camp was changed to 3rd Branch Camp (Narumi), Nagoya POW Camp.

5 June 1945: Transferred to 3rd Branch (Funatsu).

19 Sept. 1945: 3rd Branch Camp (Funatsu), Nagoya POW Camp was closed.

30 Sept. 1945: Dismissed from Army Employee.

Biographical History:

Education:

26 Mar. 1922: Graduated from Seikoku National School (Primary Course), Takayama City.

Profession:

26 Mar. 1922: Household work (Plasterer).

9 Jan. 1930: (the same after the discharge in 1930).

16 June 1932 - 9 Sept. 1937) the same.

9 Sept. 1938) Farming.

31 May 1943)

UNDEVELOPED LEADS: The Tokyo Office ~ at Tokyo ~ will upon the receipt of photographs of TANAKA, cause them to be sent to former POWs for the purpose of definitely establishing his identity as "The Bull."

Source: RG331-X-Box 940-Nag-02B-Narumi files & Death Lists.

Transcribed by: Vince Lopata

Date: 10 March 1947

Report of Investigation Division, Legal Section, GHQ, SCAP.

Inv. Div. No. 127 CRD No. Report by: Sgt Samuel B. Moody.

Title: Nagoya POW Camp #2, Narumi.

Synopsis of facts:

MacDonald identifies photographs of "Pontiac", "Speedo day", and "Fur Collar Mike". Alleges "Fish Face" involved in beating of WAGNER and OWENS. Photographs of TANAKA being forwarded to ZI for exhibition to MEULI.

Reference: Report of Mr. Robert M. Ousley, dated 29 January 1947.

At Yokohama:

On 8 March 1947, **Mr. Paul MacDonald** was interviewed at the Office of the Provost Marshall at Yokohama at which time he executed the following voluntary statement, the original of which is being submitted to the Criminal Registry Division with their own copy of this report:

Q. Will you please give your name?

A. *Paul MacDonald.*

Q. Will you please give your age?

A. *44 years.*

Q. Will you please give your address?

A. *145 Gen. Salano, Manila, P.I.*

Q. Will you please give your occupation?

A. *Business man.*

Q. Where were you captured?

A. *Bataan, Kil 162 ½.*

Q. What prisoner of War Camps were you a POW in?

A. *Cabanatuan, Bilibid, Port Area.*

Q. When did you leave the Philippine Islands to go to Japan?

A. *July 1944. [Nissyo Maru]*

Q. When did you arrive at Narumi POW Nagoya?

A. *August 1944.*

Q. How did you stay there?

A. *Till September 2, 1945.*

Q. Do you remember any War Crimes Atrocities?

A. *Yes.*

Q. Do you remember the "Wagner Incident"?

A. *Yes.*

Q. Do you remember any particular Japanese that beat Wagner?

A. *There were so many Japanese that hit him I can't remember them all clearly, but I do remember of one called Fish Face, another named Snag, and the Camp Commander whose name was Okada, and another fellow we called Joe Louis who beat him and kicked him very brutally.*

Q. Can you identify any of the above-mentioned persons?

A. *I could identify all by picture, but I can describe this Fish Face, he was about 5 feet 8 inches tall, with a squeaky voice and a round flat face and he has bad hands. He is the only one I can really describe.*

Q. Do you remember any other atrocities?

A. *Yes, the time Mickey Owens was caught with a canteen of oil and taken out of the line at the camp. There were many guards around him, and they stripped him and a fellow named White, and stood them at attention, naked in front of Barracks #1 and the Guard House all night. The Camp Commander hit him several times with a two by four and broke his arm. The next morning when we were going to work they were still there with blood all over them and swollen faces and black eyes.*

Q. Can you remember anyone who took part in this beating?

A. *All the Japanese Guards from the factory, (not the soldiers) but the Camp Guards and Commander took part in this beating, but the Camp Commander was responsible.*

Q. Do you remember any other atrocities?

A. *No, nothing in particular outside of these two cases with the exception of routine beatings daily to any men in camp for the most minor infraction of the rules or displeasing any of the guards or stick men.*

Q. Can you identify this picture?

A. *Yes.*

Q. Will you identify these men by number?

A. No. 1 was called "Pontiac", No. 2 was called "Speedo day", No. 3 was called "Fur Collar Mike". I have nothing more to add." The photograph of "Pontiac", Speedo day", and "Fur Collar Mike", is attached to the Affidavit executed by MacDonald. The three individuals referred to above are presently in Sugamo Prison, the individual referred to as "Fur Collar Mike", being identified with Jirokichi ITO, "Speedo day" is identical with Hideo SAKAI and "Pontiac" is identical with Hobue KOKUBO. Mr. MacDonald is presently enroute to the US abroad the transport , GENERAL GORDON, and upon completion of his visit, which is for business purposes, he will return to his permanent address at 145 Gen. Salano, Manila, P.I.

Mr. Gray has turned over a copy of the affidavit executed by **Maynard C. MEULI**, whose permanent address is Students' Union Building, University of New Mexico. The affidavit reads as follows:

Q. State your name and address.

A. *Maynard C. Meuli, 3716 Mesa Verde Drive, Albuquerque, New Mexico. [Maynard Christian Meuli]*

Q. What is your business or occupation?

A. *I am manager of the Students' Union Building, University of New Mexico.*

Q. Were you formerly in the military service of the United States?

A. *Yes.*

Q. On what date did you enter the military service?

A. *March 14, 1941.*

Q. Upon what date were separated from the military service?

A. *June 4, 1946.*

Q. Did you serve in the Army outside the continental limits of the United States?

A. *Yes.*

Q. What date, if you remember, did you leave the United States for foreign service?

A. *September 8, 1941.*

Q. Where did you service overseas?

A. *In the Philippines, Clark Field. [200th CAC]*

Q. Were you captured as a military prisoner during your period of duty overseas?

A. *Yes.*

Q. State the time and place of your capture?

A. *Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942.*

Q. After you were taken prisoner, where were you removed to?

A. *I remained in the Philippines until July of 1944. Then I was moved directly to Nagoya POW Camp No. 2, Narumi, Honshu, Japan. [Nissyō Maru]*

Q. What organization were you a member of at the time of your capture?

A. *the 200th Coast Artillery.*

Q. Were other members of your organization captured at the same time you were?

A. *Yes.*

Q. How long were you held in confinement as a prisoner of war in Japan?

A. *Thirteen months. From July of 1944 until August 1945.*

Q. While at Nagoya POW Camp No. 2, Narumi, Honshu, Japan, were the following Americans also held at this camp as Japanese prisoners of war: Edward C. Niemayer [Niemeyer] : Millard A. Orsini; John Alden Bristow; Macy F. Brent; Lieutenant Kissell; Chaplain [Stanley J.] Reilly; Moody [Samuel B.]; Dube; [Charles H.] Weston; Owens; White; Allen; Holt; Golly; Courier [?]; Connel [?]; Sawichi [Sawicki]; and Insley [?]?

A. *I do remember that they were all held there as Japanese Prisoners of war.*

Q. Do you know if they were captured when you were?

A. *Part of them were. All were captured from the Philippines.*

Q. What kind of work were you and the other American prisoners named above compelled to do by the Japanese while confined in the Philippine Island?

A. *Some of these men worked in the construction of airfields in the Philippines. Others of us worked with transportation of Air Corps supplies, including airplane parts, aviation gasoline and oils. Most of the American prisoners were used by the Japanese in the construction of Japanese airfields.*

Q. After you and the other prisoners were removed from the Philippine Islands to Japan, what kind of work were you required to do while held in Japan?

A. *Our camp did general common labour in a locomotive factory. This factory also made certain military supplies which I assisted in the construction of or transportation of, including suicide boats, bombs, torpedoes and locomotives.*

Q. Did you know the Japanese officer in charge of Nagoya POW Camp No. 2 Narumi, Honshu, Japan while you were confined there?

A. *I knew our first Japanese commander by the name of "Frog Eyes". He was in charge about eight or nine months. The second and last Co, I don't recall any nicknames or know his name.*

Q. Can you describe the Japanese officer you knew as "Frog Eyes" Four /a/MCM?

A. He was somewhat taller than the average Japanese and somewhat more slender. I would guess his weight at 150 pounds and his age at about thirty to thirty-five. He was a second lieutenant. He was a very neat man, with a very fair complexion and no distinguishing scars or marks. The second CO was a stocky built individual. He was around forty-five or fifty years of age. He was also a second lieutenant. I do not recall his nickname.

Q. Do you recall the beating of Millard A. Orsini in January, 1945, by Japanese guards?

A. I do.

Q. State the names, as you knew them by, of the Japanese guards who on this occasion beat Millard A. Orsini.

A. We knew the guards as "Snag" and "Dempsey".

Q. Do you remember the circumstances surrounding the beating of Orsini by the two Japanese guards known as "Snag" and "Dempsey"?

A. On this occasion, after we had finished work for the day in the factory, we had our evening formation, roll call and inspection. One of the guards found a small scratch pad in the hip pocket of Orsini. He was pulled out of formation and the pad was given to this guard "Snag". "Snag" questioned Orsini, and Orsini stated that he was taking it to camp for use as toilet paper. This excuse was not accepted by the guard. He then began beating Orsini with his fists in the face. After striking him several times, another guard known as "Dempsey" came up and began striking Orsini with his fists in the face. Orsini's nose and mouth began to bleed while he was still being struck. Finally, Orsini fell to the ground and both guards began kicking him and attempting to kick him in the head and between his legs. After that then, they just directed him to get up and return to the formation.

Q. Do you remember of any occasion or occasions while you were held as a prisoner of war of the Japanese in Japan of Prisoner Kissell having been beaten by the Japanese?

A. Yes, sir, I do. This Lieutenant Kissell, who was in charge of our group, received one slapping by "Slap Happy" because one man failed to report to our working detail formation promptly on time. He was slapped by the Japanese guard we knew as "Slap Happy". On one other occasion Kissell was beaten by a Japanese guard whose name I do not recall.

Q. Do you remember of any occasion or occasions when Chaplain Reilly, an American prisoner, was struck or beaten by the Japanese guards while you were held as a prisoner in Japan?

A. Yes. I remember that on one occasion he was beaten by the Japanese because of misunderstandings with the Japanese interpreter over the usage of books that were loaned to the American prisoners. I don't remember who he was beaten by or the circumstances.

Q. Do you remember of any occasion when Sergeant Moody, American prisoner, was beaten by the Japanese while you were confined at POW Camp No. 2 in Japan?

A. Yes. He was smuggling oils and other materials from the factory into our camp, and on one occasion he was caught by the Japanese guards. This happened in about May of 1945.

Q. Do you recall what punishment he received for this offence and who he was punished by?

A. He was ordered to stand in front of the Japanese guardhouse at attention, where each guard, at different intervals, as the guards passed by him, would slap his face with their fists. He remained in front of the guardhouse for about twelve hours.

Q. Do you remember any of the Japanese guards who struck or beat him?

A. No, I do not.

Q. Do you recall of any other occasion when Moody was punished by the Japanese and the circumstances surrounding the punishment?

A. He was punished on other occasions, but I do not remember the circumstances.

Q. Do you recall any occasion or occasions when Master Sergeant Dube was punished by the Japanese while in confinement in Japan?

A. Yes. I recall of his being slapped by the guards. Sergeant Dube, Sergeant Macy F. Brent, Chief Petty Officer Golly of the Navy and myself were platoon leaders. Due to the fact that our men did not remain in a column of fours as we marched to the factory from the train on our way to work, the Japanese guard known as "Slap Happy" stopped our march and ordered the platoon sergeants properly line their men up in a column of fours again. As we were doing this he repeated in Japanese several times that the American soldier was no good. After our men were properly lined up and we reported to this guard he again repeated that American soldier was no good because they could not march in a column of fours, and then he slapped each of us platoon leaders about two times apiece. Similar incidents like this resulted in occasional slapping's from Japanese guards I knew as "Dempsey", "Snap" and "Slap Happy".

Q. Do you recall of any occasion when First Class Petty Officer Weston was punished by the Japanese guards?

A. Yes. Again on this occasion it was more the whole staff of guards who worked him over. He was ordered up front of the Japanese guardhouse for the offence of carrying and smuggling food into camp from the outside. While standing at attention in front of the guardhouse he was beaten severely by various Jap guards included "Snag".

Q. Do you remember any occasion when Mr. Owens was beaten?

A. Yes. Mr. Owens was a civilian employee of the United States and was held with us in the prison camp in Japan. He was caught carrying oil into camp on July of 1945. Previous to this incident we had been warned that if anyone was caught bringing

in materials from the factory he would be compelled to stand in front of the Japanese guardhouse for a period of three days without food.

On this occasion, Owens was ordered to start this procedure and was ordered to remove all his clothes. He stood in front of the guardhouse, outside, naked. During the early part of the evening he was beaten by several guards as they passed by and by one or two Japanese civilians who were also our bosses at the factory. During the first night it rained and it was rather cool. The next day he remained there in the sun until about 10:00 o'clock, at which time he fainted, and the camp commander ordered him returned to the American barracks where he recuperated. After examination by the doctor his arm was found to be broken. It was believed it was broken when one guard struck him from behind with a board, and he attempted to keep the blow from hitting his body.

Q. Do you remember of any occasion when a sailor named White was punished in the Japanese Orison camp?

A. Yes I do. This Navy White on the same occasion as Owens was punished in like manner as before described as the punishment administered to Owens. At the same time, however, that Owens was returned to the barracks this Navy White was also permitted to return to the barracks from the guardhouse. I do not remember the name of any particular Japanese that hit either of them except that they were on duty in the camp at that time.

Q. Do you remember any punishment having been administered to a soldier named Allen at this Japanese POW Camp?

A. No. I do not remember any severe punishment.

Q. Do you remember of any punishment having been administered to a soldier named Holt at this Japanese POW camp?

A. I do not remember any particular punishment to him.

Q. Do you remember of any punishment having been administered to Chief Petty Officer Golly?

A. None in particular, except that already described.

Q. Do you remember of any punishment having been administered to Courier while at this Japanese POW camp?

A. None in particular.

Q. Do you remember of any occasion when Connel was punished by the Japanese?

A. None in particular.

Q. Do you remember of any occasion when a soldier named Sawicki was punished by the Japanese?

A. None in particular.

Q. Do you remember of any punishment having been administered to a soldier named Tinsley who was held with you at this Japanese POW camp?

A. Yes, I do. He was caught one night returning to our barracks from the Canadian POW Barracks by "Slap Happy". It was against the Japanese rules to visit in the Canadian POW barracks by Americans. He was apprehended and severely slapped and beaten about the face by "Slap Happy" and another guard. I don't know, until he was knocked down, and then he was kicked. On the same occasion Lieutenant Kissell was beaten by the same guards for not watching his men.

Q. Do you know the true and correct names of the following Japanese guards who were at this POW camp in Japan, known by the following nicknames: "Fur Collared Mike"; "Mussolini"; "Spider"; "Pontiac"; "Nigger"; "Dempsey"; "Frog Eyes"; "Smiling Jack"; Philippine Kind"; "Joe Louis"; "Violet Eyes" and "Slap Happy"?

A. These men were Japanese guards and civilians at the prisoner of war camp where I was confined at Narumi, Honshu, Japan, but I do not know them other than by the nicknames above referred to.

Q. Are you able to describe each of these Japanese sufficiently so that they could be identified by your description?

A. No, I don't believe I could give a detailed description of each sufficiently to identify them.

Q. What was your grade at the time you were taken prisoner?

A. I was a Master Sergeant and served as a platoon leader in Japan.

Q. Do you recall any other beating, beatings, or punishment imposed on American POW in this Japanese prisoner of war camp by the Japanese?

A. In June of 1945 there was a sailor whose name I do not presently recall, known as "Red". On this occasion, which was the second time that he had been caught sneaking out of our barracks at night and taking food from the kitchens and storerooms if he could enter them, the camp commander ordered for his punishment a month of solitary confinement on a small ration of food. At first, for a period of one day, he remained in front of the Japanese guardhouse where he was beaten severely by several Japanese guards. While there he was exposed to the weather. Then he was put into solitary confinement, where he was given a very small quantity of rice and tea per day. He lived fourteen days in this confinement until he died.

Q. Do you recall of any incident or incidents while held as a prisoner in Japan of the beating of Canadian prisoners of war?

A. The Canadian prisoners were in the same camp, but were segregated from us, and I have no knowledge of any beatings given them by the Japanese."

A photograph of Tokuichi TANAKA is being forwarded to the Zone of Interior for exhibition to MEULI in an effort to determine whether he can identify this individual as the man known to him as "Fish Face". The results of this inquiry will be set forth as soon as returned from the States.

UNDEVELOPED LEADS:

The Tokyo Office – At Tokyo – Will report the result of the inquiry of the Zone of Interior made for the purpose of having

MEULI identify the photograph of TANAKA.

Will confer with Mr. Gray of the Prosecution Division for the purpose of determining what further specific investigation he may desire conducted in this matter.

Source: NARA RG 331 Box 940

Transcribed by: Roger Mansell

Summary: Details the brutal beatings and deliberate starvation of Waggoner. Woodhead calls him "Wagner" in error. Woodhead also details deliberate starvation of a Private McPherson of the Canadian Royal Rifles.

EXTRACT - From the statement of Pte. Charles Osborne WOODHEAD, H.6240, presently residing at 821 Princess St., Victirin Bi.

It was at this camp that is Nagoya, that the WAGNER [DOYLE W. WAGGONER, U.S.N.] incident took place. WAGNER went a bit mental and used to raid the cook house at night for food. He was caught once and given the three days and three nights treatment, that is, being tied up legs hands and arms and set in front of the guard room for three days and three nights. On the morning of 17 July 45 (2 a.m.) I went to the cook house to prepare breakfast. The Japanese had been looking for WAGNER - he had not showed (sic) up for a parade. When entering the kitchen, I found blood-stained clothing on the table. We reported this and the Japanese started a search of the cook house. WAGNER was found in the rafters resting on a board. He had tried to commit suicide by cutting his throat but did not succeed.

He was taken out and tied up in front of the guard room and was kept there for three days and three nights. During that time, he must have been beaten up one hundred times. Every Japanese in the camp worked on him. After his release, he was put in a cell and had a spoonful of rice, half a cup of water three times a day. I used to carry the food for WAGNER to the Japanese guards. The guard threw it away half of the time.

About the tenth day after he was put in the cell, the camp medical orderlies went to see him. He was lying on the bed covered in human dung and soaked with urine. He was trying to get water that was coming through a hole in the roof. His reasoning was entirely gone. The next day he was reported dead and cremated. I do not know the name of the camp commandant, but Mr. V.G.H. UPTON knows him.

One Private of the Royal Rifles, McPHERSON by name, was suffering from dysentery at this camp and they would do nothing for him. The day he died, he was taken into the hospital. The camp commandant, TANAKA, came and watched him die. He would taunt the dying soldier by saying, "Why don't you die? We have a coffin ready for you." and other such remarks. **[No McPherson or similar named Canadian died in this camp. A Rifleman, Harold Matheson, Royal Rifles, died on 26 Jan 1945 from cardiac beri-beri, caused by starvation.]**

A CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

EVERETT CHECKET

Major, Infantry

Source: NARA Record Group 331, Box 940

Transcribed by: Gordon Scaggs

San Francisco, California.

12 October 1945.

Memorandum for the Officer in Charge

Source: James Kenneth Stow, Corporal, ASN 33061516.

19 October 1945, this agent interviewed **Corporal James Kenneth Stow**, ASN 33061616, permanent home address, 7911 Tilmont Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland, regarding mistreatment of the allied prisoners of war by Japanese. Stow entered the military service of the United States on 5 June 1941, left for overseas on 4 October 1941 and returned 8 October 1945.

He was working as a truck driver for the 803rd Engineering Battalion when he was captured by the Japanese on Corregidor, Philippine Islands on 6 May 1942. Stow was liberated on 4 September 1945.

Corporal Stow's major places of imprisonment were Bilibid Prison, Philippine Islands from 2 July 1942 to 17 July 1944 and Narumi, Nagoya, Japan from 6 August 1944 to 4 September 1945. He boarded the *Nissyo Maru* on 17 July 1945, which left Manila, Philippine Islands, on 24 July 1944 and arrived at Moji, Japan on 4 August 1944.

While Stow was imprisoned at Narumi, he witnessed the beating of Mickey Owens, a civilian representative for an American Army Magazine in the Philippine Islands. Owens was beaten for attempting to smuggle cooking oil into the camp. When he was questioned by the Camp Commander, he stated that it was just water. The Commander checked the can and when he found it was oil instead of water, he ordered Owens to be beaten. To date, the Commander's name and the name of the guard, who administered the beating, are unknown.

Stow was forced to work in a factory on the outskirts of Nagoya, which produced steam locomotives. He did general labour work, such as, loading boxcars with dirt and ore and moving castings from one shop to another. Stowe doesn't remember the name of the factory, nor the names of the Japanese bosses.

Stow stated in his questionnaire that prisoners were employed in the manufacture of suicide boats and landing barges. He never personally worked on either of these, but he heard other prisoners tell about working on them. The only Jap that he knew in the entire camp was Kamioka, (phonetic), a civilian interpreter.

David J. Purtell, Agent, CIC, AA F.

American Deaths:

COCHRAN, Harry T. S.Sergeant. 6880527. Died 14 January 1945. **Crushed Fracture of the Facial bones.**

PETERS, Raymond. (N) C.W.T.C. 299-49-76. USN USS Tanager. Died 26 July 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

WAGGONER, Doyle. (N) A.O.M.I. 2741920. USN. Died 17 July 1945. Beri-Beri.

See the earlier Official War Crimes Report for Peters and Waggoner (Wagner).

SEDEMAN. Louis. Private. 32120767. CE. Died 26 August 1944. Acute enteritis and Beri-Beri. Died at Fukuoka 3B.

British Deaths:

ANGUS, George Ian. Private Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 29 January 1945. Aged 41. Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BALADIN, George. Private. Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 3 November 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. The true family name is BEL. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BURGIN, Ernest. Able Seaman D/SSX.206 69 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died on 14 February 1945. Aged 26. Both Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CRUMP, Edwin Herbert. Signaller. 5381830 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 18 October 1944. Aged 27. Beri & Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GIBBS, Arthur Henry. Lance Corporal. 6202707 1st Bn. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 22 April 1944. Aged 32. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GITTINS, William Minto. Serjeant 3161 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 5 March 1945. Aged 47. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GOW, David. Serjeant 3375 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 12 April 1944. Both Dry Pleurisy & Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HOOD, John Mair. Corporal DR/294 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 21 March 1944. Aged 47. Chronic Colitis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JACK, James Mackenzie. Regimental Sergeant Major 209 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 15 September 1944. Chronic Peritonitis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

NIX, Kenneth Roy. Bandsman 6202380 1st Bn. The Middlesex Regt. Died on 8 February 1944. Aged 23. Chronic Colitis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROGERS, J. Warrant Officer. 105 Hong Kong R.N.V.R. H.M.S. Cornflower. 1945/1/15 51 Cardiac Beri-Beri & Both Pulmonary. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROUGH, Harry Robson. Private. 3055925 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 16 March 1944. Aged 27. Chronic Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SCOTT, William. Private. 3053613 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 16 March 1944. Aged 29. Acute Colitis & Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SHUSTER, Edward. Corporal 4051 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 1 March 1944. Gastric Ulcer & Perforative Peritonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WALKER, William Laird. (W.O.II B.S.M) 2691 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence. Died on 3 March 1944. Chronic Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WARD, Thomas Richard. Staff Sergeant 2607974 Military Provost Staff Corps. Died on 20 March 1944. Aged 42. **Contusion in the middle of fore-head, Epithelial Exfoliation of the right??**, Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Canadian Deaths:

DOUSETT, Peter. Rifleman. G/18332. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 5 February 1944. Acute Colitis.

MATHESON, Harold. Rifleman. E/29927. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 26 January 1945. Aged 31. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

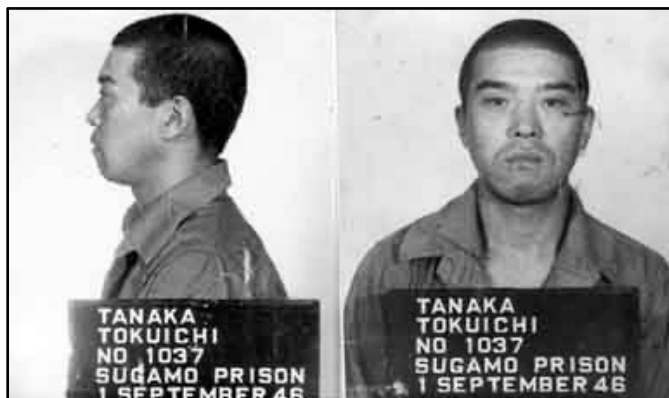
Nagoya No.3 Branch Camp (Funatsu)

Established on 25 June 1944 as Osaka No.15 Branch Camp at Gifu-ken, Yoshiki-gun, Funatsu-machi, Shikama. On 6 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Nagoya No.3 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

Primary Labour Use: Mining and refining of lead and zinc.

Americans arrived 4 September 1944 (train from Moji) from hellship "*Canadian Inventor*", also known as the "*Mati Mati Maru*" with 1100 men, 6 deaths en-route.

Unknown number of British, Australian etc had arrived earlier ex Hong Kong & Singapore. Some known to have been on the Arimus Maru.



TANAKA, Tokuichi "The Bull"



Shimizu, Shigeji- "Little Napoleon"



Yamanaka, Takanori "Clark Gable"



Only known identity is Alan J. Hodgkinson, 2nd row, 3rd from right

Source: RG 331 Box 940
MD/JAG/FS/JO/298 (1K)

IN THE MATTER OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMES AND IN THE MATTER OF THE ILL- TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR AT FUNATSU PRISONER OF WAR CAMP BETWEEN JULY 1944 AND AUGUST 1945.

A F I D A V I T
I, Robert CLARKE, Pte. No. 2979160, attached to the Garrison Military Police, Maryhill Barracks, Maryhill Road, Glasgow [Scotland], with permanent home address at Bridge Street, Glasgow, make oath and say as follows:

While serving with the 2nd Battalion of the Argyle & Sutherland Highlanders at Singapore, I was captured on 15th February, 1942, by the Japanese and became a prisoner of war in Changi Prisoner of War Camp. On 11th August, 1944, I was transferred to the Japanese Prisoner of War Camp at Funatsu, Japan, where I remained until the cessation of hostilities.

(a) I knew Pte. James S. MANN, an American soldier who was also a prisoner of war at Funatsu. About the end of July, 1945, I learned that he had been placed in the guardroom by the Japanese guards. It appeared that MANN had walked out of the camp and the Japanese guards probably thought that he was trying to escape. For some time prior to this incident, MANN had been in very poor health. Like many other prisoners of war he was extremely thin and had been receiving treatment from our own Medical Officer, so far as I can remember, for dysentery, malaria, and malnutrition. I do not think he knew what he was doing when he walked out of the camp.

The first I knew of this incident was about 6 p.m. one day in July, 1945, when I returned from working outside the camp and saw Pte. MANN standing outside the Japanese guardroom. Around him were two or three Japanese guards. One of those guards was a civilian engineer who had a piece of wood in his hand and which he was using to strike MANN on the head and body. At that time, MANN was bleeding from a wound in his face, probably caused by one of the blows struck by this civilian engineer guard. MANN was repeatedly falling to the ground and each time he did so, the civilian engineer guard and the others pulled him to his feet and then went on striking him repeatedly with their fists and kicking him on the legs. I was able to observe this ill-treatment of MANN for approximately 5 minutes as I was one of the work party which had come into the camp and had been halted immediately outside the guardroom gate.

During this period, the civilian engineer guard was the chief culprit in assaulting Pte. Mann. As the work party of which I was a member, was marched away, the ill-treatment of MANN was being continued. From what I learned from others, the ill-treatment of MANN had started some time before I appeared on the scene and continued for some time after I had left. I was aware that MANN was kept in close confinement in the guardroom from then onwards. About a week later, about 11 p.m., I was on fire picket duty and stationed 20/25 yards from the guardroom when I heard Pte. MANN screaming and shouting as if he were in terrible pain. I could hear him shouting, Why don't you shoot me? MANN continued to scream, moan and shout the same phrase for the four hours I was on fire picket duty. During that time and while MANN was screaming, I heard the civilian engineer guard, whose photograph I identify, and the senior private soldier Japanese guard, nicknamed The Bull (see picture above) swearing at him in Japanese.

I hear their voices repeatedly during the time that MANN was shouting, and I was convinced that they were ill-treating him but I could not see anything. I do not know when the ill-treatment ceased but it was still taking place when I went off fire picket duty about 2.30 or 3 a.m. Even after I reached my own quarters, some distance away, I could still hear faint screams coming from the guardhouse and presumed that MANN was still being ill-treated. A few days later I learned that Pte. MANN had died, and I was satisfied that his death had been caused or accelerated by the ill-treatment meted out to him by the civilian engineer guard, the guard nicknamed The Bull as well as other Japanese guards.

(b) I knew Sergeant YAMANAKA, **[Yamasaki] (See picture above)** the Japanese in charge of the medical affairs of the camp. At that time he would be about 30 years of age, 5'8" on height and heavily built. I can recall that in 1945, Sergeant McPhee of the 2nd Argyll's, also a prisoner of war in the camp, was sick and had been off work for quite a time. He was emaciated, in very poor health and I think he was suffering from beri-beri. At that time he was in an extremely weak condition and definitely unfit for work.

It appears that Sergeant YAMANAKA found McPhee smoking, which was considered to be a crime in the camp, and because of this, YAMANAKA sent Sergeant McPhee to do heavy plate lifting work in the foundry situated outside the camp. McPhee was absolutely unfit to handle the lead plates which was the type of work allocated to him. He was compelled to work in the foundry along with the other prisoners of war, from 7 a.m. until 4 p.m. daily. Although his condition did not improve, YAMANAKA insisted that he continue at this work and so far as I can remember, he was still doing foundry work at the cessation of hostilities. I was aware that YAMANAKA repeatedly made sick men work in the foundry.

There would be approximately 300 prisoners of war in the camp, almost everyone of whom was in poor health, suffering from malnutrition, dysentery and Beri-beri, for which medical supplies were required. At no time did I see any medical supplies given out to the prisoner of war. Many of them were suffering from ulcers [skin ulcers from infected scratches or cuts] but the only medical treatment they received was from their own British and American medical officers who did a very good job without equipment and medical supplies

(c) I knew Pte. Leroy Priest, an American prisoner of war in the camp. I can recall that in November or December, 1944, he wandered out of the camp, was recaptured and taken to the guardroom. I did not actually see him beaten up or ill-treated by the Japanese, but I later learned he had been confined in the guardroom without adequate protection from the cold and that as a result of his exposure, his toes had to be amputated.

(d) I knew Pte. FREEMAN and Pte. HORPLING **[Freeman, Clarence A., USN and Horpling is Hoefling, Delbert Leon, USN]**, American prisoners of war who, during the winter of 1944/45 were caught stealing Red Cross supplies and were confined in the guardroom without proper protection from the cold. I later learned that both men had lost some toes because of

frostbite.

(e) In June or July, 1945, some cigarettes were stolen from a Japanese store which was usually under the charge of a guard known to me as TAKIBIAS. As a result, the Japanese guards ordered all the prisoners to parade and stand at attention for about one and a half hours, while their clothing and persons were searched by the guards.

I learned that the Japanese guards had beaten up some of the American prisoners of war regarding this incident, but I did not see the ill-treatment taking place. I also learned that Pte. ROLAND [Roland Lee R., PFC, 19016700, CAC, 60th CA, Btry L], an American prisoner of war, confessed to the theft of the cigarettes. He was paraded in front of the American N.C.Os. And stripped to the waist. Each of these N.C.Os., about twenty or more, was issued with a belt and compelled to strike Pte. ROLAND with it, one after the other. One of the guards supervising this ill-treatment of ROLAND was The Bull. Apparently, he was dissatisfied with the way in which one of the American N.C.Os. Was striking ROLAND. He stepped forward, struck the American N.C.O. a blow on the face with his hand, took the strap from him and proceeded to strike Pte. ROLAND two severe blows on the body with this belt, by way of demonstrating to the Americans how the belt was to be used. After that episode, ROLAND was taken to the guardroom where he was confined for several days.

(f) I remained at Funatsu camp until the cessation of hostilities and during the time I was there, I repeatedly saw Japanese guards assaulting American, British and Dutch prisoners of war, by slapping their faces, kicking them on the legs with their booted feet or striking them with the butts of their rifles. Such ill-treatment occurred on many occasions for no reason whatsoever and on several occasions for what was deemed to be offences, such as failing to salute or bow to the Japanese guards.

Early in January, 1945, five other British prisoners of war and I were paraded in front of the guardroom by the Japanese guard known as The Bull for stealing small pieces of coke from the works outside the camp. We had taken the coke to make a fire in our bungalow as it was extremely cold at that time and there were about five or six feet of snow. We were only allotted a small quantity of coal for this fire which could only be used from 6 to 8 in the evening. The Bull searched us and found pieces of coke on each of us. He thereupon slapped us on the face and marched us to another part of the camp where he made us stand to attention for one and a half hours. On several other occasions, The Bull struck me on the face with his hands but I cannot recall whether or not he had any reason for doing so.

About the end of 1944 or the beginning of 1945, there was a very heavy fall of snow. In some places it reached a depth of 10 feet. On one occasion while the snow was still on the ground, the storeman, known as TAKIBIAS, ordered two Americans and myself to take a barrow to the ration store near the works, situated about 200 yards from the camp. When we got to this store, we filled the barrow with the rations for the camp. On the way back we found that the barrow was too heavy for us to pull through the snow and whenever we stopped for a rest because of the load, TAKIBIAS immediately beat the three of us on the legs with a cane. Each of us was marked by the blows and apart from that we were all exhausted and in a very weak condition. As a matter of fact we were on the sick list and supposed to be doing sick duties in the camp. TAKIBIAS continued to beat us until we eventually managed to pull the barrow into the camp. By this time we were all in a state of exhaustion and collapse.

On Saturday, 25th January, 1947, I called at the Central Police Office, Turnbull Street, Glasgow, where I was shown a number of photographs. I identified exhibit No. 1 as the photograph of the Civilian Engineer guard [Mizuno TATSUO] referred to in Section (a) of this affidavit. I also identified Hiroshi TANAKA as the senior private soldier among the Japanese guards known to me by the name of The Bull as referred to in sections (a), (e) and (f) of the foregoing affidavit. I also identified exhibit No. 3, consisting of front and profile photographs, as those of Japanese storeman and guard known to me as TAKIBIAS and referred to in sections (e) and (f) of the foregoing affidavit.

When these photographs were shown to me, the names and personal details of all the persons portrayed were permanently obscured. I have read over the foregoing which is a true statement made and signed by me at the Central Police Office, Turnbull Street, Glasgow, on 25th January, 1947, in the presence of James Finlay Langmuir, one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the City of Glasgow.

Signed: R. Clarke

All of which is true as the deponent shall answer to God.

Signed: J. F. Langmuir

Stipendiary Magistrate of the City of Glasgow and Justice of the Peace for the County of said City.

British Deaths:

GUNTRIP, Percy Gordon. Driver 2070427 288 Field Company, Royal Artillery. Died on 16 February 1945. Aged 23. Cerebral Apoplexy. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LEWIS, Frederick. Warrant Officer II C.S.M. 321326 1st Battalion. The Manchester Regiment. Died on 13 July 1944. Aged 36. Cardiac Beri-Beri. (3521326? (GHQRD)). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

American Deaths:

ALBHULER, Milton. Sergeant. 12021902. Died 12 February 1945. Acute Colitis.

GROSVENOR, Reginald. Seaman 1st Class. 316-09-07. Died 25 November 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

HANNA, John Mike. Private. 18048917. Died 3 February 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
KEKSEO, John Private. 6896863. Died 5 April 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
LIGHT, Vincent A. Private. 11010827. Died 1 February 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
McDANIEL, Robert Lee. Private. 18050040. Died 21 January 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
RUTBERG, Morris Abbotts. Private. 11024336. Died 25 January 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
STERNER, Owen Allen. Private. 6785887. Died 4 January 1945. Cardiac Beri-beri.
WOLF, Louis. Private. 33028309. Died 17 March 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

Nagoya No.4 Branch Camp (Iruka)

Established as Osaka No.16 Branch Camp at Itaya, Iruka-mura (current Kiwa-cho), Minamimuro-gun, Mie Prefecture on June 25, 1944, and 300 British POWs who were transferred from Thai-Burma Railway were interned.

Transferred under the jurisdiction of Nagoya POW Camp to be Nagoya No.4 Branch Camp on April 6, 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Ishihara Industry Company. 284 POWs (British) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 16 men died while imprisonment.

BARBER, Kenneth Charles. Private 5827319 1st Battalion The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 24 November 1944. Aged 27. Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave ED6.

DREW, John Henry. Private 5828930 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 25 October 1944. Age 27. Acute Pneumonia. (DREW, John Fielden? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DA5.

DUNLOP, John. Fusilier. 4274124 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Died on 10 October 1944. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia (DUNLOP, Jack? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DA8.

ELMER, Sidney John Herbert. Private 5832576 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 28 November 1944. Aged 30. Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave FA3.

GRIFFIN, Henry Daniel. Signaller. 2345217 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 6 December 1944. Aged 28. Pyaemia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave MA14.

HUNT, James. Signaller 2597715. Royal Corps of Signals, 18th Division Signals. Died on 30 June 1944. Aged 23. Cardiac Beri-Beri. (2597765? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DB3.

JONES, Leonard. Private 4983622 1/5th Battalion. The Sherwood Foresters (Notts. and Derby Regiment). Died on 7 August 1944. Aged 34. Beri-beri & Malaria. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DB11.

LAMBETH, Albert Ernest. Private. 5832687 11th Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 5 September 1944. Aged 30. Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave FB8.

MORRIS, Harold. Lance Corporal 4277397 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Died on 15 November 1944. Aged 35. **Complex Fracture of the Parietal Region (Brain injury) & complex Fracture of legs.** (MORRIS, Harold Alexander? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave MB11.

RAVDEN, Conrad. Private. 6020994 Army Catering Corps, attached to the 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 2 July 1944. Aged 26. Malaria. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DC2.

ROBB, Gordon Kenneth. Lance Corporal. 2325080. Royal Corps of Signals, Singapore Fortress Signals. Died on 17 October 1944. Aged 26. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DC6.

RODGERS, Robert. Signaller 2365451 Royal Corps of Signals, attached to 3rd Indian Signal Corps. Died on 30 December 1944. Aged 39. **Complex Fracture of Fore-head & Fracture of Right Thigh.** British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DC7.

THOMPSON, Fred Lonsdale. Lance Corporal. 3859129 18th (5th Bn. The Loyal Regt. North Lancashire) Regt., Reconnaissance Corps, R.A.C. Died on 20 February 1945. Aged 27. **Complex fracture of the Parietal Region and legs.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave KC15.

WALKER, Albert Henry Percy. Signaller 2326521 Royal Corps of Signals, Singapore Fortress Signals. Died on 14 September 1944. Aged 28. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave MC7.

WATERS, Frederick Norman. Driver 2338534 Royal Corps of Signals, 29 Construction Section. Died on 17 October 1944. Aged 27. Beri-beri. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave MC11.

WILLIAMSON, Albert Bell. Fusilier. 4273961 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Died on 30 October 1944. Aged 24 Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Nagoya No.5 Branch Camp (Yokkaichi)

Established as Osaka No.17 Branch Camp at 1-Banchi, Ishihara-cho, Yokkaichi City, Mie Prefecture on August 11, 1944. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Nagoya POW Camp to be Nagoya No.5 Branch Camp on April 6, 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Ishihara Industry Company. 296 POWs (196 American, 75 Dutch and 25 British) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 19 men died while imprisonment.

Labour: Sulphuric Acid Manufacturing.

American Deaths:

BRUMLEY, Chester H. Private 1st Class. 16040867. 5 ABG Hq. (Provost Detachment) Died 0 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia and Malnutrition.

DALTON, Thomas Francis. Sergeant. 6947660. USAAC. Died 14 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

DRIVER, Frank H. Jnr. Private 1st Class (TEC4) 19 Brigade 28 Battalion, BS. Died 22 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia and Malnutrition.

GERLITZ, Harry. Corporal. 19006048. 31 Infantry Regiment. Died 11 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia and Malnutrition.

HARDY, Timothy E. S/Sergeant. 6574604. 24 Pursuit Group 34 PS. Died 1 March 1945. Malnutrition.

HARRISON, Cletis H. Sergeant. 6573577. 31 Infantry Regiment. Died 14 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia and Malnutrition.

HURLBURT, Casper R. Corporal (S/Sergeant) 19028622. 19 Brigade 30 BS. Died 14 April 1945. **Contusion on the Abdominal region (Internal Haemorrhage) and Fracture of the right thigh and lower thigh and lacerations on the lower right thigh.**

JOBE, Roy L. Sergeant. 6387353. Died 3 September 1945. Cause of death Illegible.

McGINNITY, Thomas James. Corporal. 6565889. 19 Brigade (440 Ordnance Company, AVN). Died 17 December 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

MYERS, Ernest M. Private. 19002314. 19 Brigade (710 Ordnance Company, AVN) Died 25 January 1945. Malnutrition.

REMY, Robert H. Private. 6584457. USAAC. Died 23 February 1945. Left Wet Pleurisy.

RICHARDSON, William H. Private. 19039110. 89 Quartermaster Battalion. Died 2 March 1945. Edema of Lungs and Malnutrition.

RUMSEY, Robert S. Private. 18056347. 19 Brigade (440 Ordnance Company, AVN.) Died 12 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia and Malnutrition.

UCKERMAN, Clifton. Private. 19011246. USAAC. Cause of Death not established.

WESTMORELAND, Jack Lewis. S/Sergeant (CCK). 272492. 4 Marines. Died 3 August 1945. Beri-Beri-

British Deaths:

BARTROM, John Robert. Driver. T/231020 53rd Infantry Brigade Group Company, R.A.S.C. Died on 31 January 1945. Aged 33. Malnutrition. (Robert John? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

EDWARDS, Benjamin. Driver T/65335 18 Division Troops Company, R.A.S.C. Died 24 March 1945. Aged 28. Oedema of lungs & Malnutrition. (EDWARDS, Benjamin Henry? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch deaths

APPEL, Paulus Petrus Maria BRIG 12957. Died on 15 February 1945. Aged 28. Chronic Enteritis and Pneumonia.

APPEL, Paulus Petrus Maria. Brig.8840. Died 3 February 1945. **Contusion Wound in the left Occipital Region (Brain injury) with bullet remains in the abdominal region (internal haemorrhage).**

APPEL, Paulus Petrus Maria. SLD. 2eKL. 81512. Died 3 July 1945. Aged 33.

Unclear if this is a report of the same person.

Nagoya No.6 Branch Camp (Hokkai-Denka, Fushiki)

Established on 8 September 1944 as Tokyo No.21 Dispatched Camp at Toyama-ken, Takaoka-shi, Yoshi-machi. On 7 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Nagoya No.6 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

Source: NARA RG 331 Box 942

RESTRICTED

**GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS
LEGAL SECTION
INVESTIGATION DIVISION**

9 Jan 1946

MEMORANDUM:

SUBJECT: Report on Investigation of Prisoner of War Camp, Nagoya Branch Camp No. 6

TO: Chief of the investigation Division

1. By direction of the Chief, Investigation Division, 1st Lt. Joseph G. Breaune and 1st Lt. Richard H. Wills, Jr., accompanied by T/4 Hiroshi Okada, as interpreter, proceeded to Takaoka City, Toyama Prefecture, Honshu, Japan and made an investigation of the Prisoner of War Camp, Nagoya Branch Camp No. 6, between 1 January 1946 and 6 January 1946.

2. Information contained in the following report was obtained through a physical inspection of the remains of the camp and interrogation of the following informants:

- (a.) KATO, Junichi, Vice Manager if Nomachi Factory on whose property the camp was located and at which many of the prisoners were employed.
- (b.) KANEHIRA, Tsutomu, Business Manager of Nomachi Factory.

(c.) TOMIOKA, S, Director, Hokkai Denka Company, Fushiki, Takaokashi, at which many of the prisoners were employed.

(d.) YOSHINO, Hiraki (Kei) - Doctor, Takaoka City, Shinminato, Rokudoji, 935.

3. Contact was made with S-2 of II Bn, 136 Inf. And 42 Area CIC but no pertinent information was developed.

4. DATA ON NAGOYA BRANCH PRISONER OF WAR CAMP #6:

(a) LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION:

Camp #6 was located on the property of the Nomachi Factory, a ferro-alloy smelting company located in Nomachi, a suburb of Takaoka City, Toyama Prefecture. The Takaoka area was not subjected to serial bombardment although there were numerous factories in the area that were producing war material.

The camp compound was constructed by the Nomachi Factory and operated from September of 1944 to September of 1945. See exhibits A,B, and C for detailed drawings of the camp. These drawings are the plans made by the Nomachi Factory. The parts lined out indicate where there was no actual constructions as planned. On December 21, 1945, all but one corner of the prisoner quarters building was burned to the ground, reportedly as a result of potato drying operations. Because of this and the fact that the ground was covered with snow at the time of the inspection, it was impossible to get a definite picture of the prisoners' quarters. However, considering the foundation of the quarters and the location and type of buildings not burned it is believed the camp was constructed as pictures in exhibits A,B, and C. The compound was enclosed by a 10-foot high board fence and apparently there were no guard towers or floodlights. The area enclosed amounted to approximately 16,000 square yards. There were six buildings within the compound: prisoners quarters and infirmary, guard quarters, guard office, camp office and a storage house. The buildings were all of concrete foundation, wooden structure and tile roof. The prisoner quarters and the camp office were the only buildings with plastered walls.

(b) CAMP PERSONNEL:

The Army personnel consisted of one officer, Captain Keiji NAGAHARA, two non-commissioned officers, 1st Sgt. Eyoe KURODA and Sgt. Hideo YOSHIDA, and twelve privates whose names were not determined. The Army guards were on duty at the compound and also accompanied the prisoners to and from their places of work. While at work the prisoners were guarded by the plant employees (see Exhibits E and F). There were two civilians who were employed as interpreters, Masao MATSUMARU and Yoshio KAMEI. Another civilian, Dr. Kei (Hiraki) YOSHINO, visited the camp weekly.

(c) PRISONER PERSONNEL:

The prisoner personnel consisted of a high of 303. On 8 September 1944, 150 Americans arrived from the Philippines and on 21 May 1945, 150 English arrived. In addition to these, three officers were brought in sometime in March of 1945. Three sick prisoners were transferred to a hospital near Tokyo and 13 prisoners died. At the time of their liberation, there were 287 prisoners at the camp. There were five officers among the prisoners and the remainder was divided about evenly between non-commissioned officers and privates. No rosters were found available. The officers' names reported to be Major Brene; Captain M. Bernstein (MC); 1st Lt. Sence; 1st Lt. Whiting; and 2nd Lt. Abreson. Of these, four were American and one English.

(d) QUARTERS:

The prisoners were all quartered in one building (see Exhibit A), the officers having a room to themselves and the enlisted men occupying the rest of the sleeping quarters. The English prisoners were in line half and the Americans in the other. Beds consisted of wooden shelves, in two decks, about 7 feet long and 18 feet wide for 6 persons. Straw mats were used for mattresses and from four to six blankets were furnished each prisoner. The sleeping quarters were lighted by electric lights and were heated by four wood or coal burners, two in the aisle of each half of the quarters. The officers had a regular stove in their room that burned either coal or wood. There was a small window, about two feet by four feet, with glass pane, opposite each row of bunks, both upper and lower. There were twenty four toilet spaces, a wash room, and a bath consisting of three cold water showers and a large tub with heated water. Water for the tub was heated by a pit-type fire next to the tub.

(e) RATIONS:

The prisoners supplied their own kitchen staff and prepared their own food. Three meals a day, consisting primarily of rice and vegetables, were served. There was a well inside the compound which supplied adequate potable water. Meals were cooked and water heated over a large wood-fed brick pit fire. The prisoners used their own or Japanese Army mess gear and ate in the aisles of the sleeping quarters.

The factory is reported to have served a small lunch to the work details in addition to the three meals prepared at the camp. There was no chance to buy extra food but the prisoners did have a small garden of their own from which they obtained some supplemental vegetables. There was apparently almost no meat and very little fish and potatoes.

(f) CLOTHING:

The prisoners wore either Japanese Army clothing or their own and what little was obtained from two Red Cross shipments received at the camp. No information was obtained as to the amount of clothing furnished or whether there were facilities for repairing.

(g) HYGIENE AND SANITATION:

The prisoners who were physically able worked 12 hours a day so there was little opportunity for additional fresh air or exercise. Whatever sterilization of mess and kitchen equipment there was done by the prisoners themselves. There were no

screens over wither the kitchen or toilet windows, Garbage was fed to the hogs kept by the prisoners and human wastes were taken for fertilizer. The prisoners themselves cleaned the barracks and had a laundry room for cleaning their clothing.

(h) MEDICAL FACILITIES AND INSPECTIONS:

One of the prisoners, Captain M. Bernstein, MC, operated the camp infirmary and three enlisted prisoners assisted him. It was a wooden structure and was heated only by charcoal burners, No medical help was supplied by the Army except that a civilian doctor, Hiraki (Kei) Yoshino made weekly visits to the infirmary to assist Capt. Bernstein. Only one examination was made by Dr. Yoshino to all of the prisoners and that was in October of 1944 when there were 150 prisoners at the camp. All other examinations by Dr. Yoshino were limited to person confined to bed or the infirmary. The only immunization given the prisoners was a typhoid inoculation in March 1945. The Army furnished very few medical supplies and the majority of supplies was obtained through the Nomachi Factory and the two Red Cross shipments.

There was an average of from 4 to 6 persons in the infirmary every day. Others were confined to their beds however, and there is reason to believe that many who should have been in bed were sent to work. Of the 13 prisoners who died between September 1944 and September 1945, nine of them died of pneumonia in the winter of 1944. Two prisoners died as a result of malaria, one died of beri-beri and another died of concussion from being hit on the head while at work. Dr. Yoshino's opinion of the reason for so many pneumonia deaths was the change in climate from the Philippines and the fact that the buildings did not offer adequate protection from the cold. He also said that the type of diet could have caused some of the sickness. Records concerning the medical history of the prisoners were apparently kept only by Captain Bernstein and the Army. Investigation disclosed no further information in this regard.

(i) SPECIAL SERVICES:

Investigation disclosed and inadequacy in this field. The prisoners were confined to the compound except when on work details or when tending their small garden located about two hundred yards from the compound. There was no canteen and Red Cross supplies were received only twice in the year the camp operated. Apparently religious freedom was allowed but no facilities for services were provided. A few toilet articles were supplied by the Army and the factory furnished a phonograph and records and some toilet articles.

(j) WORK:

The prisoners at the camp were employed at the Namachi Factory, adjacent to the camp itself, and at Hokkai Denka Company about two miles distance from the camp in a suburb of Takaoka, called Fushiki. Both plants were smelters of ferro-alloys used in the manufacture of steel products. The prisoners who worked at the Nomachi Factory had to walk about 300 to 400 yards from the camp. The ones at Hokkai Denka had a 7-minute walk to a nearby river and then a 5-minute boat ride. Prior to May 1945, when the 150 English prisoners arrived, about 60 prisoners were used at the Nomachi Plant and about 80 at Hokkai Denka. After May 1945, about 120 worked at Nomachi and 145 at Hokkai Denka. The officers were not forced to work and there were always some prisoners too sick to work in addition to those who were at the camp on kitchen and hospital details. Camp guards escorted the prisoners to and from work. While at work the prisoners were supervised by plant foremen and guarded by employees detailed as guards (see exhibits E and G). The guards carried a wooden stick about 2 feet long and two inches wide. The working day was 12 hours long and prisoners worked both day and night although the majority was employed on the day shift. The companies paid the Army 1 yen per day per man and the men were allowed one day off in ten. At the Nomachi plant the prisoners returned to camp for the noon meal but if working at Hokkai Denka, they carried their lunch with them. A small snack was sometimes provided by the companies in addition to the meals provided by the Army.

The work at the two plants was very similar. It consisted primarily of mixing raw material (iron, coke and limestone) and either shovelling it directly into the furnace or mixing it, pushing it on carts about 100 to 200 yards and then shovelling it into the furnace. There was also other work done around the furnace, such as stirring the ore after it had been put in the furnace to make it melt faster, and puddling the molten steel as it came out of the furnace.

Some few prisoners were used in the machine shop and as crane operators. At both plants the apparently was no difference in the work done by non-commissioned officers and privates. The work around the furnace was extremely hot. Many prisoners were burned or blistered and some fainted from the heat. It is known that prisoners were slapped, kicked, and pushed by the furnace leaders and other employees. Cotton gloves were furnished and sometimes glasses were available but other than this no protective equipment or clothing was furnished. The Nomachi Factory may have supplied fatigue work clothes to the prisoners but the clothing at best was merely a fatigue type and offered no special protection against the heat. Methods at both plants were obsolete and very inefficient. The equipment at the Nomachi factory was very poor and obsolete. At Hokkai Denka the equipment was better but the methods were of a low degree of efficiency. Very little work, if any, was done by machine. The shovelling, mixing of ore, and carrying the ore to the furnace was all done by hand. There was apparently a total lack of safety precautions at both plants. During air raids they were returned only of sufficient warning was given. Investigation disclosed no such instance.

(k) SAFETY PRECAUTIONS:

As has already been mentioned, there was almost a total absence of safety precautions at the places the prisoners worked. Reportedly there were 30 fire extinguishers and three hand pumps inside the compound. (In considering whether this was adequate fire protection it should be kept in mind that in December of 1945 the building used by the prisoners for quarters burned to the ground). There was an underground air raid shelter which is said to have been able to accommodate 300 men.

As the shelter had been filled in at the time of this investigation it was impossible to determine if the shelter had that capacity. There is serious doubt that it did.

(l) PUNITIVE MEASURES:

Due to the fact that the only informant contacted who spent any time within the confines of the camp was Dr. Yoshino, very little was developed in this regard. Dr. Yoshino's visits, though weekly, were restricted primarily to the infirmary and he denied knowing of any punitive measures used.

(m) MISCELLANEOUS:

Matters of monthly pay, right to elect spokesmen and voice complaints, camp visits by the International Red Cross or the Protecting Power, correspondence, judicial proceedings, etc., were discussed with the informants but little of consequence was uncovered. Informants advised that there were no camp inspections or visits and that only two shipments of Red Cross supplies were received.

(n) SUMMARY:

Although considerable information regarding Nagoya Branch Camp #6 was obtained in this investigation it must be kept in mind that none of the informants contacted were closely connected with the operation of the camp. For more reliable information it would be well to contact one of the camp interpreters whose names and addresses are set forth under the undeveloped leads. IN considering the value of the information in this report it should be also kept in mind that at the time of the investigation, the principle building of the camp, the prisoners' quarters, had burned to the ground and that snow covered the entire area. It is significant that thirteen prisoners died during one year or less that the camp was in operation. Investigation indicates that lack of proper medical supplies, inadequate diet both as to quality and quantity played a big part in this high death rate. Although no mistreatment of prisoners was disclosed within the confines of the camp, it was established the prisoners on work details were subjected to undue risk to their person and inhumane treatment by the plant employees.

(o) Undeveloped Leads:

1. Captain Keiji NAGAHARA, Camp Commander now at Omori Prison.
2. KAMEI, Yoshio, camp Interpreter; now employed by Allied Forces at Nagoya; address Nagoya Shi, Naka Ku, Kuana Machi, Nichone 4 (originally the Kusunoki Hospital)
3. MATSUMARU, Masao; Totori Ken Nishihaku Gun, Ostumura, Fukunari. (Camp Interpreter)

Joseph G. Breau 1st Lt., CMP
Investigating Officer - Legal Section, GHQ, SCAP

Richard H. Wills Jr. 1st Lt., CMP
Investigating Officer - Legal Section, GHQ, SCAP

American Deaths:

*ECRI*T, James C. Private. 350263* Died 30 April 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

JOSEPH, Gollersch. Private. 13037188. 59 Coastal Artillery – F. Battery. Died 18 April 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

ADAMS, Edgar G. Sergeant. 6829367. Died 20 January 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

BURGAN, Charles E. S/Sergeant. 6078057. Died 20 November 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

DOTSON, Alonzo. Corporal. 38012306. Died 6 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

GA****, Jose L. Private 38012803?. Died 1 July 1945. **Fracture of the Cranium (Internal Haemorrhage and Contusion of the Brain).**

HILL, Ollie H. (M) sergeant. 245142. Died 20 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

LLOYD, Dewey. Sergeant. 624711. Died 7 December 1944. Cardiac Exhaustion and Beri-Beri.

MEIRICK, Fred R. Corporal. 6825302. Died 9 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

PARENTE, James J. Sergeant. 6471178* Died 18 January 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

PAGE, Horace Obed Lance Corporal 5932799 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 8 August 1945. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WHITLEY, Samuel Wilfred. Private 5933027 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 11 August 1945. Aged 24. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Nagoya No.7 Branch Camp (Nippon Soda, Toyama)

Established on 28 May 1945 at Toyama-shi, Shimoshin-machi, 50 Banchi. Sep 45 Terminated. (American death the details are illegible but date given as 25 June 1945 and forename Clinton.)

Nagoya No.8 Branch Camp (Tateyama-Kogyo, Toyama)

Established on 10 May 1945 at Toyama-shi, Shimookui-machi, 1 Banchi. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue. The POW's were used by the Tateyama Heavy Industry Company. (237 British, 38 Canadian, 18 Portuguese and 7 other nationalities.)

British Death:

MEARS, Albert Edgar. Leading Seaman. D/JX141563, H.M.S. Cicala Royal Navy. Died 31 August 1945. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.** British war Cemetery Yokohama. Grave LB6.

Nagoya No.9 Branch Camp (Jintsu, Toyama)

Established as Nagoya No.9 Branch Camp at Ohirota, Higashiiwase-cho, Toyama City, Toyama Prefecture on May 28, 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Nippon Express Company. 350 POWs (230 American, 100 British and 20 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 1 man died while imprisoned. (American).

American Death:

MURRY, Bryan Kimble. MM1C. 3718427. USS Canopus. Died 25 August 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri and Pneumonia.

Nagoya No.10 Branch Camp (Fushiki-Kairiku, Takaoka)

Established on 18 June 1945 at Toyama-shi, No-machi, Tatenoue. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

American Death:

CRONIN, William A. (N) CH.Radioman) Died 4 July 1945. **Fracture of the Thoracic Vertebrae (Internal Haemorrhage) and Fracture of the Ribs and lower edge of the tibia.**

British deaths:

ANDREWS, James Henry. Private 6204080. Died on 30 July 1945. Acute Enteritis Brit. Saiwan Memorial.

KEELER, Alfred. Private 6195957. Died on 15 August 1945. Acute Enteritis. Acton Cemetery.

Australian Deaths:

DAVID, Walter Charles. Private. NX40190. Died 4 August 1945. Acute Colitis.

Indian Death:

SHAFI, Radjab. Civilian. Died 26 July 1945. Chronic Endocarditis.

Nagoya No.11 Branch Camp (Nippon-Soda, Iwase)

Established as Nagoya No.11 Branch Camp at Mori, Ohirota, Nishimiya, Toyama City, Toyama Prefecture on May 28, 1945. Closed in September 1945 by rescue.. The POWs were used by Toyama Nippon Soda Iwase Ironworks Company. 148 POWs (75 Dutch, 48 American and 25 British) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 2 men died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

GLOTZBACH, John T. Private. 33084467. 5th Air Base Group HQ. Provost Detachment). Died 24 July 1945. **Fracture of the Skull and Contusion being hit by a runaway mine-car).**

WILLIAMS. Leonard W. Private 1st Class. 6220069. 19 Brigade 28 BS. Died 16 July 1945. **Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Mental derangement from Malnutrition. (possible date of death 16 August 1945)**

Osaka No.1 Branch Camp (Minato-ku, Osaka)

Established at 3-chome, Gojo-dori, Minato-ku, Osaka City on September 23, 1945. Was burnt down in the air raid on 1 June 1945 and the camp office was moved to an Elementary School at Aza-shimoshinden, Shinden-mura, Mishima-gun (current Senriyama, Suita City), Osaka Pref. on July 1. At that time, the POWs were moved to Nishinomachi, Kitafukuzaki, Minato-ku, Osaka City and Osaka No.1 Branch Camp was established there. Closed in September 1945.

The POWs were used by Nippon Express Company and so on, and they worked at Osaka Harbour or railway stations in Osaka. Some other POWs worked at ironworks in Osaka. 443 POWs (326 British, 42 American, 24 Chinese, 19 Indian, 17 Dutch and 15 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 154 men died while imprisonment.

Source: RG 331, Box

RESTRICTED

**GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
LEGAL SECTION
INVESTIGATION DIVISION**

By direction of the Chief, Investigation Division, Lt. S. Walters and Lt. J.E. Ammon, accompanied by T/4 Toda, as interpreter, proceeded to Osaka and made an investigation of the Main POW Camp there.

(The report to supply information for the prosecution of criminals)

History of the Osaka Main camp - 21 September 1942 the Osaka Main Camp was established at Chikko. The POWs remained at Chikko until 1 June 1945, when the camp was bombed out. They moved to Tsumori Camp (the description and report on this camp was given in a previous report). Tsumori was considered to be in an unsafe location, so the POWs were transferred to Kita-Fukuzaki. On 10th of July 1945 the main office was separated from the Camp. The camp was then called Osaka Camp

1st branch. The main office was moved to Shimo Shinden, Shinden-mura, Mishima-gun which is about five miles north-east of Osaka. Chikko, Tsumori and Kita-Fukuzaki are all in the city of Osaka.

1. LOCATION: see enclosed exhibits for exact location of these camps. [not found].

Military objectives - all three locations of this camp were situated along the Osaka waterfront and in the midst of vital military objectives. Both Tsumori and Chikko were bombed and burned completely and Kita-Fukuzaki was damaged.

2. DESCRIPTION:

The camp at Chikko was bombed and burned flat, and only the foundations of the buildings remain. The camp consisted of several wooden buildings covered with mud stucco. Overall dimensions of the camp were 230' x 130'.

POW quarters consisted of two one story barracks, each 72' x 33' in size. These two barracks had triple-decker bunks. A third building 72' x 30' was of two story construction. A space on the first floor 30' x 24' was used solely as a sick ward. The second floor contained POW quarters. A fourth building 64' x 30' quartered POWs on the second floor only.

The kitchen was 30' x 30' and had eight brick stoves. There was a cement bath 10' x 10' and ten showers. The dispensary was a room 21' square and next to it was the guard house and one cell. (line unreadable) four foot wide. This was not adequate for the number of POWs held.

On 2 June 1945 the POWs were transferred to Tsumori Cp. (this camp had already been covered in an earlier report). On 10 July 1945 they were again transferred to 7 Nishino-sho, Kita-Fukuzaki, Minato Ku in Osaka. Here they were quartered in three rooms on the second floor of a large warehouse. Each room was 55' long and 40' wide with cement floor and cement walls, with a low-ceiling only about 5 feet high in some places. On the first floor of the warehouse was the guard house, 15' x 15'.

Outside the warehouse was the kitchen, a wooden building built by the POWs. It contained 4 brick stoves and 1 brick oven. Next to the kitchen was a large cement water tank for fire-fighting.

3. UTILIZATION:

The Osaka camp was established to provide workers for the docks and stevedoring cos. of Osaka Port.

Clothing: The prisoners had their own clothing plus Jap uniforms. Their shoes were either their own or Jap army shoes, some POWs were issued the rubber soled sneakers. The Prisoners operated a shoe repair shop in the camp.

4. PRISONER OF WAR PERSONNEL:

The Prisoners arrived on 11 October 1942. They were British from Hong Kong and were 500 in number. They came from Hong Kong on the Lisbon [Maru].

5. GUARDS:

For a complete roster of the Japanese Army Personnel at this camp see the attached Exhibit. [Not attached]

6. WORK:

All the prisoners from the camp worked for various transportation and stevedoring cos. of the Osaka Port. They loaded and unloaded ships, transported materials, worked in warehouses and loaded and unloaded railroad cars at the docks. They worked on all kinds of goods, usually foodstuffs and clothing. Some Military equipment consigned to Jap armies in the South Pacific. Working Hours - 0800 started work - 1200-1300 lunch - 1600 – quit. During the day they got breaks depending on the job they were doing. Some of the working places were close to the camp others farther away. At Tsumori the POW's were ferried to the docks to work. At Kita-Fukuzaki, they were transported by street-car or bus to the dock area.

Pay: 1 Yen per day of which the POW received 20 sen.

Red Cross: During the entire time the camp was open the Prisoners only received one-third of a red cross package. (No facts were obtained on what became of the rest of them).

7. FOOD: A sample days rations as follows:

Breakfast - Rice and soup

Lunch (carried by the PWs to work) Rice, sometimes bread, seaweed.

Dinner - Rice and soup, fish every 10 days, meat once or twice a month; vegetables (one kind each night) onions, potatoes (line unreadable)---a Japanese Army Doctor of the camp.

Deaths: 25 men died at this camp, 10 from pneumonia and 15 from Beri-Beri. Some of the worst cases were removed to Itchioka Hospital just before they died. Some of these deaths were due to the weakened condition the Prisoners were in when they arrived in Japan.

C E R T I F I C A T E

We, James B. Ammon, 2d Lt., O-1185962 and Samuel E. Walters, 2d Lt., O-1332112, certify that the above facts are as we saw as were told to us during our investigation of the Osaka Main Prisoner of War Camp. This investigation took place 11-12 February 1946.

Osaka, Honshu, Japan

12 Feb 1945.

Signed - James B. Ammon and Samuel E. Walters

American Deaths:

UNAMED Sergeant. Died 3 November 1942. Ameobic Dysentery. Died on board ship.

B**, Walde.** Died 27 November 1942. Beri-Beri. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

BARKLEY, Sylvester. Private 1st Class. 19019734. 808th MP. Company. Died 9 July 1943. Pulmonary Infiltration. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

CANTRELL, Fred Douglas. (M) Corporal. 270845. 4th Marines. Died 28 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

CAMERON, William Radcliffe. 2nd Lieutenant. 246587. Died 24 November 1943. Cause of Death not established. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

DOUGHERTY, John Reedy. MI. 1317623. Died 1 November 1942. Avitaminosis. Died on board ship.

EDWARDS, Joseph Marvin. (M) Private 1st Class. 281628. 4th Marines. Died 1 November 1942. Heart Failure. Died on board ship.

ESTES, James Henry. YI. 3371078 Died at Kokura Military Hospital. (No other information recorded)

FURUTADO, Ale.** Civilian. Died 20 May 1944. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. (No other information recorded)

GILES, Doyle Bertram. (M) Private 1st Class. 296582. Died 15 August 1943. Cerebral Haemorrhage. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

GRAHAM, William Jacob Jnr. RM3. 3562378. Died 2 December 1942. Heart Failure. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

GRIFFIN, Bert O. First Lieutenant. O-411133. 31st Engineer Battalion. Died on board ship.

HAMMON, Vinnie M. Private. 18049937. 60th CA Regiment. Died 27 December 1942. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

HARRIS, Herbert H. Private 1st Class. R-501051. 59th CA Regiment. Died in Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

HEATON, Jesse Clyde. (M) Sergeant. 252452. 4th Marines. Died 29 May 1945. Pulmonary Infiltration of both Lungs. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

HEMMELGARN, Paul. S/Sergeant. 39232120. DEF. Battalion. Died 5 June 1945. **Burning of the whole body.** Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

H Robert W.** (N) 233-49-07. Note date given. Insufficiency of the Cardiac Valves. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

JOELS, William N. Captain. O-890366. 43rd Infantry. No other details recorded.

KING, Herbert D. T/Sergeant. 6237550. 91st Infantry Battalion. Died in Hospital no other details recorded.

KNIGHTEN Jese Willard. (M) Supply sergeant. 253938. Died 7 November 1943. Pyelitis. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

K Thomas.** Civilian. Died 8 January 1944. Broncho-Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

KOHLMAN, EUGENE Marvin. (M) Corporal. 290300. 4th Marines. Died 22 November 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

LLOYD, Tony B. First Lieutenant. O-368130. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

LOVERRIX, Campbell. (M) Corporal. 276265. 4th Marines. Died 21 August 1942. Died on board ship.

LUPTON, James Frank. SEA2. 4985201. Died 31 August 1945. Left Pulmonary Infiltration. Died in Red Cross Hospital.

MARIENFELD, Conrad S. Corporal. 7022825. Died 27 April 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

MORGAN, Jerald. Private. 15061709. 59th CA. Regiment. Died 21 May 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

MOUSER, William H. PFC. 17010525. Died 7 August 1943. Acute Nephritis. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

NANTZ, Louis E. Captain. O-890070. Luzon Force. Die don board ship.

PAPIENUK ADOLF, Simon. Corporal. 19051811. 24th Pursuit Group 34th Squadron. Died 27 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

PEARLSTEIN, Joseph. (M) First Sergeant. 163391. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

PLATT, Roy I. Captain. O-333101. Died 13 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

RLYMALE, Robert W. Second Lieutenant. O-890246. 31st Engineer Battalion. Died on board ship.

REITER, William Lloyd. F2. 3763343. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

RUDDER, Samuel D. Jnr. Private. 18048954. Died 25 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

SCHNEIDER, William Theodore. Cox. 3370756. Died 27 August 1942, Died on board ship.

SELL, Lawrence H. Corporal. 6948909. 60th CA. Regiment. Died in Hospital.

SLOAN, John Clifford. (M) Platoon Sergeant. 233766. 4th Marines. Died 29 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia, Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

SMITH, David Walter. RM1. 3931727. Died 27 February 1944. Broncho-Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward POW Hospital.

SNEAD, Charles Benjamin. LCDR. 170203. Died 23 January 1943. Diphtheria, Malaria and Beri-Beri. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

TAYLOR, John F. First Lieutenant. O-394284. Infantry. Died on board ship.

URBAN, John S. 19052970. HQ's. CO. Died 17 October 1942. Acute Colitis. Died on board ship.

USSERY, Frank. 207853. 4th Marines. Died 10 May 1943. Heart Failure.

WRIGHT, Phillip E. First Lieutenant. O-890063. HQ. Staff. No other details known.

British Deaths:

ADAMS, Leonard George. Petty Officer D/JX.1309 85 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died on 30 October 1942. Aged 32. Diphtheria. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ALLISON, John. Sick Berth Chief Petty Officer D/MX.457 71 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 23 October 1942. Aged 36. Died at Kokura Military Hospital / Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

ANDERSON, Ronald Geoffrey Lance Corporal 6201821. Died on 21 October 1942. Chronic Colitis; Beri-Beri British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ANDERSON, Thomas Albert. Petty Officer C/JX.1449 13 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 28 October 1942. Aged 28. F-type Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

ANDREW, Arthur Ernest. Watchman Merchant Navy S.S. Gloucester Castle (London). Died on 19 August 1943. Aged 59. Cardiac failure, Chronic Rheumatism. (Andrew Arthur Read? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ARCHER, Frederic K. William. W.O.1 1261837. Died on board ship.

ASHTON, Cyril Richard. Leading Telegraphist. C/SSX201 34 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 1 November 1943. Aged 24. Cardiac Beri-beri. Died at Ichioka/Lisbon-maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

AYRES, Frederick Henry Edward. Sergeant. 6201876 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 11 October 1942. Aged 32. (Cause unknown) Died at Kokura Military Hospital from Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

BADGER, James Spencer. Lieutenant. 111255 Royal Engineers. Died on 18 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery Died at Kokura Military Hospital from Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BAIRSTOW, Ronald William. Private. 7538134 Army Dental Corps. Died on 28 October 1942. Y-type (Komagome), B-type dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital from Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BANHAM, Thomas William Battery Sergeant Major 545435. 12 Coast Regiment, Royal. Died on 11 August 1945. Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BARBER, Robert Malcolm. Merchant Navy. Master. M.V. Patella (London). Died on 16 February 1944. Aged 39. (Cause illegible). Died at Ichioka ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

BEARE, John. Lance Corporal. 1871471. 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 14 October 1942. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BELL, Norman Mcleod. Able Seaman D/JX.1942 2 R.N. H.M.S. Hong Kong. Died on 27 April 1943. (Cause illegible) Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BELL, Thomas Baxter. Private. 3054412 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots Regiment. Died on 6 January 1945. Aged 28. Gastric Ulcer. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama,

BENNETT, Sidney. Signalman. 2323504. Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 17 February 1943. Aged 23. Diphtheria. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BROMLEY, Robert James William. Artificer Lance Serjeant 1225948 Hong Kong & Singapore Royal Artillery. Died on 14 October 1942. Pneumonia. Died on board ship. Sai Wan Memorial.

BUNDY, Cecil. Sergeant. 2319902 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 28 October 1942. Aged 37. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

BURFORD, Frederick James. Telegraphist. P/JX.2011 41 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 16 October 1942. Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

BURROWS, Kenneth George. Able Seaman P/J.102981 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 5 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

CASSIDY, John Mcferran. Joiner. P/UDX.13 20 R.N.V.R. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 29 June 1943. Aged 23. Heart Failure. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

CASTLE, Thomas Richard. Sergeant. 6197065 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 25 October 1942. Aged 34. F-type & A-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

CHAMBERS, James L. Able Seaman C/SSX.28 512 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 14 November 1943, Aged 26. Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama

CHILDS, George M. Petty Officer C/JX.1472 46 R.N. H.M.S. Tern. Died on 9 November 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CHISWELL, Reginald Clarence George. Shipwright. D/M.28197 R.N.V.R. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 11 October 1942. Aged 41. (Cause illegible) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLAYTON, Bernard. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died on 29 October 1942. (Cause illegible) CLYTON Bernard? (GHQRD). Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COATES, Ernest. Signalman. 2330292. Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 26 November 1942. Aged 24. (Cause illegible) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

CURRY, William. Staff Serjeant. 1861266 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 19 February 1943. Aged 42. (Cause illegible) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DENNETT, Francis Leslie. Battery Quarter Master Sergeant. 847065 8 Coast Regiment. Royal. Died on 20 May 1943. Aged 22. (Cause illegible). Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

DOW, Robert. Leading Stoker. C/KX.9098 0 R.N. H.M.S. Tern. Died on 19 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

DOWDING, Maurice. Stoker 1st Class. P/SS.1178 16 R.N. H.M.S. Cicala. Died on 21 October 1942. Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

DOWSETT, Samuel. Petty Officer. C/JX.1560 68 R.N.V.R. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 22 March 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

DUFFY, John. Petty Officer. D/JX.1349 83 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian . Died on 20 October 1942. Aged 28. F-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DYKE, Leslie Edward. Engine Room Artificer 2nd Class. C/M.39586 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 13 October 1942. Aged 32. Heart Failure. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

EDGE, Ellis Taylor. Ch. Ordnance Artificer. P/M.6033 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 7 July 1943. Aged 48. Cardiac Beri-beri. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ELDRIDGE, Harry Norman. Able Seaman P/J.11039 9 R.N. H.M.S. Redstart. Died on 23 May 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

EVENETT, Alan George. Signalman. 2330259 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 20 October 1942. Aged 23. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

FARMER, George. Private. 3059158 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. Died on 5 July 1943. Aged 24. Cardiac Beri-beri. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

FIELDHOUSE, Stanley. Signalman. 2353991. Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 4 March 1943. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

FOSTER, John Arthur. Gunner 872412 12 Coast Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 11 October 1942. Aged 28. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GAY, Harry. Supply Asst. C/MX.587 99 R.N. H.M.S. Moth. Died on 2 June 1943. Cardiac Beri-beri. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GILZEAN, John Atkinson. Sapper. 1869008 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 22 October 1942. Aged 33. Chronic Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

GOLDSMITH, Frederick Ernest. Private. 6723293 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 15 December 1942. Aged 30. F-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

GOODWIN, Edwin John William. Corporal. 1862204 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 11 October 1942. Aged 35. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

GRAFTON, Ernest Charles Private 6202775 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment Died on 13 October 1942. Aged 24. Amoebic Dysentery Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GRANT, Kenneth. Private Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died on 1 January 1943. Aged 29. Acute Colitis Died at Ichioka ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GRIFFITH, Robert Thomas. Supply Assistant D/MX.658 58 R.N. H.M.S. Cicala 1942/10/16 24 Bacillary Dysentery Brit. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GROVE, Norman. Lance Corporal. 2324059 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 6 November 1942. Aged 27. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARRISON, James Alfred. Sapper 2111363 41 Fortress Coy., Royal Engineers. Died on 11 October 1942. Aged 28. F-type & A-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

HART, Colin James Lieutenant. 177486 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots Regiment. Died on 18 October 1942. Aged 26. F-type & A-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

HARVEY, John Baptiste. Private. 6200684 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 6 November 1942. Aged 30. Amoebic Dysentery. Died at Ichioka ward. Lisbon-maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HAVELOCK, William. Able Seaman C/J.80251 R.N. H.M.S. Aldgate. Died on 22 October 1942. Aged 42. Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

HEWETT, Edward Tucker. Marine CH/X.458 Royal Marines. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 11 October 1942. Aged 40. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

IRELAND, Michael Norman. Writer 70045 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 24 February 1943. Aged 22. Chronic Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

JORDAN, Leonard Arthur W.O.I. 1859184 40 Fortress Coy. Royal Engineers. Died on 25 October 1942. Aged 37. Amoebic Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

KENNARD, Harold Leslie. Lance Sergeant. 768835 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 28 December 1942. Aged 34. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

KILGORE, John. Gunner. 872531 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 12 October 1942. Aged 22. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

LAWSON, Alexander Brown. Private. 3053784 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots Regiment. Died on 31 May 1943. Aged 29. Heart failure. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

LAWTON, Albert. Signaller. 2324220 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 30 November 1942. Aged 29. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

LITHAUER, Ronald Louis. Lance Corporal 2325527 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 1 January 1943. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

LLEWELYN, Edward. Chief Officer Merchant Navy S.S. Dalhousie (London). Died on 24 February 1945. Aged 56. Heart failure. British Cemetery Yokohama.

LORD, Harold. Signaller. 2353654 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 1 December 1942. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

McEWAN, Henry. Gunner. 845360 8 Coast Regt. Royal Artillery. Died on 22 May 1943. Aged 26. Both Pulmonary Infiltration. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MACMAHON, John. Assistant Steward. Merchant Navy S.S. Gloucester Castle (London). Died on 3 January 1944. Aged 60 (illegible). Died at Ichioka Ward. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MAKEL, George Smith. Battery Sergeant Major 4262524. Died on 1st or 2nd October 1942. Lisbon-maru. Died on the Shinsei-maru sailing from Shanghai to Osaka.

MARTIN, Douglas Herbert. Gunner 6012515 12 Coast Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 27 November 1942. Aged 22. Emphysema. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MASON, James William. Gunner. 1715095 12 Coast Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 15 October 1942. Aged 34. Amoebic Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MATHESON, Donald. Motor Mechanic P/MX.645 55 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 18 October 1942. F-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MATTHEWS, Thomas. Private. 6212893 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 18 October 1942. Aged 27. F-type Dysentery. (6212983? GHQRD) Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MAXTED, Richard L. Leading Telegraphist. C/JX.1405 91 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 31 October 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MILL, William Fredrick. Sergeant Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died on 29 October 1942. Aged 54. Heart failure. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MILLS, James. Battery Sergeant Major. 1062585 8 Coast Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 17 October 1942. Aged 38. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MILROSE, James Signaller. 2350958 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 31 December 1942. Aged 31. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MORGAN, John. Lance Corporal. 1874158 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 14 October 1942. Aged 26. Chronic Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MORGAN, Melville. Stoker 1st Class. C/KX.1053 21 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died on 17 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MORROW, John Alexander Wilson. Lance Corporal. 3059290 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots Regiment. Died on 22 October 1942. Aged 23. Diphtheria. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

MULLETT, L. A. Warrant Officer Hong Kong R.N.V.R. Died on 21 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

NEILL, Ernest Robert. Able Seaman. D/SSX. 14 813 R.N. H.M.S. Cicala. Died on 16 November 1942. Y-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama

PAYNE, Ernest William Able Seaman. C/J.94361 R.N. H.M.S. Tern. Died on 23 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

PREECE, Bernard Victor. Signaller. 2324242 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 12 December 1942. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

PRICE, Walter. Signaller. D/JX.2356 43 R.N.R. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 12 October 1942. Aged 26. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Mar. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

RANSFORD, Charles. Signaller. 2353860 Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 22 March 1943. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

ROGERS, Joseph Thomas. Engine Room Artificer 2nd Class. P/MX.507 29 Royal Navy. Died on 18 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. (1942/10/19 GHQRD) Died at Osaka Military Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROWLANDS, Fred Forsyth. Sapper. 1860929 40 Fortress Company. Royal Engineers. Died on 12 October 1942. Aged 47. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

SCALLY, Dennis Frederick. Writer P/MX.803 71 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 11 April 1943. Aged 29. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

SCHOFIELD, Ralph. Able Seaman. D/SSX.19 755 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died on 27 October 1942. Aged 23. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

SHEEHAN, Maurice. Private. 6202103. 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 29 January 1943. Aged 27. Chronic Cardiac Beri-beri. (**SHEEHAN, Martin?** GHQRD). Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

SMITH, Edwin Leslie George. Able Seaman P/J.28740 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 18 November 1942. (illegible). Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

SPANNER, Harold Albert Thomas. Chemist CV. Died on 24 November 1942. (illegible). Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru. British Cemetery Yokohama.

SPILLER, Frederick John. Gunner. 855016 965 Defence Battery, Royal Artillery. Died on 3 June 1943. Aged 24. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

SPONG, Harry Charles. Captain. 89855 M.B.E. Royal Corps of Signals. Died on 11 November 1942. Aged 42. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. (1942/10/23? GHQRD). Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

STEWART, Donald C. Able Seaman D/JX.1467 52 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 7 May 1944. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

STOKES, David. Able Seaman. P/J.34983 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 24 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

TAYLOR, Alexander C. Sergeant. 3051885. 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots Regiment. Died on 5 December 1943. Aged 32. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

THOMAS, Ivor Edward. Able Seaman. P/SSX.286 41 R.N. H.M.S. Redstart. Died on 18 October 1942. Aged 21. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

TIBBLE, William Ernest Joseph Company Sergeant Major. 6194081 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 24 October 1942. Aged 39. F-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

VARNEY, Harry. Able Seaman. P/J.18390 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 1 October 1943. Aged 48. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

WALL, T.M. Sergeant. PLY/X.220 54 Royal Marines. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 14 October 1942. Y-type Dysentery. Died at Hiroshima Military Hospital. (1942/10/13?) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama.

WELSH, Bertie George. Sergeant. 1863567 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died on 28 November 1942. Aged 33. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

YARWOOD, Colin. Leading Telegraphist. P/WRX.61 7 R.N.V.(W.) R H.M.S. Cicala. Died on 18 February 1943. Aged 34. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch Deaths:

VRIES DE, Wijte Ernst. M2. Bootsman. 29412. Died 18 August 1945. Aged 33. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Kobe POW Military Hospital.

Indian Deaths:

ALI SAHIB, Quasim. Oiler. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin (Greenock) Died 2 June 1943. Aged 57. Heart Failure.

BABA, Baha-Ud-Din. Seaman. 17740 Merchant Navy M.V. British Motorist (London) Died 2 April 1944. Aged 31. Broncho-Pneumonia.

HUSSAIN, Mohadin. Seaman. Merchant Navy M.V. British Motorist (London) Died 25 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

MUHAMMED, Hussain. Seaman. Merchant Navy. Died 5 March 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

NIZAM-Ud-DIN, Sheikh Ahmed. Oiler. 16497. Merchant Navy. M.V. British Motorist. Died 22 March 1944. Chronic Colitis.

BABA, Sheikh Muhammed. Seaman. 68285. Merchant Navy M.V. British Motorist. Died 14 November 1943. Both Pulmonary Infiltration.

Norwegian Death:

ULGREN, Einei. Civilian. Died 28 January 1945. Heart Failure.

Osaka No.2 Branch Camp (Kobe)

Established as Kobe Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at Ito-cho 28, Kobe-ku (current Chuo-ku), Kobe City on September 23, 1945. The warehouse of Oriental Hotel was used for the POW compound. Renamed as Osaka No.1 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. It was burnt down in the air raid on June 5, 1945, and moved to Kobe Kawasaki Branch Camp old site at Maruyama-cho, Kobe City, then to Wakino-hama Branch Camp old site at 3-chome, Wakino-hama-cho, Kobe City on June 21. Renamed as Osaka No.2 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Nippon Express Company, Kobe Ship Transport Company, and so on, and they were engaged in loading and unloading works at Kobe Harbour or railway stations in Kobe City. Some other POWs went to work by train at Toyo Steel Company, Showa Denkyoku Company and Yoshiwara Vegetable Oil Company in the suburbs of Kobe City. 488 POWs (360 British, 73 Australian, 26 American, 17 Dutch and 12 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 134 men died while imprisonment.



Frank Waldron (born 1914) joined the Middlesex Regiment in 1933 at Inglis Barracks, Mill Hill, London, having worked as a trainee printer at John Dickinsons at Apsley Mills, Hertfordshire. The First Battalion was posted to Egypt in 1935, and then in 1936 to Singapore; a further move took them to Hong Kong in 1937. A Colour Sergeant, he was captured on Christmas Day 1941 after the battle of Hong Kong. In October 1942 he survived the sinking of the *Lisbon Maru* and was eventually picked up and landed at Shanghai. From there he was taken in the *Shensei Maru* to Moji, Japan, and then to Kobe where he was put to work as a docker. During his captivity he became very sick with Diphtheria, but he returned to the UK in 1946 and continued to serve with the First Battalion the Middlesex Regiment. He served in BAOR and returned to Hong Kong in 1949 as one of only five veterans of the Battalion's wartime service there to return at that time. He returned briefly to the Depot in 1950 but then had a third spell in Hong Kong. Waldron and one of the other veterans laid a Memorial Tablet in Hong Kong Cathedral in 1952.

Albert Edward Frank 'Frank' Waldron.

Initially granted a short-term commission he was promoted to Lieutenant Quarter Master, and subsequently served in Austria and then Cyprus where he was awarded the MBE (the family were the most EOKA bombed Middlesex family living in Larnaca). He returned to the UK and ended his service as a Major Quarter Master at Howe Barracks in Canterbury in 1967. In the mid-seventies he became the Secretary of the Middlesex Regimental Association – a post he held until 1993. He died in 1999.

American Deaths:

CURRIE, Jack George. Merchant Marine. SS. Malama. Died 12 July 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

LEWIS, Robert S. gm3c. 2684015. Uss Canopus. Died 4 July 1945. Left Pulmonary Infiltration. Died at Kobe POW Hospital

MERCHANT, Frank Edward. Captain. O-931783. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

NEAD, Ralph Edwin. Civilian. CPNAB. Wake Island. Died 5 June 1945. Died from burns suffered in an Air Raid. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

O'BRIEN, Thomas Francis. Captain. 24700. Died 29 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

RAY, John P. WTIC. 336-75-87. USS Finch. Died 4 June 1945. Beri-Beri. Transported on Hokusen Maru.

BATER, Harold Charles. Supply Chief Petty Officer D/M.37318 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died on 25 October 1942. Aged 42. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-Marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave ED9.

BEAMENT, George Robert. Warrant Officer II. (Quarter Master Sergeant) 1865764 40 Fortress Company, Royal Artillery. Died on 24 November 1942. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-Marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave ED10.

BETTS, Charles. Sergeant. 5769666 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 28 November 1942. Aged 32. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD1.

BINDON, Frank James. Private. 6201249 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died on 24 April 1943. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD3.

BLACKIE, Arthur Henry. Corporal. 3054165 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots Regiment. Died on 24 January 1943. Aged 30. Beri-beri. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD5.

BOOTH, James Dunbar Sergeant 2874392 2nd Bn. The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt) Died on 18 October 1942. Bacillary dysentery. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD8 7.

BOWES, George William Lt. 205366 2nd Bn. The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt) Died on 4 March 1943. Age 42. Heart failure. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave AD10 8.

BRANDON, Charles James Leading Aircraftsman 936802 R.A.F.V.R. 242 Squadron. Died on 12 February 1943. Amoebic dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD13

BULL, Francis Charles Able Seaman D/JX.1657 81 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 17 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. 19357 (GHQRD) Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave LD3

BUNKER, John Sidney. Private. 6207610 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regt. Died 25 May 1943. Aged 27. Cardiac Failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave LD5.

BURNETT, Alan Frederick. Sapper 2191935 22 Fortress Company, Royal Artillery. Died 3 May 1943. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave LD8.

BUTTERFIELD, Edward. Private. 3055692 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt). Died 7 November 1942. Aged 26. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-marufor Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave LD10.

CHALMERS, Andrew. Corporal. 3054504 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt). Died 2 June 1943. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave LD13.

CHEESEWRIGHT, Cyril. Lieutenant. 149468 1st Bn. The Middlesex Regt. Died 17 February 1943. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave AD11.

COHEN, Norman. Private 6203958 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regt. Died 31 October 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QB13.

COLLOCOTT, Thomas Lionel. Private. 6207656 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regt. Died 11 June 1944. Aged 24. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QB14.

COX, William Thomas. Corporal. 6199136 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regt. Died 3 May 1943. Aged 30. Chronic Enteritis, beri-beri Brit. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QB16.

CRABBE, Willian Gordon. Warrant Officer. Hong Kong R.N.V.R. Died 10 November 1942. Pharyngeal Diphtheria. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. (1942.10.20? (GHQRD) Lisbon-maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BA1.

CRICHTON, Thomas Easton. Corporal. 3050013 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt). Died 12 December 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BA2.

CUTHBERTSON, Norman Henderson. Captain. 74594 The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 17 October 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave AD12.

DAVIS, Frederick James. Corporal. 6194972 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 17 January 1943. Aged 39. Acute Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BA11.

DAY, Reuben John. Lance Corporal. 1874426 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 5 February 1943. Aged 23. Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BA13.

DEXTER, David Cameron. Sapper. 1874684 22 Field Company, Royal Engineers. Died 24 October 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HC6.

DIXON, Aaron Hedley. Private. 6210892 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 16 October 1942. Aged 23. Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave NB4.

DUFF, Joseph Parkerson. Private. 3054089 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 8 March 1943. Aged 28. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave DA6.

DYNE, Charles Forbes. Corporal. 2075873 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 5 April 1943. Aged 24. Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DA10.

EATON, Walter T. Private. 836184 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 29 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave DA11.

EDDLESTON, William Henry. Gunner 1492736 54 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 December 1942. Aged 24. Acute Colitis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. Grave DA12.

EDGAR, Robert Private. 3054528 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt). Died 19 February 1943. Aged 25. Beri-beri, Malnutrition. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave DA13.

ELLENDER, William Hubert. W.O.II. Q.M.S. 1863600 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 6 June 1945. Aged 38. Chronic Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave FA1.

ELLIOTT, Harry George. Private. 6213488 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 27 December 1942. Aged 22. Cardiac Failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave FA2.

FAWCETT, John Robert. Sapper. 1871744 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 27. Bronchitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FA9.

FERRISS, Stanley Richard. Private. 6201181 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 18 October 1942. Aged 30. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. Grave FA10.

FOOKS, Frederick John. Sapper 1872958 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 16 January 1944. Aged 26. Chronic Colitis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. (GHQRD). Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave FA14.

FORD, Albert Edward. W.O.II. (Q.M.S) 1865943 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers, Died 25 October 1942. Aged 34. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FA15.

FOUNTAIN, Alfred Morris. Sapper 2014599 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 18 October 1942. Aged 22. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA3.

FOX, William Robert. Sergeant 5989045 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 5 April 1943. Aged 29 Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA4.

FRASER, William Noble. Sergeant 3049325 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 12 March 1943. Aged 42. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA6.

FUNNELL, John (aka Jack) Pte. 6202119 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 15 April 1943. Aged 29. Beri-beri. (GHQRD) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA8.

GALES, Christopher. W.O.II. (Company Sergeant Major) 1859679 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 43. Azotaemia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA9.

GARDINER, Leslie John. Chief Stocker D/K.56061 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died 9 April 1943. Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA11.

GARDNER, George Albert. Pte. 6201661 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 8 February 1943. Aged 25. Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA10.

GEORGE, Frederick Charles. Boom Engineer R.N.R. H.M.S. Robin, Died 6 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru boarding for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Grave KA13.

GILBERT, Donald Arthur. Lance Cpl. 2325023 Royal Corps of Signals. Died 21 October 1942. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru boarding for Yokohama. Grave KA15.

GOODFELLOW, Isaac W.O.I. (R.S.M) 3050915 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 31 October 1942. Aged 36. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru boarding for Yokohama. Grave MA3.

GORDON, Robert J. Pte. 7518982 R.A.M.C Died 4 March 1943. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-Marun for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MA5.

GOUGH, Albert Stanley Howard. Drummer 3054530. 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt) Died 5 August 1943. Aged 24. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. BritishWar Cemetery Yokohama Grave MA6.

GRAY, George John. Pte 6202108 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 2 January 1943. Aged 26. Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MA10.

GRAY, Ian. Pte. 3055728 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 3 March 1943. Aged 23. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MA11.

GREIG, Joseph. Pte. 3055733 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 2 March 1943. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MA12.

GUNN, Laurence Frederick. Pte. 6213499 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 11 May 1943. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. BritishWar Cemetery Yokohama Grave QC1.

HARDY, Cyril Thomas. Cpl. 1871443 22 Fortress Company. Royal Engineers. Died 21 March 1943. Aged 30. Beri-beri, Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. BritishWar Cemetery Yokohama Grave QC6.

HARLOW, Harry. Lance Cpl. 3059154 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 15 November 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QC7.

HARRISON, Edward. Pte. 6202330 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 28 February 1942. Aged 25. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BB4.

HARRISON, Harold. Sapper. 1874428 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 1 August 1943. Aged 23. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BB5.

HILTON, Frank William. Captain. 71817 8 Coast Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 January 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave AD14.

HOBBS, Frank William. W.O.II.(Q.M.S) 1860696 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 17 October 1942. Aged 36. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BB11.

HORSWELL, Sydney James. Major. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died 15 November 1943. Aged 44. Enteritis (illegible) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave AD15.

HUGGETT, John. Pte. 6213513 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 9 March 1943. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DD15.

HUGHES, Leonard. Lance Cpl. 6207586 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 18 January 1943. Aged 23. Beri-beri, sickness of general debility. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB1.

INNES, Leslie Walrond (Walford?). Major. 22631 Royal Engineers. Died 24 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave AD16.

JAMES, Charles Alfred. Corporal. 1871324 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 22 October 1942. Aged 27. Diphtheria. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB7.

JAMES, William Anderson. Private. 3054486 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 22 July 1943. Aged 32. Chronic Enteritis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB8.

JEFFS, Sydney Hill. Chief Engine Room Artificer. C/MX.467 60 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 21 April 1943. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB9.

JONES, Harry George. Private. 6202789 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 16 October 1942. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital (GHQ1014) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB10.

JONES, John. Private. 6198827 2nd Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 28 March 1943. Aged 32. Malnutrition. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB12.

JUPP, John Edmund. Officer Hong Kong R.N.V.R. Died 12 October 1942. (illegible) Lisbon-Marun for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB15.

LAMB, Joseph Patrick. Private 6210636 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 28 February 1943. Aged 22. Acute Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FB7.

LEITH, Harry Lauder. Signalman. 2319998 Royal Corps of Signals. Died 11 October 1943. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-Marun for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FB12.

LIDINGTON, William H. Leading Telegraphist P/J.80117 R.N. H.M.S. Petrel. Died 26 July 1945. Aged 42. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FB14.

LINTON, Victor Joseph Francis. Lance Corporal. 6200987 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 21 December 1943. Aged 29. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Gave FB16.

McALARNEY, Joseph. Lance Cpl. 3054207 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 17 January 1943. Aged 33. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KB6.

MATTHEWS, Vivian Ratcliffe. Lieutenant. 146689 8 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 February 1943. Aged 43. Cause illegible. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave CC9.

MAXWELL, Andrew. Lieutenant (Quarter Master) 154192 R.A.M.C. Died 13 March 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave CC5.

MCFARLANE, John Chapman. Boom Engineer. R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 17 October 1942. **Contusion on the right (temple) cause illegible;** Blood poisoning. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KB7.

MEAKIN, Frank. Corporal. 6207916 1st Battalion. The Middlesex Regiment. Died 24 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HD16.

MILLER, Alan. Private. 3059019 2nd Battalion. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 6 March 1943. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MB3.

MILLER, Charles Alfred. Private. 6202863 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 14 November 1942. Aged 26. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MB4.

MORGAN, Wilfred. Sergeant. 1049726 7 Battery, 5 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 October 1942. Aged 36. Chronic Enteritis, Beri-beri. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MB10. **MOYES, Henry.** Bandsman. 3054403 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 26 March 1943. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MB13.

MYLES, James. Private. 3055407 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 30 October 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MB15.

NEUBRONNER, Robert Louis. Staff Sergeant. 1931975 Royal Engineers. Died 8 April 1943. Aged 43. Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QC9.

PAINTING, Robert. Corporal. 6200827 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 12 March 1943. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC1.

PARK, Hamilton White. Corporal. 3053694 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots.The Royal Regt). Died 18 November 1942. Aged 30. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. BritishWar Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC5.

PARKER, James Ernest (Edward). Private 6202344 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 20 March 1943. Aged 26. Beri-beri, Acute Pneumonia. (GHQRD) Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC6.

PATTULLO, David. Private. 3053616 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots. (The Royal Regt). Died 7 February 1943. Aged 28. Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC8.

PAYNE, Sidney. Sapper 1991421. 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 11 February 1943. Aged 39. Beri-beri. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC9.

PEGG, Charles Walter. Private 6212991 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 1 November 1943. Aged 27. Beri-beri, Chronic Enteritis. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC10.

PHILLIPS, Eric Gladstone. Lieutenant. 146774 965 Defence Battery, Royal Artillery. Died 25 October 1942. Aged 43. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave CD1.

PHILLIPS, Joseph. Lance Corporal 3054068 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 13 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC12.

RANSON, Eric. (RANSEN?) Private 6200793 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 5 or 26 November 1942 (GHQRD). Aged 28. Beri-beri. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HD4.

ROOT, Alfred Edward. Private 6203948 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 14 February 1943. Aged 23. Chronic Colitis, Malnutrition. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DC10.

ROSS, Henry James G. Staff Sergeant 7263015 R.A.M.C. Died 15 May 1944. Aged 26. Both Pulmonary Infiltration. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DC11.

SACH, George Henry. Private 6198387 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 31 October 1942. Aged 41. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DC15.

SANDELL, Alfred Albert. Private 6213002 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 9 November 1942. Aged 26. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC1.

SEARLE, Alfred Edward. Private 6214365 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 15 November 1942. Aged 27. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC8.

SHEPHERD, George Bernard Harold. Sapper 1877730 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 14 December 1942. Aged 24. Malnutrition. Lisbon-maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC10.

SINCLAIR, Alexander George. Private 3063759 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots.The Royal Regt). Died 13 October 1942. Aged 29. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC12.

SKINNER, Sidney Albert. Petty Officer C/JX.1326 91 R.N. H.M.S. Tern. Died 3 March 1943. Aged 30. Beri-beri, Acute Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC13.

SLANN, Frederick Allan. Private 6210552 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 23 January 1943. Aged 23. Malnutrition. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC14.

SMART, Stanley G. Stocker Petty Officer. D/KX.8141 8 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 1 February 1943. Beri-beri, Croup Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FC15.

STAFFORD, Arthur John. Lance Bombardier 853211 965 Defence Battery, Royal Artillery. Died 7 November 1942. Aged 24. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KC2.

STEWART, Henry William Moncrieff. Lieutenant-Colonel 9005 O.B.E., M.C. Commanding 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 21 October 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave CD4.

STURGES, Albert. Private 6202743 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 2 July 1943. Aged 25. Acute Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KC7.

SULLIVAN, William. Private 6213591 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 23 March 1943. Aged 24. Beri-beri, Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KC8.

TAVENDALE, Ian Ross. Sergeant 833477 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 October 1942. Aged 29. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MC2.

TAYLOR, Guy Ralph. Corporal 1874436 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 17 October 1942. Aged 23. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka Military Hospital. Lisbon-Maruru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KC11.

THOMPSON, Charles (Charley) Gunner. 1438819 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. 12 November 1942. Aged 22. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KC14.

TIBBS, John Francis Charles. Corporal 2031740 40 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 28 February 1944. Aged 37. Chronic Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HD15.

TOOMBS, Joseph Henry. Private 6208218 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 4 July 1943. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave NB2.

TOOTHILL, Robert Ernest. Private 3059144 2nd Battalion The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt). Died 21 February 1943. Aged 25. Beri-beri, Acute Colitis. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MC1. **TUBB, Cecil.** Gunner 6394452 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 22 March 1943. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MC3.

TYRER, Robert Frederick. Private Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died 10 March 1943. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MC4.

WALKDEN, Alan Frank. Lieutenant 221894 Royal Artillery, Attached to 1st Hong Kong Regiment, Hong Kong and Singapore Royal Artillery. Died 23 February 1943. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave CD3.

WATTS, Thomas. Petty Officer. P/J.14612 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 46. Bacillary Dysentery. (date in question from (GHQRD). Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MC13.

WILDERSPIN, Harry Albert. Lance Corporal 6201867 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 4 March 1943. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia, Beri-beri. Brit. Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QD2

WILSON, George Francis Edward. W.O.II (Q.M.S 1862768 Royal Engineers. Died 17 October 1942. Aged 34. Amoebic Dysentery. Lisbon-maru boarding for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QD6.

WOODS, Frank. Lance Sergeant 845902 7Batterty 5H.A.A.Regt., Royal Artillery. Died 26 January 1943. Aged 28. Bacillary Dysentery. Lisbon-maru boarding for Yokohama. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave ND16.

Dutch Deaths:

JANSEN, Pieter. Corporal. 37893. Died 1 June 1945. Chronic Bronchitis and Endocarditis. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

NILANT, Theo. EUR.BRIG. M.L. 97708. Died 23 July 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

Australian Deaths:

DAVIS, William Maurice. Gunner. QX.7814. A.I.F. 2/10 Field Regiment. Died 2 December 1943. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.

HALL, Walter Edward. Private. NX.2174. A.I.F. 2/30 Infantry Battalion. Died 15 August 1943. Aged 21. **Contusion of the Left Temple and Concussion of the Brain.**

HILL, John Roger. Private. NX.49021. A.I.F. 2/19. Infantry Battalion. Died 20 July 1945. Aged 34. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

McPHILLIPS, Frederick Stanislaus. Private. NX.37678. A.I.F. 2/30. Infantry Battalion. Died 14 July 1944. Aged 35. Catarrh Jaundice and Beri-Beri.

PHILLIPS, Ernest William. Private. NX.37732. A.I.F. 2/30 Infantry Battalion. Died 17 December 1943. Aged 22. Bronch-Pneumonia.

TOWERS, Robert George. Private. VX.36974. A.I.F. 2/29. Infantry Battalion. Died 8 November 1943. Aged 30. Bronch-Pneumonia.

TYSOE, Harry. Private. WX.9226. A.I.F. 2/4. M.G. Infantry Battalion. Died 26 November 1943. Aged 35. Beri-Beri.

WILLSDON, Walter Cyril. Private. SX.11722. A.I.F.4. Res.Motor Transport Company. Royal Australian Service Corps. **Died 10 December 1943.** Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.

Osaka No.3 Branch Camp (Oeyama)

Established as Osaka No.12 Branch Camp at Sutsu, Yoshizu-mura, Yosa-gun (current Miyazu City), Kyoto Prefecture on September 20, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.3 Branch Camp in August, 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Nippon Yakin Kogyo Company, and they worked at the refinery factory in the neighbourhood of the camp or Oeyama Nickel mine in Kaya-cho. 633 POWs (369 American, 128 Canadian, 126 British and 10 others) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 62 men died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

BRITTINGHAM, Richard Cloyd. CH.YMN. 341-51-95. USS Canopus. Died 13 August 1943. Acute Colitis.

CHIPPS, Russell G. Private. 15017249. CAC. 60th D. Died 3 September 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

COHEN, Mitchell. 221712. 4TH Marines. Died 6 March 1945. Left Dry Pleurisy.

FENNELL, John Miller. WTRTDER 2/C. 261-68-38. USS Finch. Died 13 July 1945. Beri-Beri and Acute Colitis.

HAYNES, Stephen Samuel. Private 1st Class. 290549. 4th Marines. Died 30 July 1945. Aged 30. **Killed in an Air Raid.**

KELLER, Joseph James Jnr. (M) Private. 311730. 4th Marines 3rd Battalion. Died 16 August 1945. Beri-Beri & Chronic Enteritis.

KING, Gaston C. Private 1st Class. 14042459. CAC 60th Infantry. Died 30 July 1945. Killed in Air Raid.

KIRKLEY, Oscar Eulys. Private. 16041119. CAC 60th Infantry. Died 30 January 1945. Beri-Beri & Chronic Enteritis.

LATVAL, Elmer Alvin. Private 225109. Th Marines. Died 1 January 1945. Aged 38. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

McCOY, Charles Francis. Stoker (Private 1st Class) 214-73-42. US Navy. Died 16 May 1945. Acute Colitis.

British Deaths:

BALL, Leonald Walton. Gunner 1490617 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 21 February 1944. Aged 25. Cardiac Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BANKS, William BANKS. Lance Sergeant 779082 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 January 1944. Aged 34. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BIRKINSHAW, Albert Edward Lance Bombardier 840346 Edward 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 20 December 1944. Aged 29. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BODDY, Frederick George. Sapper 1874283 22 Fortress Company, Royal Artillery. Died 18 December 1943. Aged 24. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRASS, George Wilson. Sergeant. 567436 R.A.F. Died 1 March 1944. Aged 25. Cardiac Failure. Beri-beri. Cardiac Beri-Beri Brit. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BROWN, Samuel. Staff Sergeant 822236 8 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 February 1944. Aged 30. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLARKE, Stanley Reginald. Bombardier 838446 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 February 1945. Aged 20. Emphysema. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLARKSON, Frederick. Flight Sergeant 590664 R.A.F. Died 23 January 1944. Beri-Beri & Acute Colitis. British Cemetery Yokohama.

CUND, Henry George. Sapper 2125462 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 35. Beri-Beri & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. **Forced to go to work while sick. (Memorandum by Dr.Stening)**

DAVIES, Eli Robert. Bombardier. 842976 7 Battery, 5H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 February 1944. Aged 28. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DAY, Isaac John. Corporal. 157773 R.A.F. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 43. Acute Colitis. British Cemetery Yokohama.

DENNISON, Norman. Lance Sergeant 833887 8 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 February 1944. Aged 27. Beri Beri & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GRIEVE, John. Lance Bombardier 1708010 5H.A.A.Regt, Royal Artillery. Died 10 October 1943. Aged 31. Cerebral Malaria. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARRINGTON, Robert. Gunner 1426857 7 Battery, 5H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 23 March 1944. Aged 24. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HEATH, Albert Edward. Sapper 1874413 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 18 December 1944. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HODGSON, Edward Cartner. Sergeant 3593342. Corps of Military Police. Died 13 February 1945. Aged 47. Beri-beri & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HOLE, William Leonard. Gunner 856082 8 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 February 1944. Aged 25. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HOOKE, James William. Able Seaman P/SSX.217 36 R.N. H.M.S.Tramp. Died 23 April 1945. Aged 28. Beri-beri British War Cemetery Yokohama. (Possibly died 22 April 1945)

HUMPHRY, Bert D'arcy Langford. Able Seaman P/J.42027 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 29 February 1944. Aged 45. Atrophic Libereirrhose. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KEELTY, John Patrick. Lance Corporal 5618165 Corps of Military Police. Died 28 February 1944. Aged 28. Palalytic Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LING, Kenneth Robert. Gunner 1426671 7Battery, 5H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 21 January 1944. Aged 24. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. **Forced to go to work while sick. (Memorandum by Dr.Stening)**

McCONNELL, Thomas James Courtney. Lieutenant. 221172 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 February 1944. Aged 44. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1409415? (GHQRD)

MAYNARD, John Vernon. Bombardier. 872299 8 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 February 1944. Aged 25. Beri Beri & Rheumatism in the lumbosacral region. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PHILLIPS, John. Gunner 1414646 7 Battery, 5H.A.A.Regt., Royal Artillery. Died 24 June 1945. Aged 44. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PICKLES, Maurice. Lance Corporal. 7610360 R.A.O.C. Died 19 December 1944. Aged 28. Cardiac Beri-Beri British War Cemetery Yokohama.

REID, Mark Thomas Anderson. Gunner 1502328 7 Battery, 5H.A.A.Regimen, Royal Artillery. Died 1 March 1944. Aged 25. Beri-beri & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROWLEY, William Thomas. Gunner 1521732. 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 February 1944. Aged 24. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1521742? (GHQRD).

SARGENT, William Horace George. Sergeant 824892. 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 March 1944. Aged 34. Beri-beri, Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TEGGARTY, William. Corporal 1068381. Corps of Military Police. Died 16 February 1944. Aged 37. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WEBBER, George Richard. Flight Sergeant 364372 R.A.F. Died 13 February 1944. Aged 37. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILSON, John Bertram Mansfield. Sergeant. 809818 1 Hong Kong Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 January 1944. Aged 28. Acute Gastritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Canadian Deaths:

BAZINET, Henry J.P. Private. H/6878. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 6 December 1945. (Cause of death illegible).

BELL, Gordon. Private. H/6298. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 6 June 1945. Chronic Colitis.

BLANCHARD, Arthur J. Private. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 2 February 1944. Beri-Beri.

BROSS, Carl J. Private. H/6372. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 23 February 1944. Aged 22. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

DELMORE, George Daniel. Private. H/6758. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 4 December 1944. Aged 24. Left Dry Pleurisy. Croup Pneumonia.

DUMAINE, Joseph A.G. private. H/77288. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 17 February 1944. Aged 21. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

FRIESEN, John U. Private. H/6951. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 2 February 1944. Beri-Beri.

GRAINGER, William A. Corporal. H/6578. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 23 November 1944. Aged 33. Beri-Beri.

HULL, Herbert J. Private. H/6601. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 15 April 1944. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

JOHNSON, Edward T. Private. H/6440. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 25 February 1944. Aged 31. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

LAVALLEE, Ernest. Private. H/41865. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 27 February 1944. Aged 23. Beri-Beri and Acute Colitis.

McGINNS, William J. Private. L/2848. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 25 April 1944. Aged 20. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

McCELLAN, Earle J. Private H/6324. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 25 January 1944. Aged 31. Beri-Beri.

MARSH, Clifford J. Private. H/41672. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 12 February 1944. Beri-Beri & Acute Colitis.

MATTHEWS, Norman C. Rifleman. H/6044. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 22 February 1944. Aged 28. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

PAUL, Ernest J. Private. H/40700. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 5 March 1944. Aged 25. Both Lungs Pulmonary Infiltration.

POTT, Norman A.H. Private. H/6888. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 22. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

PROULX, Ernest. Private. H/41845. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. died 11 December 1943. **Fracture of Left Ribs, Internal Haemorrhage of the Lungs.**

REES, Ralph C. Private. H/6297. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 14 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

SHAYLER, Harry A. Private. H/6309. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 17 November 1944. Left Dry Pleurisy and Croup Pneumonia.

TOWNSEND, George H. Corporal. H/6135. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 25 November 1944. Aged 29. Beri-Beri.

Osaka No.4' Branch Camp (Tanagawa)

Established as Tanagawa Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at Tanigawa, Tanagawa-mura (current Tanagawa-cho), Sennan-gun, Osaka Prefecture on November 22, 1942. Renamed as Osaka No.4 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. Closed on March 29, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Umeda Branch Camp, Ikuno Branch camp, Akenobe Branch Camp, Tsuruga Branch Camp and so on. The POWs were used by Tobishima-gumi Construction Company. 103 POWs died while imprisonment, one of whom escaped from the camp and was captured, then **poisoned** at Ichioka Hospital Ward by the medical officer of Osaka POW Camp.

American deaths:

ALLEN Ryvez L. S/Sergeant. 6295699. Died 8 March 1944. Beri-Beri and Peritonitis.

ANGEVINE, Richard M. S.Sergeant. 6662437. AC. Died 9 March 1944. Malnutrition.

ANNES, Elizia E. Sergeant. 52471 or 20523451. 194th Infantry Tank. Died 27 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

BABER, James W. Private 1st Class. 6268794. CAC/60th Infantry K. Died 27 October 1943. Malnutrition.

BARBER, Robert I. private. 18017447. CAC/59th E. Died 19 February 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. (**Beaten to Death per Benishake Affidavit**)

BALDWIN, Barry. Second Lieutenant. O-890064. AC. Died 3 February 1944. Acute Colitis and Gangrene of the Thigh.

BARKER, Charles Sherman. SIC. 3812878. USS Canopus. Died 11 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

BELLMER, Lloyd E. Private. 18050021. CAC/ 60th A. Died 21 November 1943. Right Dry Pleurisy.

BEST, Roy S. S/Sergeant. 272533. USMC 4th Marines 3rd Battalion. Died 25 March 1943. Chronic Colitis.

BEWS, Joseph A. Private. 19012871. CAC/59th Battalion. Died 1 November 1943. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

BLOXON, Harvey Lee. S/Sergeant. 269208. USMC 4th Marines. Died 5 February 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri.

BOLIN, Harold E. CMM. US Naval Forces Fort Millis. Died 19 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

BRIGGS, Earl E. Private. 17011280. CAC/Headquarters. Died 9 March 1944. Chronic Enteritis.

BRITT, Ocia W. Corporal. 19056372. 31st Infantry Brigade. Died 26 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia and Beri-Beri.

BROADHEAD, Arthur J. ACMMM. 3804348. US Navy Manilla. Died 1 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

BROOKS, James R. Sergeant. 6565812. 31st Infantry Brigade. Died 21 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

BUETTNER, Albert F. Private. 16021794. CAC. Died 16 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri and Cerebral Malaria.

BUSH, James Frederick. MMIC. 3809508. USS Houston. Died 1 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

BYRD, Gus Jnr. Private 1st Class. 14043764. CAC/60th Battalion. Died 81 May 1943. Chronic Colitis and Beri-Beri.

CAIOLY, Peter. CCST. 1200631. USS Canopus. Died 6 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

CARLSON, Earl O. First Sergeant. 176406. USMC 4th Marines 2nd Battalion. Died 28 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

CASTO, William E. Private. 15017131. CAC/60th Battalion. Died 5 May 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

CASTOR, Charles W. Private. 18003931. AC/24 Pursuit Group 21 Squadron. Died 1 December 1943. Acute Colitis.

CHEENEY, Bartholomew. RDMN First Class. US Navy. Died 15 January 1943. Bacillary Dysentery.

CLARK, Fred D. First Lieutenant. O-890319. Infantry. Died 16 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

COOKSEY, Buford F. Corporal. 38012534. CAC/515th D. Died 1 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

CRAWFORD, John P. (Jack) First Lieutenant. O-384477. CAC/ 60th B. Died 7 December 1942. Diphtheria.

DAVIS, Loren P. Private 1st Class. 283625. USMC 4th HQ. 3rd Battalion. Died 8 April 1943. Dysentery.

DAVIS, Ray J. Private 1st Class. 6799091. CAC/60th A. Died 8 July 1943. Scars of the Inguinal Hernias and Intestinal Obstruction.

De JONG, Otto Jnr. Sergeant. 36035931. CWS. Died 5 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

DITT, Robert A. Sergeant. 270612. USMC 4th Headquarters. Died 17 May 1943. Cerebral Haemorrhage. Died at Ichioka Hospital.

DOUGHERTY, Robert E. Private 1st Class. 271017. USMC 4th Headquarters. 3rd Battalion. Died 17 December 1942. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

FERGUSON, Joe R. Private. 18048935. CAC/59th Headquarters. Died 6 December 1942. Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

FRELINGHUYSEN, Theodore Frank Legrande. Captain. O-274905. QMC/33rd QM. Died 19 February 1943. Heart Failure (Convulsions).

GEORGE, Jack A. Private. 19019702. CAC. Died 11 January 1944. Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

GILLON, Jack A. First Lieutenant. O-367167. AC. Died 22 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital ward.

GRAHAM, George R. Private. 1693456. CAC/60th E. Died 3 January 1943. Acute Enteritis.

GREGERSON, Axel A. Corporal. CAC/59th A. Died 2 February 1944. Aged 30. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

GRISWOLD, Jack J. Sergeant. 2600405. Infantry. Died 7 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

GUERRA, Louis. Private 1st Class. CAC/60th E. Died 19 September 1944. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

GOYNUP, Chester Arthur. CY. 2121652. US Navy. Died 26 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

HASS, Joseph. Private. 16008657. CAC/59th Headquarters. Died 14 February 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri and Gangrene.

HAVEN, Charles V. First Lieutenant. O-349343. CAC/60th Headquarters. Died 17 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

HAROLD, Andrew Clyde. SKIC. 2658537. USS Finch. Died 5 May 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HIRSHFIELD, Hugh D. Private. 19020754. CAC/59th B. Died 16 March 1944. Malnutrition, Heart Failure & Beri-Beri.

IAEGER, William S. Private. 19004293. CAC/60th Headquarters. Died 31 March 1943. Chronic Colitis.

IBOLD, Robert S. Second Lieutenant. O-417962. AC. Died 10 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

IRVIN, William Thomas. Warrant Officer. 2279282 or 197414. US Navy. Died 16 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

JENKINS, Myron I. CMM. 3717658 or 198096. US Navy. Died 31 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

JOHNSTON, Theodore N. Master Sergeant. 6824616. SC/228th Signals. Died 26 December 1942. Pneumonia.

KOCH, Walter. Private 1st Class. 19032491. CAC/60th Headquarters. Died 8 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

LANDES, William R. Private. 6914668 CAC/60th 3rd Battalion. Died 25 January 1943. Pneumonia, Diarrhoea & Malnutrition.

LESURE, Clifford Stanley. MM2C. 3109669. USS Canopus. Died 10 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

LILE, Roy Thompson. CSK. 2869684. US Navy Admin Guam. Died 22 January 1943. Acute Colitis, Diarrhoea & Malnutrition.

LLOPIS, Angod B. CMM. 1816694. US Navy. Died 7 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

LONGMIRE, William L.S. Second Lieutenant. O-392548. AC. Died 15 February 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri.

LUCAS, John H. Corporal. R-1049100. CAC/59th C. Died **18 April 2014**. Cerebral Haemorrhage.

McCOY, William Hardy. S2C. 3762975. US Navy. Died 15 June 1943. Heart Failure and Right Tubercular Epididymitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

McDANIELS, Edward Francis. First Lieutenant. O-295271. CE. Died 28 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

McINTYRE, Warren W. Private 1st Class. 280258. USMC. 4th Marines. Died 21 February 1943. Acute Colitis, Diarrhoea and Malnutrition.

McMURTRIE, Thomas J. Private 1st Class. 19054608. CAC/60th F. Died 20 July 1943. Volvulus Bowel Obstruction.

MACINNIS, Raymond L. First Lieutenant. O-388825. AC. Died 17 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

MAILLET, Graham S. First Lieutenant. O-385061. Infantry. Died 19 January 1943. Acute Colitis and Dysentery.

MARISCO, John. Captain. O-272397. MB/101st Medical Company. Died 27 January 1944. Cerebral Haemorrhage.

MEARES, Elmer C. S/Sergeant. 6295232. CAC/60th Headquarters. Died 22 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MOCCZARNY, Joseph A. Private. 36016234. 192nd Tank Infantry. Died 4 October 1943. Acute Colitis and Malnutrition.

MOORE, William L. Private 1st Class. 6343024. MD/2nd General Hospital. Died 12 January 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

MOWICK, John E. First Lieutenant. O-366217. CE/803rd B. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

MUNN, Anderson Mitchell. EM3C. 262485. USS Canopus. Died 6 February 1943. Acute Colitis and Pneumonia.

MUREF, Eugene A. Corporal. 6576940. 31st Infantry. Died 6 January 1944. Chronic Gastritis and Beri-Beri.

NAUGLE, John Wesley. CRM. 3853978. USS Napa. Died 28 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia and Dysentery.

NEWTON, James Marvin. Private. 19020479. CAC/60th Headquarters. Died 8 July 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

O'CONNOR, James T. Private 1st Class. 290057. USMC 4th Marines 1st Battalion. Died 27 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

OESTREICH, Milton E. Private 1st Class. CAC/59th E. Died 21 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

PFLAGER, Charles W. Jnr. First Lieutenant. O-319176. AC. Died 10 August 1943. Aged 34. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

PIPKIN, Carl H. First Lieutenant. O-389567. AC. Died 2 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia and Beri-Beri.

PREBLE, Clayton H. Second Lieutenant. O-413657. CAC. Died 11 February 1943. Acute Colitis, Pneumonia & Beri-Beri.

RICHARD, Robert Yoder. Private 1st Class. 19011106. Infantry. Died 3 September 1943. Appendicitis and Peritonitis.

ROBERTS, Sidney Ewing Jnr. MM2C. 2071936. USS Mindanao. Died 10 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

ROCK, Corliss W. First Lieutenant. O-336887. QMC. Died 10 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward,

ROGERS, Clinton William. RM1C. 3802828. US Navy. Died 3 April 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward possibly on 9 March 1943.

ROWDEN, Donald A. First Lieutenant. O-393426. CAC. Died 24 January 1943. Colitis Diarrhoea and Malnutrition.

SAYERS, George O. Private. 18060127. QMC. Died 15 February 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri.

SCHWARTS, Richard C. Private. 309672. USMC 4th Marines. Died 22 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

SELVIG, Donald Allen. RM1C. 3285372. USS Astoria. Died 28 March 1943. Chronic Colitis.

SHEFFIELD, Woodrow O. Private. 6260964. CAC/59th Headquarters. Died 15 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

SHOMO, Charles F. S/Sergeant. 6889830. AC. Died 7 December 1942. Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

SIMMERS, James Thomas. Private 1st Class. 290252. USMC 4th Marines. Died 18 March 1943. Beri-Beri and Acute Colitis.

SINGER, Paul F. First Lieutenant. O-890026. SC/Phil. Dept. HQ. Died 9 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

TAYLOR, Jack W. First Lieutenant. O-354912. CAC/60th C. died 7 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

THARP, Ward K. Sergeant. 6530038. CAC/60th M. Died 23 March 1943. Chronic Colitis, Epilepsy and diarrhoea.

THREATT, Mendel. Private 1st Class. 140377669. CAC/60th G. Died 14 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

TINLEY, Charles D. Captain. O-258044. 429th Signals Infantry. Died 2 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

TODD, Dana P. Private 1st Class. 211645. USMC 4th Marines. Died 27 December 1942. Acute Colitis. (possible death 17th)

TRANBERG, Victor. Private. 19019917. CAC/60th H. Died 17 August 1943. Beri-Beri and Nephritis.

TYLER, Everett L. Private. 15017284. CAC/60th. Died 31 August 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. **Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward after having escaped from the camp and was poisoned by a surgeon of the main camp at Ichioka Hospital Ward.**

WHIPPLE, Robert W. Second Lieutenant. O-404105. AC. Died 11 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

WILLIAMS, Robert.C. S/Sergeant. 6711823. CAC/60th 2nd Battalion. Died 30 April 1943. Chronic Nephritis.

WOOD, Charles W. Second Lieutenant. O-424786. Died 20 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

WYLIE, George W. Captain. O-372283. 31st Infantry Battalion. Died 22 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

YAGER, Harvey D. private. 16013440. 31st Infantry Battalion. Died 16 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

YALE, John T. Private 1st Class. 6259701. CAC/59th D. Died 14 February 1945. Pulmonary Infiltration.

ZELNICK, Albert Private 1st Class. 18015187. CAC/60th G. Died 27 July 1943. Cerebral Haemorrhage.

Osaka No.6 Branch Camp (Akenobe)

Established on 15 May 195 as Osaka No.21 Branch Camp at Hyogo-ken, Yofu-gun, Minamitani-mura. In August 1945 Renamed Osaka No.6 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

American Deaths:

BROWN, Wilbur D. (M) Corporal. 249622. Died 25 August 1945. Left Pulmonary Infiltration. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

BYALL, Sam J. (M) Assistant. 283562. Died 5 June 1945. **Burning over the whole body.** Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

CHESSLET, Alan. Private. 6575135. Died 22 May 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

Osaka No.6 Dispatched Camp (Amagasaki)

Established as Amagasaki Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at Nshitakasu-cho 31, Amagasaki City, Hyogo Prefecture on January 20, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.9 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.6 Dispatched Camp on October 20, 1943. Closed on June 16, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Nagoya POW camp and Hiroshima POW camp. The POWs were used by Otani Heavy Industry Company. 28 POWs died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

McGEE, Thomas Lowell. Private 1st Class. 290276. USMC 4th marines. Died 26 July 1944. **Escaped from 4D Sakurajima and was captured at Amagasaki and then poisoned by a surgeon at the Ichioka Hospital Ward.**

WHARTON, Herbert Russell. Corporal. 264072. USMC 4th Marines. Died 26 July 1944. **Escaped from 4D Sakurajima and was captured at Amagasaki and then poisoned by a surgeon at the Ichioka Hospital Ward.**

British Deaths:

BRACE, Henry Terence. Private 5951917 5th Battalion. The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died on 4 September 1944. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. Died at F3B Yawata). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRENCHLEY, Harold Bryan Spencer. Sergeant 524960 R.A.F. Died on 5 January 1945. Acute Pneumonia & Chronic Enteritis. Died at Kobe POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRIGHTMAN, Douglas. Corporal 6141472 2nd Battalion. The East Surrey Regiment. Died on 3 March 1945. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia. (1945/5/3? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CHAMBERS, George Henry. Aircraftman Class 1. 1059768 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 24 December 1943. Aged 23. **Fracture of Pelvis & Fracture Of Left Tibia and Fibula.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLASPER, Henry. Private 3322763 2nd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died in 27 March 1945. Aged 31. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COOK, John Roland Muiruiel. Driver T/61815 R.A.S.C. Died 5 June 1945. Aged 26. Both Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

DAVIES, Henry. Able Seaman D/JX.1531 56 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died 10 March 1943. Aged 22. Acute Bronchitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DORAN, Vincent Reginald. Lance Corporal. 7596175 R.E.M.E. Died 23 February 1943. Aged 32. Bronchitis. (Victor? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

EVANS, Arthur John. Private. S/227164. R.A.S.C. Died 10 April 1943. Aged 31. Acute Colitis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FIELDHOUSE, John Thomas. Stoker Petty Officer. P/KX.9390 1 R.N. H.M.S.Tamar. Died 3 January 1944. Chronic Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FISHER, Frederick. Private. 5777185 5th Battalion The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 25 December 1944. Aged 25. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GLASS, Robert Rutherford. Lance Sergeant. 7585322 R.E.M.E. Died 7 August 1943. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. BritishWar Cemetery Yokohama.

HARDEY, Thomas Alfred. Gunner. 800496 85 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 August 1944. Aged 38. Acute Colitis. Died at F3B Yawata). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JACQUES, John M. Signalman. P/JX.2056 96 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 2 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. British Cemetery Yokohama.

KNIGHT, Albert Ernest. Lance Corporal. 5951392 5th Battalion The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died 5 June 1945. Aged 25. (illegible cause of death) British Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kobe POW Hospital Yokohama.

MANLEY, Ernest Edward W.O.I. (Band master) 6077384 2nd Battalion. The East Surrey Regiment. Died 15 January 1945. Aged 45. Acute Bronchitis. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MILES, Frank W. Sergeant 2655414. Military Provost Staff Corps. Died 30 March 1944. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MILLER, Thomas. Private. 4270818 4th Battalion The Suffolk Regiment. Died 8 December 1944. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

POLLITT, Robert Henry. Leading Stocker. P/KX.8398 1 R.N. H.M.S. Tern. Died 21 May 1945. Aged 32. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Ichioka Ward. British Cemetery Yokohama.

READ, Arthur Alan. W.O.I. (Army. S.M.) 7585756 R.E.M.E. Died 12 February 1943. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

SAMPLE, Peter Weston. Private. 7891426 1st Battalion The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died 29 May 1945. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

SAVAGE, James Henry. Private 5949709. 5th Battalion The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died 14 December 1944. Aged 28. Beri-beri. British Cemetery Yokohama.

STARE, George Christopher. Telegraphist P/SSX.316 92 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 10 April 1943. Aged 23. **Fracture of the skull and legs.** Died 7 March 1943? (GHQRD). British Cemetery Yokohama.

WILLIAMS, Richard Alfred. Bombardier. 4910842 85 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 18 December 1944. Aged 35. Beri-beri. British Cemetery Yokohama.

WORRALL, Geoffrey Clare. Warrant Officer Hong Kong R.N.V.R. Died 13 December 1944. Aged 45. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri British Cemetery Yokohama.

Osaka No.10' Branch Camp (Taisyo)

15 May 43 Established at Osaka-shi, Taisyo-ku, Chitose-machi 105-1. 18 May 45 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.22 Branch Camp (Takebu).

Australian Deaths:

AHEARN Ronald Francis. Private. QX.10851. A.I.F. Company Australian Army Service Corps. Died 24 February 1944. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia.

BROCKLEHURST, William Taylor. Corporal. VX.61907. A.I.F. Australian Army Pay Corps. Died 22 February 1944. Peritonitis and Beri-Beri.

HARTLEY, Arnold Clifford Lester. Corporal. QX.14895. A.I.F. Company Australian Army Service Corps. Died 22 May 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Osaka IB Kokura Military Hospital.

PATTERSON, John Hugh. Signalman. WX.6851. A.I.F. Div. Signals. Died 17 June 1943. Malaria.

Osaka No.11 Branch Camp (Rokuroshi)

10 June 45 Established as Osaka No.26 Branch Camp at Fukui-ken, Ono-gun, Sakatani-mura. Aug 45 Renamed Osaka No.11 Branch Camp. September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

American Death:

MALLETTE, James Irie. Second Lieutenant. 890279. Died 4 August 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

Osaka No.12 Branch Camp (Hirohata)

Established as Hirohata Detached Camp of Kobe Branch Camp at Sai, Hirohata-cho, Shikama-gun (current Himeji City), Hyogo Prefecture in October, 1942. Reorganized as Hirohata Dispatched Camp of Osaka POW Camp on December 10, 1942. Renamed as Osaka No.1 Dispatched Camp on February 18, 1943. Moved to Kosaka, Hirohata-cho in September 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.12 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Nippon Steel Company, and they worked at steel factory 1 mile south from the camp. 302 POWs (300 American, 1 Australian and 1 British) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 19 men died while imprisonment. (Roger Mansell says that 3 more American* died here) 150 Italian Navy soldiers who were the crew members of Italian Navy cruiser Karitea which surrendered at Kobe Harbour were taken prisoners and imprisoned from September 26, 1943, to July 16, 1944. Three of them died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

BIDDISON, William T. S/Sergeant. 6660367. 27th Material Sqd. Died 1 February 1945. Acute Bronchitis.

BUSTAMENTE, Lawrence R. (M) Private 1st Class. Died 16 March 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

CHAMBERLAIN, Robert Finlay. Corporal. 6281270. 28th Material Sqd. Died 4 February 1945. Pleural Pneumonia.

***DAVIS, Jack W.** Sergeant. 28th Material Sqd. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.
GREENFIELD, Eugene Charles. Private. 35014978. 192nd Tank Battalion. Died 7 July 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
GOULD, Walter Willis. Private. 6541296. Quartermaster Group. Died 19 April 1944. Chronic Gastro-Enteritis.
HALEY, Arthur A. Corporal. 36152382. 7th Chemical Company. Died 17 December 1943. Beri-Beri and Pneumonia.
HERRING, Boyd Scott. Sergeant. 6257965. Headquarters Phil. Dept. Died 29 April 1944. Cardiac Beri-beri.
KALEN, Albert C. Private. 32nd Infantry. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia.
***LUTHER, James.** Private 1st Class. Quartermaster Group. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.
MARTINSEN, Frank H. Private 1st Class. 59th Coastal Artillery. Died 2 January 1945. Purulent Meningitis.
***PARKER, Ralph A.** Sergeant. 194th Tank Battalion. Died 11 March 1944.
RENKO, James R. Private. 16004087. Harbour Defence Headquarters. Died 4 April 1944. Beri-Beri and Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
RIST, Virgil. Sergeant. 6851321. Died 13 December 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.
WALFRED, Everett. Private 1st Class. 6516625. 228th signal Company. Died 5 May 1944. Chronic Nephritis.
WESTBROOK, Walter C. Private. 18060091. 75th Ordnance Company. Died 29 December 1943. **Internal Haemorrhage in the Skull. Simple Fracture of both Left and Right Forearms.**
WILLIAMS, Iley. S/Sergeant. 6556473. 24th Pursuit Sqd. Died 15 April 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
WOOD, Robert B. Private 1st Class. 34141686. 27th Bomber Group. Died 10 March 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
WYNN, Lloyd P. Corporal. 38012014. 515th A.A.A. Died 13 April 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

Italian Deaths:

ALIOTO, Elie. Fireman. Died 21 December 1943. Acute Pneumonia.
GIARUINI, Oscar. Engineer. Died 16 February 1944. Pulmonary Infiltration and Chronic Peritonitis.
PRAGALA, Giacomo. Electrician. Died 6 April 1944. Gastric Ulcer and Acute Peritonitis.

Osaka No.13 Branch Camp (Tsumori)

Established as Osaka No.13 Branch Camp in Tsumori-cho, Nishinari-ku, Osaka City on August 20, 1943. Closed on May 16, 1945. POWs were transferred to No.19 Branch Camp (Ikuno), Tokyo No.4 Branch Camp (Naoetsu) and so on. The POWs were used by Fujinagata Dockyard Company and so on. 89 POWs died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

BARNES, James Edward. Died 2 February 1944. Chronic Colitis Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
BERGER, Irving. Civilian. Died 25 December 1943. Both Croup Pneumonia. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial.
BIRD, EDWIN. Radioman. Died 3 November 1944. Malnutrition.
BOWERS, Frank. Civilian. Died 11 February 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial.
BUKACEK, Lad. Civilian. Died 18 April 1945. Acute Pneumonia.
CAMPBELL, Claude. Civilian. Died 11 March 1944. Died in Ichioka Hospital ward (No cause recorded). From Wake Island.
CHERSTY, Arthur F. Civilian. Died 29 December 1943. Both Croup Pneumonia.
CLEIAN, John. Civilian. Died 9 January 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial.
COOPER, Robert P. Civilian. Died 5 November 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial
CORAK, John. Civilian. Died 16 November 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial
GULF, Joseph C. Private. Died 5 May 1945. **Contusion in the Right Fore Chest (Injury of the Lungs) and Complex Fracture of the right upper arm.**
DeHAAN, Harman. T/Sergeant. 177775 USMC Air Group 211 Wake Island. Died 11 January 1944. Colitis, Beri-Beri and Arthritis of the foot. From Wake Island.
FLEMING, Manton L. Private. 306680 USMC. 1st Defence Battalion Wake Island. Died 26 February 1944. Acute Enteritis.
GARRISON, John R. Civilian. BYD Wake Island. Died 29 January 1944. Both Croup Pneumonia. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial.
H* Fred. Civilian. Died 1 April 1944. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
JOHNSON, Harold L. Civilian. Died 6 September 1944. Malnutrition. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.
JUDE, C.F. Civilian. Died 25 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia.
KEYSER, George K. Civilian. Died 10 December 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
L* Lloyd G. Private. Died 11 January 1944. Croup Pneumonia.
LA* William. Civilian. Died 28 January 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
L* R. Civilian. Died 8 March 1945. Acute Colitis and Croup Pneumonia.
M* William. Civilian. Died 22 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia.
MOE, Charles. Civilian. Died 20 November 1943. Croup Pneumonia.
MOON, Clarence L. Civilian. Died 21 March 1944. Chronic enteritis.
MURDOCK, William I. civilian. Died 27 February 1944. Acute Colitis and Croup Pneumonia.
NEWHUFF, B.H. Civilian. Died 14 March 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

O'NEILL, J.C. Civilian. Died 26 January 1944. Acute Colitis and Croup Pneumonia. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial
PRATT, Robert Marritt. Private. Died 17 April 1945. Acute Pneumonia.
REINBERG, Harold. Civilian. Died 23 November 1943. Chronic Gastritis.
RIDER, Richard. Corporal. Died 14 March 1945. **Contusion to the Right Breast (Injury of the Lungs).**
RI* Donald. Civilian. Died 30 March 1945. **Contusion to the Right Chest and region of the Lower Ribcage & Intestines.**
ROBERTSON, Charles. Civilian. Died 12 September 1943. Heart Failure. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial
ROBERTSON Dale. Civilian. Died 19 February 1945. Broncho-Pneumonia. From Wake Island. Sasebo Memorial
RODRIGUEZ, Fernand C. Private. Died 5 November 1944. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.
STERLING Loran. Civilian. Died 26 February 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
WILLIAMS, Harold R. MM2C. Died 29 January 1944. Left Croup Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

HALES, Bertie. (Bert/Albert?) Private. 6021171 4th Battalion The Suffolk Regiment. Died 3 October 1944. Aged 28. Palalytic Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
HARLAND, Edward. Able Seaman. Merchant Navy S.S. Ben Nevis (Leith). Died 18 September 1944. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
LAURENSEN, Anthony. Able Seaman. Merchant Navy S.S. Ben Nevis (Leith). Died 9 August 1944. Aged 32. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. (1944/6/9? (GHQ record) British War Cemetery Yokohama.
PALMER, Richard. Private. 2876570 2nd Battalion The Gordon Highlanders. Died 9 February 1945. Aged 29. Intestinal obstruction. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
SCOTT, Arthur Richard. Private. 5345897 6th Battalion The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 7 January 1945. Aged 31. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
WHITE, Edward Charles Peter. Able Seaman. C/JX.2591 90 R.N. H.M.S. Pembroke ex.S.S. Ben-Nevis. Died 9 March 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch Deaths:

ANASTACIA, Petrus Alfoncius. BRIG.CAV. 79567. Died 7 July 1945. Aged 50. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
ARNOLD, Johan Karel. SLD. Infantry. 75299. Died 7 February 1944. Aged 45. Croup Pneumonia.
AS Van, Gijsbertus. Sld. Infantry. 59104. Died 5 March 1944. Aged 44. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
BALILEUL, Joannes Francis. Marine Matrooj. 18519. Died 1 February 1945. Aged 29 Acute Pneumonia.
BAIS, Raijer. LEGER Infantry Sergeant. 93654. Died 17 December 1943. Aged 26. Chronic Colitis.
BEISENHERZ, Johannes Willem. LEGER Infantry Sld. TKL. 191894. Died 25 February 1944. Aged 50. Bronchial- Pneumonia.
BISSCHOP, Alexander Hubertus. LEGER Infantry Sergeant. 112721. Died 10 February 1945. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia.
BOER de, Jacob. CAV. 1EKL. 85071. Died 30 December 1944. Aged 50. Intestinal Obstruction.
CHEVALIER, Jaan Robert. LEGER Infantry Sergeant. 167419. Died 9 January 1944. Aged 25. Acute Colitis.
GRUITTER De Garrit, Jan Valentin. LEGER. Infantry SLD. TKL. 74118. Died 4 March 1944. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.
GUTTENBERG, Edward Laurens. LEGER.GI.SLD.TKL. 97123. Died 19 August 1944. Aged 22. Croup Pneumonia.
HENSBEEK van, Alfred Joachim. Fusilier. 76097. Died 15 March 1944. Aged 47. Croup Pneumonia.
HIJDE VAN DER, Tomminicus Hendericus. LEGER Infantry SLD. TKI. 30496. Died 22 February 1945. Aged 49. Bronchial Pneumonia and Beri-Beri.
HOFMAN, Garrit Hendrik. Fusilier. 80291. Died 22 February 1944. Aged 43. Cerebral Malaria.
HOLLANDER den, Pieter Maarten. SLD.Infantry. 85945. Died 20 April 1944. Ged 43. Right Croup Pneumonia.
JAGER, Garard Hendrik. Fusilier. 56200. Died 16 March 1945. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.
JONG, Anton Gerard. Fusilier. 122106. Died 25 February 1945. Aged 39. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
KESSELS, Godfried. LEGER Infantry Sergeant. 84005. Died 11 April 1944. Aged 39. Cardiac Beri-Beri and Acute Colitis.
KLEMAN, Joseph Adrianus. LEGER Infantry SLD.TKL. 161801. Died 12 January 1944. Aged 43. acute Colitis.
KLOPPENBURG, Jan. LEGER Infantry SLD.TKI. 198796. Died 26 January 1945. Aged 50. Acute Pneumonia.
KOONING, Johannes. LEGER.Infantry SLD. TKI. 173298. Died 22 December 1944. Aged 45. Cardiac Beri-Beri And Acute Colitis.
KUIPER, Eitjie Tjaard. SLD. 147307. Died 14 February 1944. Aged 37. Croup Pneumonia.
KWAKMAN, Pieter. MATS. Marine. 16698-D. Died 9 March 1944. Aged 45. Croup Pneumonia.
LEBBINK, Willem Henri. SLD Infantry. 153900. Born about 1900. Died 7 July 1944. Beri-Beri and Chronic Colitis.
LEUNISSEN, Louis Charles. LEGER.Infantry SLD. TKL. 61308. Died 1 March 1944. Aged 36. Catarrh Pneumonia.
LEYSSIUS, Emile Florent George. LDS.SLD. 37892. Died 27 January 1944. Aged 46. Right Croup Pneumonia.
LINDE VAN DER, George Christiaan Frans. Fusilier. 56900. Died 30 January 1945. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.
LUCASSEN, Antonius Wilhelmus. SLD.Infantry. 81776. Born 1892 Amsterdam. Married 3 May 1917. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 50. Acute Colitis and Croup Pneumonia.
MULDER, Wilhaimus Johannes Antonius. LEGER, Infantry. Sergeant. 176197. Died 13 February 1944 Aged 47. Croup pneumonia.

NOOY, Edward. MTL.MATR. VERPL. 9523-D. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.

NUMANS, Christiaan. SLD.Infantry. 158602. Died 14 April 1944. Colitis & Beri-Beri.

PIERIK, Jacob. SLD.TAMBOER. 83322. Died 22 January 1944. Aged 40. Croup Pneumonia.

PIETERS, Rudy. 93123. Died 15 February 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia.

RHOON van, Antonius Bartholoameus Johan. LEGER.GI.Sergeant. 7015. Died 17 April 1945. Aged 32. Beri-Beri and Secondary Syphilis.

ROUBOS, Matthjis. LEGER.Infantry.SLD. 141594. Died 30 January 1944. Aged 50. Croup Pneumonia.

ROIJEN van, Adriaan Willem Laurens. MIT.SLD.EKL. 211210. Died 7 July 1944. Aged 34. Croup pneumonia.

SCHEUER, Willem Philip. SLD.Infantry. 216904. Died 12 January 1945. Aged 41. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

SCHIPPER, EGBERT Johan Ferdinand. LEGER.GI. 97722. Died 20 February 1945. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia.

STOK van der, Erik. LEGER.CAV. 140308. Died 14 May 1945. Aged 37. Malignant Tumour in the Left Lumbosacral Region and Septicaemia. Died at the Red Cross Hospital.

TIDDENS, Jan Adolf. BRIG.STAFSCHR.M.KL. 83444. Born 8 June 1898. Died 14 February 1944. Broncho Pneumonia.

TULL van Gerard. LUGHTMACHT.Sergeant Major. 67741. Died 28 February 1944. Aged 43. Croup Pneumonia.

VEEN van der, Albert. LEGER.GI.SLD. 96180. Died 15 February 1944. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.

VOLKERT, Adriaan. LEGER.TOP. Sergeant Major. 87727. Died 23 February 1944. Aged 37. Croup pneumonia.

WAMSTEEKER, Johannes Antonius. Sgt.Mach. 84632. Died 20 January 1945. Aged 42. Acute Pneumonia.

WATER van de, Anton Dirk. LS.SLD. 237207. Died 21 June 1944. Aged 37. Chronic Colitis and Beri-Beri.

ZEILINGER, Friedrich Anton. LEGER infantry SLD. 208000. Died 2 May 1944. Aged 44. Acute enteritis.

ZOERDIJK, Cornalis Wilhelmus Maria. Kpl. TPMR. 6708. Died 6 March 1944. Aged 45. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

Osaka No.14 Branch Camp (Wakayama)

Established as Osaka No.14 Branch Camp at 842 Matsue, Wakayama City, Wakayama Prefecture on November 8, 1943. Closed on March 29, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Ikuno Branch Camp and so on. The POWs were used by Sumitomo Metal Industry Company. 18 POWs died while imprisonment.

British Deaths:

BENNETT, Charles Whitfield. Flight Sergeant. 638469 R.A.F. Died 18 December 1943. Aged 23. Performative Peritonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave ED15.

BIGGS, Victor Maurice. Gunner. 2651476 95 Battery, 48 Lt.A.A. Regiment. Died 15 March 1944. Aged 38. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave JD2.

CURNOW, Cecil. Aircraftsman 2 1246719 R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 6 March 1944. Aged 36. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BA5.

FALKNER, William Leonald. Corporal. 7685737 Corps of Military Police. Died 8 February 1944. Aged 26. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave FA7.

FRY, Charles Ernest. Leading Aircraftsman 1008584 R.A.F.V.R. 242 Squadron. Died 26 January 1944. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KA7.

GOODALL, Charles Alexander. Flight Sergeant. 508886. R.A.F. Died 26 February 1945. Aged 34. Chronic Enteritis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MA2.

GRAY, William. Aircraftsman 1. 1365956 R.A.F.V.R. Died 18 December 1943. Gastric Ulcer. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BA8.

HADRICK, Frederick. Leading Aircraftsman 1004389 R.A.F.V.R. 84 Squadron. Died 16 February 1944. Aged 27. Cardiac failure, Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QC3.

HORNE, Alfred Bishop. Gunner 895020 12 Battery, 6H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 23. **Contusion wound of the right chest & of internal organs.** British Cemetery Yokohama Grave BB16. Bishop Alfred? (GHQRD).

JUDD, William Charles. Gunner 1817265 48 Battery, 21Lt.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 March 1944. Aged 39. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DB14.

LOUGH, John Sinclair. Private 10546426 20 Battalion. Ordnance Depot, R.A.O.C. Died 13 February 1944. Aged 31. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave KB4.

ORCHARD, Sidney Albert. Sergeant. 517248. R.A.F. Died 7 July 1944. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave QC14.

PALMER, Cyril. Gunner. 1789498 239 Battery, 77H.A.A. Regiment. Died 26 December 1944. Aged 38. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC2.

PALMER, Geoffrey Clifford. Warrant Officer. 958283 R.A.F.(V.R.) 84 Squadron. Died 2 March 1944. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave BC3.

PULLEY, Henry Jack (James?). Leading Aircraftsman. 621841 R.A.F. 211 Squadron. Died 13 June 1944. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HD3.

RICAHARDS, Darando (Dorando?). Gunner. 1771494 95 Battery, 48Lt.A.A. Regiment. Died 17 March 1944. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave DC5.

WATTS, Rupert Algernon. Gunner. 1522895 95 Battery, 48Lt.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 December 1943. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave MC12.

WRIGHT, David. Signalman. 2358725 Royal Corps of Signals. Died 10 December 1943. Aged 37. Heart Failure British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave ND11.

Osaka No.18 Branch Camp (Wakinohama)

1 February 1945 Established at Kobe-shi, Fukiai-ku, Wakinohama-machi, 3 Chome. 21 May 45 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.25 Branch Camp (Maibara).

American Deaths:

SEEWER, Glen Russell. (M) Private. 290945. USMC 4th Marines. Died 10 October 1945. Asthma. On-board Melbourne-Maru (ex Torkuku Taiwan),

STANDRIGHE, William. Sergeant. 6363738. QMC. Died 15 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia. Ex Taiwan.

WELCH, Herman L. Corporal (Private 1st Class) 19014524. CAC/59th Hq. Died 1 March 1945. Chronic Enteritis. Ex Taiwan.

WOLFF, Clarence. Corporal. 19019500. Died 21 March 1945. Acute Enteritis. Ex Taiwan, from Wakinohama to Maibara.

Dutch Deaths:

WASSEK, Jan Cornelis. Corporal. 4528. Died 18 March 1945. Aged 30. Heart Failure.

Osaka No.2 Dispatched Camp (Umeda)

On 22 November 1942 Established as Umeda Branch Camp at Osaka-shi, Kita-ku, Ushimaru-machi. 18 Feb 43 Renamed No.2 Branch Camp. 10 Mar 43 Renamed No.2 Dispatched Camp. 21 May 45 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.20 Branch Camp (Tsuruga?)

American Deaths:

AGNEW, John P. Private 1st Class. 556**4. Died 11 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

ATLEY, James J. Jnr. (M) Corporal. 257875. 20 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

BAKER, Richard H. SM 3rd Class. 300-10-89. US Navy. Died 1 January 1943. Beri-Beri.

BALES, James E. Private. 1803627. Died 16 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

BARRETT, Donald P. Coxswain. US Navy. Died 4 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

B* W.E.. Sergeant. R-72*735. Died 5 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

BELLOWS, Glenn C. (M) Private 1st Class. Died 24 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

BELTER, Warren H. (M) Private 1st Class. 281208. Died 15 April 1943. Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital War.

BENDER, Jack V. (M) Corporal. 271097. Died 16 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

BOLLINGER, William G. S/Sergeant. 6720216. Died 23 March 1943. Paralytic.illness.

BOALES, James H. Q.W.O. Died 23 February 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

BRENDLINGER, Ralph E. 360=81-13. US Navy. Died 14 October 1943. Chronic Colitis.

BROWN, Robert M. SL 3rd Class. US Navy. Died 14 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

BUCKLER, Damree. CBE. 279-16-91. Died 15 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

BYRD, Meleoty L. (M) Private 1st Class. 276538. Died 19 February 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

CAMPBELL, Albert Jnr. C.Q.M. 120-16-51. Died 8 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

CANNON, Charles M. Second Lieutenant. O-420575. Died 12 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

CAWELLELIO, Samuel A. Second Lieutenant. O-380161. Died 1 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

COSAN, Joseph H. (M) Corporal. 276013. Died 3 December 1943. Acute Colitis.

COLLINS, Willem I. CCW. 122-15-57. Died 28 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

CONLON, David W. (M) Private 1st Class. 293537. Died 4 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

COOK, Willem E. MM.1st Class. 321-11-52. Died 30 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

CRANE, Leonard R. SK.2nd Class. 381-21-76. Died 12 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

CRIDDLE, Leland R. Gunners Mate 2nd Class. 375-70-30. USN. Died 10 April 1943. Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

CRUM, Irvin S. LT.Jg. Died 23 February 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

DAVID, Elmer L. 3336-08-23. Died 28 February 1943. Emphysema.

DELONG, Thomas H. Private 1st Class. 6893304. Died 12 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

DREWATT, Robert A. CI. 328-48-14. Died 12 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

DUGLUS, Joseph E. Private 1st Class. 11015614. Died 25 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

EGAN, Phillip O. (M) Private 1st Class. 276477. Died 25 August 1943. Tuberculosis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

ELIARD, Johan A. Jnr. Second Lieutenant. O-413135. Died 4 December 1942. Acute Colitis and Acute Bronchitis.

ELLIS, Louis C. SEA.1st Class. Died 25 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

FARRELL, Robert L. (M) Corporal. 265961. Died 5 May 1943. Chronic Colitis.

FIELD, Girvelle L. Lt. Colonel. O-15409. Died 1 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

FISCHS, Willem H. (M) Sergeant. 269346. Died 4 July 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

FISHER, Henry J. SM.2nd Class. 400-70-23. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital ward.

FISHER, Paul W. (M) FLD.CK. 275151. Died 23 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

FLOHR, Dauane H. Sergeant. 20842603. Died 23 May 1943. Peritonitis.

FORSYTH, William J. CMM. 200-20-22. Died 1 September 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

FRANK, Howard B. S/Sergeant. 6571116. Died 25 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

FRYDLE, Daniel J. (M) Private 1st Class. 273533. Died 3 February 1943. Malaria and Acute Pneumonia.

GAISER, William F. (M) Sergeant. 266566. Died 1 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

GARCIA, Steven. Private. 18046359. Died 5 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

GORMAN, Henry B. Private 1st Class. 6951331. Died 31 March 1943. Chronic Colitis.

GRAGO, Dellard K. Private 1st Class. 242-06-04. Died 24 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

GRUEN, Richard C. Private 1st Class.6829055. 23 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia. Died in Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HARVEY, Louis W. CMM. 320-72-16. Died 24 December 1943. Endocarditis.

HERZIG, Edward T. Private 1st Class. 19011291. Died 3 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

HILL, Burton A. (M) Corporal. 278527. Died 8 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

HODGES, Kermit W. MTI. SMTR. 1st Class. 295-71-47. Died 15 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

HORTON, Edward F. S/Sergeant. Died 22 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

HOUSEHOLDER, Dallas E. Radio Electrician 1st Class. US Navy. Muster 31 March 1941. 310-96-53. Died 9 January 1943, Fort William McKinley Manila The Philippines. Acute Colitis.

HURTA, Oscar H. (M) Private 1st Class. 297083. Died 28 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

HUTCHINSON, Edward J. Coxswain. 266-15-94. Died 23 January 1943. Acute Enteritis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.

JARVIS, Thomas L. Corporal. 6345801. Died 16 January 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

JOBBER, Frank. Corporal. R-1550068. Died 18 February 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

JOHNSON, Norman L. Corporal. 18022855. Died 25 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

JOHNSTON Joe Jnr. (M) Private 1st Class. 290555. Died 21 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

JONES, Herman O. Sergeant. 6892072. Died 10 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

KEENE, Thomas B. Gunner. M.2nd Class. 401-26-80. Died 10 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

KELLAR, Pearl Jnr. Private. 19052154. Died 24 March 1943. Chronic Colitis.

KELLEY, James David. Captain. O-319195. Died 15 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

KENNEY, Richard D. (M) Sergeant. 277741. Died 25 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

KILWAY, Milton. Sergeant. 38012457. Died 5 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

KLISE, James G. Warrant Officer I. Died 15 November 1943. Ileocecal Tumour. Died at Kobe POW Military Hospital.

KOBLISH, Joseph F. WT. 1st Class. Died 29 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

KONVICKA, Frank D. C/Mate. 103-01-64. Died 2 January Acute Colitis.

KUHMAN, Edward W. (M) Corporal. 301441. Died 8 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

LARSON, Edward F. Private 1st Class. 18017373. Died 29 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

LAYDEN, Howard F. Corporal. 19018391. Died 16 April 1943. Chronic Colitis.

LECOMITE, Kenneth Y. Chief Yeoman. 341-25-17. Died 20 August 1943. Chronic Colitis.

LEHTO, Arve E. Private 1st Class. 17001751. Died 23 April 1943. Chronic colitis.

LUE, Melvin J.** Private 1st Class. 19049500. Died 29 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

LYNDENMAYER, Paul E. Corporal. Coastal Artillery Corps. 6578809. Died 27 December 1943. Acute Colitis. From Idaho.

(M) Sergeant. 22064. Died 11 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri. (Name not recorded)

MARRS, Frank M. Master Sergeant. 6547673. Died 22 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

MASSEY, Cecil F. C/Mate. 268-00-81. Died 12 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

McKELLER, Shelley R. First Sergeant. 6365408. Died 5 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

MOORZ, Robert. C/W.O. Died 23 December 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

MORTON, Cecil R. Private 1st Class. 19052011. Died 8 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

MUOOY, Denzel Z. C/CMMSRY. 316-16-92. Died 31 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

NAONE, Daniel L. . WT. 2nd Class. 501-96-91. Died 30 November 1942. Acute Colitis

NESBET, Judge R. (M) Private 1st Class. Died 4 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.

NEMETH, Donald W.M. (M) Private 1st Class. 290056. Died 9 December 1942. Diphtheria. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

O'DONNELL, Arnold J. First Lieutenant. O-398113. Died 20 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

OLSON, Louis V. Sergeant. 17003436. Died 10 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

OWSLEY, Warren V. (M) Private 1st Class. 286093. Died 12 April 1943. Chronic Colitis.

PATRICK, Hugh A. (M) Sergeant. 270-347. Died 23 March 1943. Chronic Colitis.

PERKINS, Robert W. First Lieutenant. O-024578. Died 18 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

PIEROE, Aloysius J. C/Sg. 242-64-13. Died 23 December 1943. Acute Colitis.
POWELL, Reece. SEA. 1st Class. 223-50-10. Died 3 January 1943. Acute Pharyngitis.
PURNTON, Howard W. Coxswain. 3242768. Died 14 February 1945. Acute Colitis.
RE, Frank A. SEA 2nd Class. 375-12-92. Died 15 January 1943. Acute pneumonia.
SHELDON, Milton J. Captain. O-377053. Died 15 December 1942. Acute Colitis.
SMITH, Albert Kennedy. M/Sergeant. R-560867. Died 13 February 1944. Liver Cancer.
SMITH, Burney Henry. Captain. O-376015. Died 5 January 1943. Acute Colitis.
SNYDER, William A. (M) 280893. Died 18 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.
SOMERS, John J. (M) Corporal. Died 9 April 1943. Chronic Colitis.
SORENSEN, Robert S. Jnr. Captain. O-277874. Died 22 June 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
SUGARS, Mickee. (M) Sergeant. 264984. Died 8 May 1943. Chronic colitis.
SULIER, Durwood R. (M) Sergeant. Died 26 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
SULLIVAN, Lloyd W. Sergeant. 6377747. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Colitis.
SULT, Alfred P. Coxswain. 227-22-66. Died 26 March 1943. Heart Failure.
TAYLOR, Claude. S/Sergeant. 13016410. Died 23 March 1943. Acute Colitis.
THATCHER, William L. Private. 6977998. Died 1 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.
THOMPSON, John. MM.2nd Class. 279-54-16. Died 18 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
TICKSMAN, Paul F. (M) Private 1st Class. O-376015. Died 4 January 1943. Acute Colitis.
TIMMERMAN, Norbett W. Major. O-314338. Died 23 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.
TROWBRIDGE, Robert E. SEA 1st Class. 385-91-86. Died 26 July 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
VANNATTA, Thomas D. (M) Corporal. 369537. Died 7 December 1943. Chronic Colitis.
WALIZER, Earl J. Private. 13030138. Died 9 April 1943. Acute Colitis.
WELL, Robert W. Captain. O-345849. Died 8 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
WHITAKER, Manuel O. AMM.3rd Class. 287-35-35. Died 29 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.
WHITE Leo. (M) Sergeant. 282390. Died 3 March 1943. Broncho-Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
WHITNEY, John E. Private. 19054521. Died 8 January 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
WIGEN, Henry B. (M0 Paymaster. 204925. Died 15 January 1943. Acute Colitis.
WOODY, William R. Private 1st Class. 18034298. Died 29 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
YEARGIN, Marion R. TM 1st Class. 346-82-39. Died 8 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

Osaka No.3 Dispatched Camp (Yodogawa)

22 November 1942 Established as Yodogawa Branch Camp at Osaka-shi, Yodogawa-ku. 18 Feb 43 Renamed No.3 Branch Camp. 10 Mar 43 Renamed No.3 Dispatched Camp. 18 May 45 Terminated. POWs believed to have been transferred to No.3 Branch Camp (Oeyama).

American Deaths:

ACKERMAN, Carl E. Private. 6573720. Died 6 December 1942. Acute Colitis.
ALLUM Wilbur P. Private. 15017326. Died 4 February 1943. Malaria and Acute Colitis.
ANDERSON, Von R. (M) Sergeant. 276618. Died 8 June 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
ANDRUS, Fred W. Private. 19015201. Died 6 April 1943. Chronic Enteritis.
ANGUS, Albert A. Jnr. S/Sergeant. 6145912. Died 1 March 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
BAKER, William L. Jnr. Second Lieutenant. O-411915. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
BAYNARD, William Kirk. Private. 12014073. Died 12 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
BEARD, James W. Private. 14037674. Died 16 August 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
BURNEY, Duncan L. Jnr. Corporal. 6948618. Died 8 January 1943. Acute Colitis.
BYALL, Sam Julian. Private 1st Class. 283562. Died 18 June 1945. Caused by an Air Raid. Died at Kobe Military Hospital.
BYRD, Virgil. C/QM. 324-92-08. Died 23 January 1943. Cardiac Beri- Beri.
CARELTON, Albert B. Sergeant. 6257310. Died 16 March 1943. Acute Colitis.
CARPENTER, Eugene. First Lieutenant. O-396376. Died 18 January 1943. Acute Enteritis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.
CARROLL, James O. (M) Private. 33007962. Died 6 February 1943. Malaria.
CAVANAGH, Michael A. Private. 32114976. Died 24 January 1943. Acute Enteritis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.
CHAMBERS, Robert W. Private. 1506 1797. Died 24 February 1943. Acute Colitis.
CHESSELET, Alan. Private. 6575135. Died 21 March 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Kobe Military Hospital.
COKER, Charles R. Private 1st Class. 6260310. Died 5 March 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
COLLINS, George W. Corporal. 18050059. Died 11 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.
CONLEY, Harry F. Ensign. 101155. Died 1 May 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.
COOKE, James H. Second Lieutenant. O-418668. Died 18 June 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

COVERT, Delbert Oden. Sergeant. 38012169. Born 2 April 1915 New Mexico. Enlisted 21 March 1941 Santa Fe New Mexico. Died 12 April 1943 Fort William McKinley Manilla The Philippines. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

COX, Harris E. Private (Technician 4th Grade) 18048753. 60th Coastal Artillery Regiment (Ant-Aircraft) Harbour Defence Manilla. Born 1921 Texas. Enlisted 4 February 1941 at Fort Sam Houston. Died 30 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

CRAWFORD, Boyd W. (M) Private 1st Class. 290540. Died 30 January 1943. Acute Enteritis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.

CRAWFORD, David Warren. C/Mate. 393-07-48. Died 24 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

CULLISON, Shelby J. First Lieutenant. O-375550. Died 28 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

DAGNER, Reinhold A.(Reynold) Private 1st Class. 19015203. Medical Department of the 31st Infantry Regiment Philippines Division. Born 1910 Pennsylvania. Died 22 February 1943 Fort William McKinley Manilla Philippines. Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

DALE, Edgar Henry. Captain. O-021314. Died 18 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

DALY, John James. Private 1st Class. 270077. Died 3 June 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

DAUGHERTY, Vaughan W. (M) Private. 276574. Died 26 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

DELANEY, James G. Private. 16020817. Died 19 April 1943. Chronic Enteritis.

EBERHADT, Fred. EM.1st Class. 316-59-30. Died 16 February 1943. Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

EMLAY, Charles Edwin. S/Sergeant. 20900660. Died 12 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

FERADO, James A. private 1st Class. 32113183. Died 28 January 1943. Acute Colitis and Cold.

FISH, Robert L. Private. 7084794. Died 20 February 1943. Acute Colitis, Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

FRAZIER, William Robert. Private. 14017248. Died 11 January 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

FREY, Edward jnr. FM.3rd Class. 2797457. Died 17 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

GARDNER, William E. Sergeant. 6290187. Died 25 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

GARLINGHOUSE, Thomas G. Private. 17026480. Died 18 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

GIBSON, Byron S. S/Sergeant. 6287978. Died 10 June 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

GILLETTE, Maxon H. Sergeant. 6257940. Died 31 January 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

GILLETTE, William E. Private 1st Class. 16041143. Died 12 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

GIOIA, John James. Private. 18001784. Died 3 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

GODDARD, John Edgar. Corporal. 17004454. Died 21 July 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Kobe Military Hospital.

GORDON, Lambert H. Private 1st Class. 14043918. Died 20 January 1943. Malaria. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.

HANSEN, Harold M. Private 1st Class. 289293. Died 20 March 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

H* D.** Private 1st Class. 269692. Died 28 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

HAWKINS, Joseph C. S/Sergeant. 6394539. Died 19 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HEARD, James B. Sergeant. 38012023. Died 9 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HILL, Robert H. Private 1st Class. 15061705. Died 8 October 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

HILLIKER, Sedrio M. Private 19032505. Died 22 July 1943. Malaria.

HOLSAPPLE, Donald E. Private 19048973. Died 19 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HORTON, William L. Corporal. 38027385. Died 8 July 1943. Malaria. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HOWARD, Harry M. (M) Sergeant. 227294. Died 3 April 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HUDDLESTON, Leroy. Corporal. 38013383. Died 17 September 1943. Left Wet Pleurisy. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

HUNT, Benton M. Sergeant. 7002763. Died 22 March 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

HYER, Hale D. Private 1st Class. 15056439. Died 14 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

JACKSON, Woodrow Wilson. Sergeant. 18038677. Died 18 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

JOHNSON, Arthur. SC.2nd Class. 3759 807. Died 25 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

JOHNSTON, Valmar C. Private 1st Class. 279929. Died 13 January 1943. Acute Enteritis.

KARLSON, David E. S/Sergeant. 20700198. Died 24 January 1943. Acute Enteritis. Died at Osaka Military Hospital.

KARPUS, Anthony J. Private. 16004071. Died 23 December 1943. Cardiac Beri- Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

KELLER, Robert J. Corporal. 267822. Died 9 March 1943. Acute Colitis.

KEPLER, Earl. Private. 15061795. Died 15 May 1945. Cardiac Beri- beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

KING, Doyle. First Lieutenant. O-89017. Died 2 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

KNOWKLEN, William J. Private. 37046772. Died 9 June 1944. Tuberculosis.

LA FON, Claude C. Private. 19054731. Died 25 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

LANDON, Edwin. Sergeant. 20842935. Died 20 February 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

LANE, Kenneth Lavell. Private 1st Class. 18013494. Died 25 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

LUCAS, Allen R. Private 1st Class. 287728. Died 1 July 1943, Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MAN, Clifford W. S/Sergeant. 19012889. Died 25 November 1943. Malnutrition. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

McKINNEY, Beauford I. Private 1st Class. 7002110. Died 7 March 1943. Beri-Beri.

MASOOLO, James V. private. 32130609. Died 27 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

MAYNARD, Richard J. Corporal. 6983535. Died 7 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

MEADE, Robert J. Private 15065661. Died 16 September 1943. Tuberculosis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MELVIN, Aaron B. Private 1st Class. 33004950. Died 23 January 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MERRELL, Lawrence W. Private 1st Class. 280467. Died 24 January 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri.

MIKUOKI, Walter F. (M) Private 1st Class. 282770. Died 11 March 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MILLER, Donn L. Private. Died 23 February 1943. Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MONTGOMERY, Warren A. Corporal. 273449. Died 28 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

MOULTON, J. Earl. TM.1st Class. 3812334. Died 25 February 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

NAULT, Alfred E. Private. 160221780. Died 15 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

NELSON, Charles W. Private 1st Class. 296032. Died 26 December 1942. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

OEFFLER, Kenneth Elias. First Lieutenant. O-415697. Died 5 March 1943. Beri-Beri.

PENROD, Thomas L. Corporal. 6937055. Died 18 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

PERRY, Paul E. Coxswain. 3418915. Died 18 March 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

PFEIFER, Robert W. (M) Private 1st Class. 266359. Died 30 January 1944. Chronic Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

POLIDORO, Louis M. Private 1st Class. 11008138. Died 26 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

POST, Jack E. First Lieutenant. O-367447. Died 16 January 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri.

PRICE, Donald H. Private. 15017065. Died 30 July 1944. Tuberculosis.

REAVES, John. Chief SK. 2902685. Died 2 March 1943. Acute Colitis, Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

RODGERS, Wayne Cecil. Sergeant. 20843598. Died 20 May 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital ward.

ROUSH, Howard Jnr. Sergeant. 3214023. Died 26 December 1943. Chronic Beri-Beri. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

ROY, Alfred. (M) Private 1st Class. 301754. Died 23 December 1942. Acute Colitis.

RUARK, Ralph L. Private 6894183. Died 28 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

SARAVOLATZ, Joseph M. MM.1st Class. 3820577, Died 22 February 1943. Acute Colitis, died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

SHELTON, Raymond J. Private 1st Class. 6996878. Died 25 March 1943. Chronic Enteritis.

SIMPSON, Ray M. Corporal. 6255762. Died 29 December 1942. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

SKIPPER, Sterling Preston. C/Commissery Steward. 2147068. Died 11 March 1944. Cardia Beri-Beri.

SLIVENICK, John L. Sergeant. 6692073. Died 9 January 1943. Acute Colitis.

SMITH, Francois G. Second Lieutenant. O-412202. Died 3 December 1942. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

SONTAG, Louis Edward Jnr. Sergeant. 274555. Died 4 February 1943? Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

STERNBERGH, William. Private. 7030377. Died 12 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

STEWART, Edward. Sergeant. 6858437. Died 25 November 1943. Left Wet Pleurisy. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

TORTI, Charles Jeremiah. Sergeant. 6902904. Died 13 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

VESSEL, John A. Private. 16021773. Died 31 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

VLASAK, Charles J. Private. 38030470. Died 26 February 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

WHEELER, Allen Roy. Private 1st Class. 18052363. Died 22 March 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

WISELL, Stanley F. Private 1st Class. 269337. Died 12 February 1943. Acute Colitis.

WOISHNIS, Joseph P. S/Sergeant. 6134311. Died 6 January 1943. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri.

Osaka No.4 Dispatched Camp (Sakurajima)

Established as Sakurajima Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at 3-chome, Takami-cho, Konohana-ku, Osaka City on January 20, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.8 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.4 Dispatched Camp on October 1, 1943. Closed on May 18, 1945. The POWs were used by Hitachi Dockyard Company. They went to the dockyard 2 miles far from the camp by street-car. 38 POWs died while imprisonment, 2 Americans of whom tried to escape and were captured and then were **poisoned** by an army surgeon of Main Camp. These men's names are in the list of Osaka 6D (Amagasaki).

American Deaths:

BENDER, Melvin P. (M) Private 1st Class. Died 17 December 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

COX, Everette C. C/Commissery Steward. 261-80-90. Died 3 May 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

KELLY, Joseph A. (M) Died 22 March 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

PLUGGE, Lowell J. Yeoman 2nd Class. 316-56-32. Died 15 November 1944. Heart Failure.

REDMOND, Russell. (M0) Private 1st Class. 280109. Died 27 December 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

ALLAWAY, Leonald James. Private. 4030955. 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 15 September 1944. Aged 30. Beri-beri. (4034955? 1944/6/15? (GHQRD). Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ATKINS, Arthur. Lance Bombardier. 860937 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 March 1944. Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BARRACLOUGH, Leslie Charles. Bombardier. 825468 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 March 1944. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. (1944/3/23? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BEARMAN, George Henry. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 28 March 1944. Aged 44. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BLAIR, Younger Ralph. Sergeant. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 18 February 1944. Aged 42. Pellagra British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BLAKE, David Samuel. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 28 December 1943. Aged 28. Angina Pectoris. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BREWIN, Alan. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 8 January 1945. Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Ichioka Ward.

BUCKLEY, Leslie. Gunner. 5498761. 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 January 1944. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COCKLEY, Alfred Arthur. Gunner. 1712337. 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 March 1943. Angina Pectoris. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CURD, W.J.J. Sergeant. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 3 January 1944. Heart Failure. British Cemetery Yokohama.

DEACON, George William Sergeant. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 21 January 1944. Aged 46. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

EVANS, David Daniel. Lance Bombardier. 918830. H.Q., 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 22 March 1944. Aged 25. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FOREMAN, Herbert George. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 8 November 1944. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FRANKLIN, John Henry. Lance Sergeant. 863711. 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 February 1943. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (FRANKLYN, John Henry? (GHQRD)).

HARNES, Thomas Edward. Gunner. 83893. 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 March 1944. Aged 31. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (838377? (GHQRD)).

KING, Frank Gordon. Gunner. 842287 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 November 1944. Aged 27. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KNIGHT, W C. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 12 May 1945. Pleurisy. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Died at Kobe POW Hospital.

KYLE, Hubert. Gunner. 833155 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 March 1944. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (833106? (GHQRD))

LAVIS, Arthur George. Lance Sergeant. 1422526. 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 July 1944. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Kobe POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LOMBARDY, Marcel Philyp. Private. 6202791. 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 20 February 1944. Aged 27. Paralytic Beri-beri & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LUCKETT, William George. Lance Bombardier. 828266. 12 Coastal Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 March 1944. Aged 34. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MANN, Alexander Leonard. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 19 April 1944. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MAY, Francis Cecil. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 16 April 1945. Aged 33. Chronic Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama.

OGLE, George Henry. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 5 February 1945. Aged 46. Cardiac Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

OWENS, Ernest A Maldwyn. Lance Bombardier. 840444. 7 Battery, 5H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 June 1944. Aged 32. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SHAW, Willis. Sergeant. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 28 March 1944. Aged 32. Right Wet Pleurisy. Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SMITH, Harry. Sergeant. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 9 August 1944. Beri-beri. Died at Kobe POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

STONEHAM, William Thomas. Private. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 16 December 1944. Aged 40. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TYNEMOUTH, Robert. Sergeant. Hong Kong Dockyard Defence. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

WEBSTER, George Alfred. Private. 6201926. 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 21 March 1944. Aged 29. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WHEELER, Harry. Lance Bombardier. 5569552 7 Battery, 5H.A.A.Regt., Royal Artillery. Died 2 March 1944. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

WILLSON, Donald George. Bandsman. 6201222. 1st Battalion The Middlesex Regiment. Died 13 April 1944. Aged 26. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama.

WISE, Reginald John Joseph Samuel (Reg). Private Hong Kong Dockyard Defence Corps. Died 26 February 1943. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

Osaka No.5 Dispatched Camp (Kawasaki-Juko, Kobe)

Established as Kobe Kawasaki Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at 2-chome, Maruyama-cho, Nagata-ku, Kobe City on December 8, 1942. Renamed as Osaka No.5 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.5 Dispatched Camp on October 25, 1943. Closed on May 21, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Fukuoka POW camp and Hiroshima POW camp. The POWs were used by Kawasaki Heavy Industry Company, and they went to work to the dockyard 3 miles far from the camp by train. 51 POWs died while imprisonment.

British Deaths:

ANDREW, William Henry Austin. Chief Petty Officer. D/J.43976 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 22 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. (163086? (GHQRD) Lisbon-maru for Yokohama. British Cemetery Yokohama.

ANKERS, John Ashley. Lance Corporal. 3862931 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment. (North Lancashire) Died 28 April 1944. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRECK, Albert Henry. Private. 7391326. R.A.M.C. Died 21 August 1943. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1943/11/21? (GHQRD).

DAUBNEY, Dennis. Sapper. 1871052 288 Field Company, Royal Engineers. Died 8 January 1945. Aged 29. **Open fracture of the fore-head.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FORD, William Benjamin W.O.II (C.S.M) 1862781. Royal Engineers. Died 3 March 1945. Aged 43. Both Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GRAHAM, Eric Gordon Rishworth. Gunner. 963824 122 Field Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 29 December 1943. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia. (GRAHAM, Gordon Eric? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARNESS, Jack. Gunner. 845755 122 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 22 June 1944. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HOWARD, Frederick Joseph. Private. 3854737. 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment. (North Lancashire). Died 1 March 1945. Aged 32. Angina Pectoris. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MILNE, Harry Russell. Gunner 987055. 122 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 October 1944. Aged 30. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

OULTON, Frank. Private. 839838. 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment (North Lancashire). Died 18 March 1944. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SMITHIES, Archbell. Private. 3858617 2nd Battalion. The Loyal Regiment. (North Lancashire). Died 13 January 1944. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TAYLOR, Edward. Sergeant. 3849831 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment. (North Lancashire). Died 27 December 1943. Aged 40. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WADE, Richard Woodcock. Gunner. 963126. 122 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 15 November 1944. Aged 25. Tuberculosis, Peritonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILSON, Raymond. Lance Bombardier. 963965 122 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 January 1944. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch Deaths:

BEMMEL van, Marinus Johannes Petrus. 7995. Born 28 September 1895. Died 11 June 1943. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.

BOTTGER, Alexander Hubert. Sergeant. 98306. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia.

DEUX, F.F. 1st SLD. 33603. Died 5 July 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

EIJNWATCHTER, Johan Cornelis. EFDWRKTGKNC.Q. Died on 24 April 1943. Aged 44, Acute Colitis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

GEELHOED, F.E. 1st SLD. 227200. Died 16 April 1943. Aged 42. Acute Pneumonia.

KOK, Tonny. 1st SLD. 121207. Died 4 January 1944. Aged 47. Malnutrition. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

LEBERT, Johan Raymond Antonie. 1st SLD. 227200. Died 17 March 1943. Chronic Enteritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

MASELINK, Johan. LT.TZKE. 9000093. Died 27 April 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

MEERKAMP van, Embden Johannes. RESVNDRG.BIJZ.DNSTN. 168697. Died 22 October 1944. Aged 47. Malnutrition.

MORBECK, Carlos. LST.MTRS. 7496 D. Died 24 October 1943. Aged 47. Heart Failure.

NIJPES, Taunis Marinus. EPI.VIGTGMR. 7400. Died 18 January 1944. Nephritis. Died at Ichioka Hospital Ward.

ORNEE, P.B. Sergeant Major. 88118. Died 22 March 1944. Aged 36. Acute Pneumonia.

SACHS, Johannes. Sergeant Major. MIL. 84256. Died 13 March 1943. Aged 41 Acute Pneumonia.

SCHATTEVOET, Willem Johan. EPI.MTRS.VIGTGMR. 1321* D. Died 2 April 1943. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia.

SCHEPENS, Jan Willem. MIL.O** 32*17 D. Died 3 April 1943. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia.

SCHREUDER, Frederick Carel. MIL.VICTG.MKR. 3117. Died 16 April 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

STREEFKERK, Johannes Jacoblu. 1st SLD. 9687. Died 14 March 1944. Aged 40. Chronic Colitis.

WILLEMSEN, Dirk. 1st.SLD. 202400. Died 11 October 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

WILSTERMAN, Willem Hendrik Louis. 1st SLD. 110904. Died 15 December 1943. Aged 39. Heart Failure.

Australian Deaths:

BEAVIS, George Alexander Walter. Signalman. VX.57790. A.I.F. 8 Division Australian Corps of Signals. Died 24 March 1945. Aged 25. Right Wet Pleurisy.

CRITTENDEN, Henry Ernest. Lance Corporal. NX.33947. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 1 November 1943. Aged 36. Acute Pneumonia.

DAVIS, Eric Ronald. Private. NX. 60348. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 28 April 1943. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia.

DODDS, George. Private. NX.73684. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 20 May 1943. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia.

DUNNE, George. Private. NX.66214. A.I.F. 2/10 Field Ambulance. Australian Army Medical Corps. Died 15 March 1943. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia.

FLANAGAN, Robert. Lance Corporal. QX.16297. A.I.F. 8 Signals Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 21 May 1943. Aged 31. **Fracture of Submaxillary bone and upper Jaw bones and other injuries.**

HALLAWAYS, Dennis. Private. NX.73492. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia.

HEYWOOD, James Alexander. Private. NX.20271. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 19 April 1943. Aged 40. Acute Pneumonia.

INGRAM, Robert Cuthbert. Signalman. NX.29000. A.I.F. 8 Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 24 April 1944. Aged 42. Both Wet Pleurisy.

JUSTICE, Mervin Charles. Private. NX.58986. died 18 April 1943. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia.

LYNCH, William Francis. Signalman. NX.71578. A.I.F.8. Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 13 October 1944. Aged 23. Chronic Enteritis.

McQUEEN, John Alan. Signalman. VX.26878. A.I.F.8. Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 24 April 1943. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia.

MOESSINGER, Leslie James. Private. QX.23316. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 22. Acute Pneumonia.

MUSSETT, Harold Vivian. Private. NX.35279. A.I.F. 2/19. Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 24 October 1943. Aged 39. Acute Enteritis.

POWELL, George Ward. Lance Sergeant. NX.20044. A.I.F. 8. Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 22 March 1944. Aged 31. Malnutrition.

PRESS, Aubrey Daniel. Private. NX.57672. A.I.F. 8. Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia.

ROBINSON, William Robert. Signalman. NX.60240. A.I.F. 8. Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 22 November 1943. Aged 25. Heart Failure.

RUSSELL, Jack William. Signalman. NX.69463. A.I.F. 8. Division. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 24 February 1944. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis.

Osaka No.6 Dispatched Camp (Amagasaki)

Established as Amagasaki Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at Nishitakasu-cho 31, Amagasaki City, Hyogo Prefecture on January 20, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.9 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.6 Dispatched Camp on October 20, 1943. Closed on June 16, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Nagoya POW camp and Hiroshima POW camp. The POWs were used by Otani Heavy Industry Company. 28 POWs died while imprisonment.

American deaths.

McQEE, Thomas Lowell. Private First Class. 290276. Marines 4th USMC. Died 26 July 1944. **Pulmonary Infiltration in the c**di of region with **** USA Escaped from 4D (Sakurajima) and was captured at Amagasaki and then was poisoned by a surgeon of main camp at Ichioka ward.**

UNAMED C. (Master Sergeant). Nov compression in *** the ***** USA 3 Marines.

WHARTON, Herbert Russell. Corporal. 264072. Marines 4th USMC. Died 26 July 1944. ****** with **** in the right ***** USA Escaped from 4D (Sakurajima) and was captured at Amagasaki and then was poisoned by a surgeon of main camp at Ichioka Ward. Dr. Nosu was the Surgeon, for the poisoning after escape from Sakurajima and ordered by Colonel Murata.**

BRACE, Henry Terance. Private. 5951917. 5th Battalion The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died 4 September 1944. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. Died at F3B (Yawata). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRENCHLEY, Harold Bryan Spencer. Sergeant. 524960. R.A.F. Died 5 January 1945. Acute Pneumonia & Chronic Enteritis. Died at Kobe POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BRIGHTMAN, Douglas. Corporal. 6141472. 2nd Battalion The East Surrey Regiment. Died 3 March 1945. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1945/5/3? (GHQRD)).

CHAMBERS, George Henry A.C.1 1059768 R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 24 December 1943. Aged 23. **Heavy fracture of Pelvis & Fracture Of Left Tibia And Fibula.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CLASPER, Henry. Private. 3322763. 2nd Battalion. The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders. Died 27 March 1945. Aged 31. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COOK, John Roland Muiruiel. Driver. T/61815. R.A.S.C. Died 5 June 1945. Aged 26. Both Pulmonary Infiltration Died at Kobe POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DAVIES, Henry. Able Seaman D/JX.1531 56 R.N. H.M.S. Thracian. Died 10 March 1943. Aged 22. Acute Bronchitis. Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DORAN, Vincent Reginald. Lance Corporal. 7596175. R.E.M.E. Died 23 February 1943. Aged 32. Bronchitis British War Cemetery Yokohama. (DORAN, Victor? Reginald (GHQRD)).

EVANS, Arthur John. Private. S/227164 R.A.S.C. Died 10 April 1943. Aged 31. Acute Colitis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FIELDHOUSE, John Thomas. Stoker Petty Officer. P/KX.9390 1 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 3 January 1944. Chronic Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FISHER, Frederick. Private. 5777185 5th Battalion The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 25 December 1944. Aged 25. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GLASS, Robert Rutherford. Lance Sergeant. 7585322 R.E.M.E. Died 7 August 1943. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARDEY, Thomas Alfred. Gunner. 800496. 85 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 August 1944. Aged 38. Acute Colitis. Died at F3B Yawata). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JACQUES, John M. Signalman. P/JX.2056 96 R.N. H.M.S. Tamar. Died 2 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia. Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KNIGHT, Albert Ernest. Lanced Corporal. 5951392. 5th Battalion The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died 5 June 1945. Aged 25. (cause illegible) Died at Kobe POW Hospital. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MANLEY, Ernest Edward W.O.I. (Band master) 6077384. 2nd Battalion The East Surrey Regiment. Died 15 January 1945. Aged 45. Acute Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MILES, Frank W. Sergeant. 2655414 Military Provost Staff Corps. Died 30 March 1944. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MILLER, Thomas. Private. 4270818 4th Battalion The Suffolk Regiment. Died 8 December 1944. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

POLLITT, Robert Henry. Leading Stoker. P/KX.8398 1 R.N. H.M.S. Tern. Died 21 May 1945. Aged 32. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Died at Ichioka Ward. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

READ, Arthur Alan. W.O.I. (Armt. S.M.) 7585756 R.E.M.E. Died 12 February 1943. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SAMPLE, Peter Weston. Private. 7891426. 1st Battalion The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died 29 May 1945. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SAVAGE, James Henry. Private. 5949709. 5th Battalion The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died 14 December 1944. Aged 28. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

STARE, George Christopher. Telegraphist. P/SSX.316 92 R.N. H.M.S.Tamar. Died 10 April 1943. Aged 23. **Fracture of the skull ?? and Fracture of the legs.** (1943/3/7? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILLIAMS, Richard Alfred. Bombardier. 4910842. 85 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 18 December 1944. Aged 35. Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WORRALL, Geoffrey Clare. Warrant Officer Hong Kong R.N.V.R. Died 13 December 1944. Aged 45. Cardiac failure, Beri-Beri Brit. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Osaka No.7 Dispatched Camp (Harima)

Established as Harima Branch Camp of Osaka POW Camp at Aioi, Aioi City, Hyogo Prefecture on December 8, 1942. Renamed as Osaka No.6 Branch Camp on February 18, 1943. Renamed as Osaka No.7 Dispatched Camp on October 25, 1943. Closed on May 21, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Nodanuma Branch Camp and Notogawa Branch Camp and so on. The POWs were used by Harima Dockyard Company, and they worked at the dockyard 100 metres from the camp. 39 POWs died while imprisonment. **Piet Johan Uni escaped from the camp, was recaptured and was stabbed to death by the Camp Commander.**



Piet Johan Uni was born on 22 September 1914 was Stabbed to death in the Osaka POW Camp on 21 July 1943 and is now buried in Jakarta Indonesia.

Service with the Royal Dutch Navy In the Dutch East Indies in actual service as militia Sailor, assigned to the Naval Patrol Service and employed in the Navy barracks Goebeng in Surabaya (East Java): 3rd of January 1940 Employed on board the cruiser Hr. Ms. "Java": 4th of March 1940. Promoted to the rank of Boatswain militia: 10th of June 1940 Transferred to the Navy barracks Udjung in Surabaya and seconded to the Department Minesweepers: 1st of July 1940 Employed in the War-Investigation and

Patrol Service in Surabaya: 5th of August 1940 The detaching completed and returned to the Navy barracks Ujung: 12th of August 1940 Nominated and appointed reserve-Lieutenant 3rd class Royal Navy (Royal Decree Nr. 1, 5th of April 1941): 3rd of January 1942 Put at disposal of the Commander Mine Services: 8th of January 1941 Employed in Division IV Minesweepers in Surabaya and put in charge of immediate command of the auxiliary-minesweeper 9 (Hr. Ms. "Ardjoeno"): 27th of January 1941 Employed in command of the auxiliary minesweeper 12 ("Hr. Ms. "Smeroe") of Group 8: 31st of July 1941 Hospitalized: 9th of October 1941 Discharged from the hospital: 8th of November 1941 Transferred to the Navy Barracks Ujung: 22nd of December 1941 Transferred to the Navy Department: 8th of January 1942 Added to Reserve Naval Colonel Royal Marine B.J. Knollema in Singapore: 9th of January 1942 Transferred to the Navy Barracks Ujung: 13th of February 1942 Employed by Patrol Service, Navy Barracks Ujung in Surabaya: 24th of February 1942.

In Japanese captivity: 1st of March 1942 Deported from the Dutch East Indies Arrival in Japan: 8th of December 1942 Escaped from the prisoner of war camp: 9th of July 1943 Arrested and returned to the prisoner of war camp Stabbed (murdered) in the Japanese prisoner of war camp "Harima" Near Kobe (Honshu): 21st of July 1943 at 20:40h ("There were deaths caused by guard atrocities, and several POWs were executed after they had attempted to escape and were captured.") Posthumous granted with the War-remembrance Cross by the Naval-Ministry, Nr. 215855/183148, dated 8th of June 1950.

British Deaths:

BONG SYE CHONG. Aircraftsman Class 1.785873 R.A.F. Died on 6 May 1943. Aged 26. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave JD11.

Dutch Deaths:

AVIS, Paul Martieus Arnold Jan. LST.SLD. Infantry. 151201. Died 25 January 1943. Aged 42. Acute Pneumonia.

BLANKE, George Johan Joseph. 2207. Died 01 December 1943. Aged 36. Acute Pneumonia.

BETH, Gerard. LST.SLD. Infantry. 210388. Born 13 August 1901 Amsterdam. Died aged 45, Malnutrition. (no date recorded)

BOER DE Gerrit Lucas. LST.SLD. Infantry. 79597. Died aged 47. (no date recorded)

BRASPOT, P.C.N. LST.SLD. Infantry. 126400. Died 27 February 1944. Aged 44. Nephritis.

BRIJL, Alfred. LST.SLD. Infantry. 150301. Died 21 September 1943. Aged 42. Nephritis.

BURGTHOUT, Caradus Hermanus. Sergeant. 196594. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 40. Broncho-Pneumonia.

COENRAAD, Jan Oscar. LST.SLD. Infantry. 16302. Died 25 January 1944. Aged 42. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

CORNEILLE, Petrus Lodewijk Gerard. LST.SLD. Infantry. 126594. Died 7 February 1944. Liver Cancer.

DEETMER van, Jacobus Henrik. HIL. Sergeant. EJR.GEN. 101012. Died 6 February 1943. Aged 31. Acute Pneumonia.

DEZENTJE, Jules Edmond August. LST. Sergeant. 1EKL. 38898. Died 20 January 1944. Aged 46 Heart Failure.

DIJK van, G. Sergeant. 27184. Died 25 February 1944. Aged 46. Croup Pneumonia.

DOEVE, Lieve Wilhelm. LST.SLD. Infantry. 3***** Died 1 February 1944. Aged 47 Paralytic Beri-Beri.

GABELER, K.L. LST. SLD. |Infantry. 24402. Died 11 January 1944. Aged 42. Heart Failure.

GERSEN, Jan Peter. Sergeant 2EKL. 1694. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 50. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

GROOT de, Leendert. LST.SLD. Infantry.38006. Died 27 April 1944. Aged 38. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

HOLT ten, Wilhelm Lodewijk. LST. SLD. Infantry. 185716. Died 16 January 1944, Aged 28. Malnutrition.

HERREBRUGH, Oscar. LST. SLD. Infantry. 61505. Born 17 April 1905 . Died 20 February 1944. Aged 39. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

HERTEL, Frederik Arnold Leon. LST. SLD. Infantry. 185716. Died 22 April 1944. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia.

HUISKES, A.H.C. LST. SLD. 2EKL. 53800. Died 27 March 1944. Aged 44. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

KEIJSER, Louis Eduard. LST. SLD. Infantry. 31239. Died 23 March 1944. Aged 45. Acute Nephritis.

LENTS, Michel Theodorus. LST. SLD. Infantry. 49596. Died 17 October 1943. Both Pulmonary Infiltration.

MACARE, Eduard Willem. LST. Artillery. 41497. Died 30 January 1943. Aged 46. Pneumonia.

MULLER, Maximillian. LST. SLD. Infantry. 56307. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 37. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

NEYNDORFF, Heinrich Christiaan. LST. SLD. Infantry. 11097. Died 20 February 1944. Aged 47. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

ONDERWATER, Arend. GL. 82042. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 50. Endocarditis.

PATTIWAEL van Westerloo, Cornells. LST. SLD. Infantry. 19097. Died 25 January 1944. Aged 47. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

ROEST van, Heinrich Johan. LST. SLD. 2EKL. 200894. Died 17 April 1944. Aged 50. Acute Nephritis.

RUDOLPE, Henri. LST. SLD. Artillery. ***59. Died 22 February 1944. Aged 50. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

SAMSON, Alexander Frederik Hendrik. LST. SLD. Infantry. 69908. Died 4 February 1945. Aged 43. Acute Pneumonia.

SMITS, Alphons Franciscus. LST. SLD. Infantry. 38296. Died 17 April 1944. Aged 48. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

THORIG, Jacob Johan Willem. Sergeant. 940** Died 17 March 1944. Ged 40 Acute Pneumonia.

UNI, Piet Johan. LT. 3rd Class. 21714 D. Born 22 September 1914. Haren Gronigen. **Died 21 July 1943 aged 28. Recorded on 1 August 1943. Stabbed to Death (Murdered) by the Camp Commander (see above).**

VIDAL, Alex Jacob. LST. SLD. Infantry.31399. Died 25 January 1944. Aged 45. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

VONCK, Pieter. LST. SLD. Infantry. 226203. Died 4 April 1944. Aged 41. Acute Colitis.

WALTER, Adolph Louis. LST. SLD. Infantry. 70395. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 49. Paralytic Beri-Beri.

WESTERHOFF, Herman. LST. SLD. Infantry. 226501. Died 22 December 1942. Aged 41. Beri-Beri.

WOUTERS, Shelte. Jnr. LST. SLD. Infantry. ***** Born 1901. Died 28 March 1944. Aged 43. Heart Failure.

Osaka No.8 Dispatched Camp (Naruo)

Established as Osaka No.8 Dispatched Camp at Uedahigashihama, Naruo-mura, Muko-gun (current Naruo-cho, Nishinomiya City), Hyogo Prefecture on February 1, 1945. Closed on May 20, 1945, and the POWs were moved to Nagoya POW Camp. The POWs were used by Showa Denkyoku Company. 3 POWs died while imprisonment. Three POWs died at this camp - two Americans Killion and McMillin; one Dutchman, van Doorne.

Jan van Doorne was born on the 14th of February 1918. After finishing his high school, he went to the Dutch Marine Corps on his 18th, in 1936, to start his military career.

He received his military training in Rotterdam, before he went to Indonesia, the former Dutch East-Indies, [As a Marine] He was a sailor and later a corporal on the light cruiser *HMS. 'De Ruyter'*. He also was a (Bugler).



Around 1939 he came back on shore leave to Holland.

When the war broke out in Europe in 1940, Jan was

back in Indonesia and with the war starting in Asia in 1942, he was on board on the '*De Ruyter*'. his *De Ruyter* was sunk on the 28th of February 1942 during the battle for the Java Sea. Jan survived and was probably picked out of the sea by the Japanese. Somewhere in 1943 Jan was transported to Thailand (Camp no. 2B). He was on the *Hofuku Maru* from Singapore on and was aboard when it was sunk of Luzon on 21 Sept 44 with the loss of about 950 of the 1200 men aboard. Along with other survivors, he was brought to Manila and Bilibid Prison.

On 15 December, 1944, he boarded the *Oryoku Maru*, eventually arriving in Taiwan on the 8th of January 1945 as a result of the bombing of the *Brazil Maru*. He was temporarily sent to Taiwan (Camp No 3B Heito), Formosa. Jan was one of the survivors of the tragic Oryoku Enoura Brazil debacle, so this was the second time he survived a sinking ship. On the 11th of February 1945 he was finally transported via the *Enoshima Maru* to a camp near Osaka, the Naruo dispatch camp (No. 8D). Here he probably was too sick to work and he was in the medical barracks. Jan died as a result of Beri and Malnutrition on the 7th March 1945, at the age of 27, less than a month after his birthday. Two other Americans died here as well, Private Loyd R Killion and Private Jack L McMillin.

According to the Dutch military papers, Jan had the POW-number 9956 (uncertain in which camp).

American Deaths:

KILLJON, Lloyd R. Private. 19054674. 59th C.A.C. 1 Battery. Died 14 February 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri. Ex Enoshima Maru, Ex Hokussen Maru. Ex Inrin Temporary Camp Taiwan.

McMILLIN, Jack L. Private. 18049884. 60th 1 Battalion HQ. died 17 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Ex Enoshima Maru, Ex Hokussen Maru. Ex Inrin Temporary Camp Taiwan.

Hiroshima No.1 Branch Camp (Zentsuji)

Established on 13 January 1942 as Zentsuji POW Camp. On 13 April 45 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.1 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

American Deaths:

BARRETT, Berton A. Major. O-890165. No. II Corps HQ. Died 11 November 1944. Volvulus.

DIXON, William Lee Jnr. Captain. O-22124. 23rd Infantry Regiment (PA). Died 20 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

KELLOGG, Harvey Guy. Radioman. 3163918. USN Argentina. Died 25 March 1943. Acute Bronchitis and Catarrh Pneumonia.

SCHWASS, Ruben H. Captain. O-406637. 192nd Tank B. Company. Died 6 April 1943. Catarrh Pneumonia. On board Nagato arrived 16 January 1943. Ex Tanagawa.

SENSMEIER, Laurence A. Captain. O-319584. AGD. Died 12 February 1943. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.
SOBEY, William Henry. (M) Sergeant. 160025. MAR/Sumay Detachment Guam. Died 29 November 1944. Pseudo-Leukaemia.
WINN, Samuel J. First Lieutenant. O-294669. AC. Died 1 February 1943. Acute Enteritis, Beri-Beri and Ulcer on the right foot.

British Deaths:

MOULDEN, Donald. Flight Lieutenant 31285. Died on 21 November 1944. Beri-beri, & Heart failure. Sydney War Memorial.
SLATER, Leslie. Major 113806. Died on 9 July 1944. Gastric Ulcer. British Leopoldburg War Cemetery.

Australian Deaths:

FURNER, Charles Palmer. First Lieutenant. SX.1794. Died 24 June 1945. Paralysis of the Medulla Oblongata.

Hiroshima No.2 Branch Camp (Niihama, Isoura)

Established as Fukuoka No.13 Branch Camp at Isoura, Niihama City, Ehime Prefecture on April 22, 1943. Moved under the jurisdiction of Zentsuji POW Camp to be Zentsuji No.3 Branch Camp on July 14, 1943. Moved under the jurisdiction of Hiroshima POW Camp to be Hiroshima No.2 Branch Camp on April 13, 1945.

The POWs were used by Sumitomo Chemistry Company. 644 POWs (401 Dutch, 242 Australian and 1 Armenian) were imprisoned at the end of war. 33 POWs died while imprisonment. Rescue effected on 10 September 1945. Men sent by train through Zentsuji (picked up Americans therein) then to port of Takamatsu thence ferry to Uno. Next train took men through Osaka to Wakayama.



Yokohama 1946. HIRAI, A Japanese War Criminal being sentenced to One year imprisonment at the conclusion of his trial for War Crimes committed at Niihama Yamane POW Camp Hiroshima.

Captain Murakami - Camp Commander "Lopper"; War Crimes trial sentenced him to death.

Dutch Deaths:

BINKHUIJSEN, Johan Christiaan. MIL. SLD. 2KL. 56709. Died 4 May 1943. Aged 34. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
BINKHUIJSEN, Ferdinand Willem. LDS. SDT.2KL. 207899. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 44. Acute Colitis.
BORCH tot Verwolds van der Marcel, Alexandri. SLD.NONTEUR. 155818. Died 4 May 1943. Aged 25. Acute Colitis and Gangrenous Pharyngitis.
GERSEN, Christiaan Gerrit Jan. LDS. SDT.2KL. 1895. Born 8 April 1895. Died 13 March 1945. Aged 50. Croup Pneumonia.
GREVING, Lambert. Sergeant. 148904. Died 5 May 1943. Aged 39. Acute Colitis.
HAAN de, Pieter Willem. LDS.SDT. 148904. Born 9 August 1904 Delfshaven Rotterdam. Died 27 April 1943. Aged 39. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
HAMMIGA, August. Fusilier. 89895. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 48. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
HENROTTE, Leonardus Evert. N.SDT. Artillery. 9122. Died 29 April 1943. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
HARTING, Anton. LST. Sergeant. 92001. Born 9 June 1901. Died 30 April 1943. Aged 42. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
HUPE, Otto. EEROP.SLD. 96601. Died 6 May 1943. Aged 25. Acute Colitis and Facial Erysipelas (skin infection).
JOHNNIS, Paul Robert Pieter. LDS. SDT.2KL. 19800. Died 7 January 1945. Aged 45. Croup Pneumonia.
JOLLY, Ludwig Carl. MTR. MONT. 6098. Died 28 April 1945. Aged 45. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
KOLMUS, Christiaan. MIE. SDT. 81509. Died 2 May 1943. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia.
LAMBO, Henri Cornelis Leonardus. M.WMR.EKL. Artillery. 165814. Born 10 August 1914. Died 8 May 1943. Acute Colitis.
LA VALLETTE, Robert Roland. MIL. SDT. 40120. Died 11 February 1945. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia.
LIER van, Jan Hendric. LDS. Sergeant. 1KL. 102501, Died 1 May 1943. Aged 42. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
MISERO, Benjamin Anne Pieter. M/Sergeant. 1KL. 122712. Died 4 May 1943. Acute Colitis.
MOOR de Arie, Cornelis. LST. Sergeant. 1KL. 228806. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 37. Acute Colitis.
NEIJNDORFF, Christiaan Josefus. M.SLD. 86023. Died 8 May 1945. Acute Colitis.
OORTMERSEN van, Frans. MIL. SLD. 78221. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 23. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
PUTTEN, van der, Edward Frans. MIL. SDT. 15316. Died 5 May 1943. Aged 27. Acute Colitis.
REMEEUS, Theodorus. LDS. SDT. 2KL. 52496. Died 4 May 1943. Aged 47. Acute Colitis.
RUUK de, Lambertus Adriaan. MIL. SDT. 1KL. 172815. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 28. Acute Catarrh of the Colon.
SCHWARTZMAN, Willem Frederick. MIL. SDT. 68811. Died 17 December 1944. Aged 32. Gastric Ulcer.

SMITH, Jopie Alexander. MIL. SDT. S-56725. Died 28 April 1945. Aged 33. **Third Degree Burns of the feet, Gluteal Region, Left Forearm and Right Hand.**

SOL, Leendert Nicolaas. B.SLD.TKL. 89624. Died 4 June 1944. Aged 34. Acute Colitis.

SOPAKUWA, Gustave Paul Wilhelm. MIL. SLD. 205825. Died 1 April 1945. Meningitis.

SWARTHOUT DE Hoog, Willem. Sergeant. 45094. Died 30 May 1943. Aged 49. Colitis.

TIEMAN, Gerard. M.SLD. 150015. Died 23 June 1945. Beri-Beri.

WAAL de, WILLEM. LST. SLD. 22403. Died 7 March 1945. Aged 42 Croup Pneumonia.

Australia Deaths:

COUPE, Fred. Private. NX.30171. 2/20 Battalion D Co. Died 27 July 1945. Aged 32. Beri-Beri. Labuan War Memorial.

DILLE, Cyril David. Private. NX.58246. 2/19 Battalion D. Co. Died 11 August 1945. Cerebral Apoplexy. Labuan War Memorial.

MINNETT, Peter John. Bombardier. NX.14014. 2/15th Field Artillery D. Died 11 July 1945. Beri-Beri.

Hiroshima No.4 Branch Camp (Mukaishima)

Established as Innoshima Branch Camp of Yawata Temporal POW Camp at Kaneyoshi, Mukaijima-cho, Mitsuki-gun, Hiroshima Prefecture on 27 December 1942. Reorganized to be Mukaijima Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp on January 1, 1943 Renamed as Fukuoka No.11 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943 Transferred under the jurisdiction of Zentsuji POW Camp to be No.1 Branch Camp on July 14, 1943 Renamed as Zentsuji No.1 Dispatched Camp on December 1, 1943.

Transferred under the jurisdiction of Hiroshima POW Camp to be No.1 Dispatched Camp on April 13, 1945. Renamed as Hiroshima No.4 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945.

The POWs were used by Hitachi Dockyard Company 194 POWs (116 American, 77 British and 1 Canadian) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 24 POWs died while imprisonment.

British: All 116 (RAF) arrived on Dainichi Maru 27 November 1942; previously captured on Java.

Americans: 100 came from Noto Maru and arrived 7 Sept 1944, majority of men from the Nichols Field Detail; Guam men had arrived at Zentsuji on the Argentina Maru (Jan 1942).

American Deaths:

SCOTT, Bernard George. Private 1st Class. 19052345. Died 13 February 1945. Beri-Beri & Heart Failure.

British Deaths:

BOADMAN, Clifford. Leading Aircraftsman 980284 R.A.F.V.R. 36 Squadron. Died on 26 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave RD8.

BRIGHTWELL, Fredrick Charles Guy. Flying Officer 108934 R.A.F.V.R. H.Q. Far East. Died on 11 December 1942. Aged 35. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GA15.

CAMPBELL, Ernest. Sergeant 572371 R.A.F. 36 squadron. Died on 6 December 1942. Aged 21. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GC1.

COPE, Kenneth Frank. Aircraftsman Class 1. 1264600 R.A.F. 100 Squadron. Died on 25 March 1943. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GC2.

DANIELS, Edward. Aircraftsman Class 1. 1177894 R.A.F.V.R. 100 squadron. Died on 3 December 1942. Aged 32. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GC4.

DAVIES, Arthur Reginald. Aircraftsman Class 1. 1074495 R.A.F.V.R. 84 Squadron. Died on 18 January 1943. Aged 32. Malnutrition, Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GC5.

DUFF, Daniel James Stewart. Corporal. 941229 R.A.F.(V.R.) 36 squadron. Died 24 December 1942. Aged 24. Catarrhal Pneumonia and vitamin deficiency. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC3.

FORSYTH, William. 1107399. Aircraftsman 1st Class. Died 12 February 1945. Acute Pneumonia. Rothes Old Churchyard Moray Scotland Grave 854.

FRYER, Leonard Edward Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1204573 R.A.F. (V.R.) 100 Sqdn (30Sqdn). Died 9 March 1943. Aged 31. Heart failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC6.

GREAVES, Wilfred. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1067845 R.A.F.(V.R.) Air Headquarters Far East. Died 4 March 1943. Aged 22. Malnutrition, Beri-beri and Nephritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC7.

HALEY, Harold Edward. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1156347 R.A.F.(V.R.) Air Headquarters Far East. Died 21 January 1943. Aged 27. Malnutrition and Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC8.

HIGGINBOTHAM, James Edward. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1218592 R.A.F.(V.R.). 41 Air Store Park. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 20. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC9.

KENWRIGHT, James. Leading Aircraftsman. 856715 R.A.F. (Aux.A.F.) 41 Air Stores Park. Died 27 February 1943. Aged 37. Nephritis and Azotaemia (Uremic Poisoning) British Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC10.

MOSES, Robert Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1033850 R.A.F.(V.R.) 242 squadron. Died 23 January 1943. Aged 33. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC11.

PARKER, Harold Theophilus. Sergeant. 647970 R.A.F Air Headquarters Far East. Died 9 January 1943. Aged 29. Malnutrition and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC12.

PRICE, Eric Cyril. Leading Aircraftsman. 965151 R.A.F.(V.R.) Air Headquarters Far East. Died 13 December 1942. Aged 22. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency and Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC13.

PRINCE, William John. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1047125 R.A.F.(V.R.). 36 Squadron. Died 15 December 1942. Aged 20. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC14.

RUSSELL, Charles Bruce. Leading Aircraftsman. 932333 R.A.F.(V.R.) 36 Squadron. Died 27 December 1942. Aged 21. Malnutrition and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC5.

SMITH, Francis John. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1261534 R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 28 December 1942. Aged 32. Malnutrition & Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HC1.

SMITH, John Charles. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 577173. R.A.F 22 Officer Training Unit. Died 20 February 1943. Aged 19. Malnutrition, Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GC16.

STRATFORD, Albert Charles. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1193840 R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 15 December 1942. Aged 34. Malnutrition & Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HC2.

WOOD, Charles Harold. Leading Aircraftsman. 653402 R.A.F 82 Squadron. Died 23 December 1942. Aged 27. Malnutrition and Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HC3.

YATEMAN, John Frederick Owen. Leading Aircraftsman. 1256684 R.A.F.(V.R.) Aircraft Depot Far East. Died 7 January 1944. Aged Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave HC4.

Hiroshima No.5 Branch Camp (Innoshima)

Established on 26 November 1942 as Innoshima Branch Camp of Yawata Provisional POW Camp at Hiroshima-ken, Mitsukigun, Innoshima. On 1 January 1943 Renamed Innoshima Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp. On 1 March 1943 Renamed Fukuoka No.12 Branch Camp. On 20 July 1943 Jurisdictional control transferred to Zentsuji No.2 Branch Camp. On 13 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.2 Dispatched Camp. Branch Camp. In August 1945 Renamed Hiroshima No.5 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

Conditions of INNOSHIMA Compound - Gibbs Report And War Crimes Dockets.

This compound was established on 27th November 1942. Major Wright and one hundred other British POWS arrived from the JAVA POW Camps. One hundred British arrived from the Hong Kong POW camps on 15th November of the following year. Security precautions for the camp were assigned to a non-commissioned officer and 15 others who were dispatched from the Fukuyama Regiment upon the establishment of the camp. Security measures for the camp and the escorting of prisoners of war to and from work was handled by the men from the Fukuyama regiment. In late November of 1943, the soldiers were withdrawn when factories took over the guard duties. This continued until War end.

Food

Food was provided by the army from 27th November 1942 to 30th November 1943. The main courses were rice and barley (7.05 grams). Bread was also provided with the rations of flour. As for side dishes, meat was supplied in large quantities by the army. Although only in small quantities, eggs were also obtained every month. However, due to the gradual decrease in meat provisions, a plan was formed to raise pigs in the compound. From 1st November 1943, it was decided that food would be obtained from the factories so it was distributed by the factory ration boards. Because rations for the army were stopped, hardly any meat rations were obtainable, therefore pigs raised in the compound were slaughtered to supplement the meat rations. Although only in small quantities fish was obtained from the factory ration board. This consisted mainly of frozen fish. Necessary quantities of vegetables were obtained until May 1944, but from June these were hardly obtainable from their places of production due to weather conditions and the change in the staple food of the country. A satisfactory amount was hardly obtainable until December. Therefore, the vegetable ration was supplemented by obtaining dehydrated vegetables from other prefectures (sources).

The staple food allowance was changed to 710 grams of rations obtained from the factories. Meals in the compound were taken to each individual's room in a military fashion. While working at the factory meals were prepared at the compound, delivered before meal-time and distributed by the person in charge.

Clothing

Under military regulations, clothing was issued only in cases when it was worn and not usable. Working clothes were obtained from the factories. Working clothes, underwear and caps were provided. Repairs were done by two shoe-makers, one tailor and a carpenter at the factory. One prisoner of war was assigned to laundry duties for the entire group.

Daily schedule for the prisoners of war.

Reveille - 05.30am; morning roll call - 05.40am; breakfast - 06.00am; leave the compound 06.30am; arrival at the place of work - 07.00; rest period - 10.00 am (thirty minutes); leave working area - 17.00pm; arrive at compound - 17.20pm; evening roll call - immediately after return. The evening schedule included a bath, dinner and sleep (bath once in two days). POWs were free after evening roll call.

Types of work

a)

Installation of ships, steel plates, selection and transportation of rivets.

b) Arrangement of planed lumber.

c) Transporting of lumber and metal equipment (with trucks) and the maintenance of railways.

d) Arrangement of iron materials.

e) Cleaning of the interior of the factory.

f) Cleaning of the ships interior and exterior and the unloading of coal.

g) Electrical work.

Establishment of Air Raid shelters.

A small number were established at first for the use of prisoners of war, but later six more were built for their use.

a) One horizontal cave for air raid shelter on the hill outside of the compound.

b) One horizontal cave (for prisoner of war usage) beside the mess hall in the factory.

c) One horizontal cave in the working area at the factory

d) Five shelters in various places in the vicinity of the working area.

Work was usually suspended with the sounding of an alarm. In cases when air raids were anticipated all members were assembled in the mess hall and were ordered into the air raid shelters.

Relief Goods

Articles of food were received on four occasions (from the Red Cross), clothing twice (from the Red Cross) and medical supplies three times (from the Red Cross)

Sanitation

The army was responsible for sanitation and medical supplies were obtained from the army hospital or from local merchants. The medical officer was responsible for the FUKUYAMA regiment and the INNOSHIMA prisoner of war compound. The majority of the patients became ill enroute from JAVA and were suffering from malnutrition (colitis?) and many were stretcher cases. These were immediately hospitalised and given treatment at the INNOSHIMA hospital. However, eight persons died within one month after arrival due to malnutrition (**Colitis was the standard term used by the Japanese for death by Malnutrition**) and one died of heart failure due to Beri-beri. Later, three died of Acute Pneumonia and one from "Colitis".

Stoves were installed in the rooms from December to February. Supplies were in abundance and the health conditions of the prisoners of war were thoroughly maintained when provisions were under army regulations. However, with the factories taking over the distribution of rations and food and with the condition of the country becoming critical due to the weather in May and June of 1943, main courses were satisfactory but side dishes, such as green vegetables were hardly obtainable and prisoners of war suffered from loss of weight. Efforts were made to obtain materials, but results were meagre for the work done.

Recreational Facilities

Musical instruments, balls, ping-pong equipment and other miscellaneous articles were obtained with relief funds. Also, an electric phonograph was obtained and broadcasts were made to the rooms of the prisoners. Entertainment was permitted on all occasions. Swimming was permitted in the summer on the beach east of the compound. The distance from the compound to the mess hall at the working area was about one kilometre.

British Deaths:

ASHTON, Hill Robert. Lance Corporal 3893 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps. Died on 27 September 1944. Aged 44 Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DOWDING, Fred Charles. Leading Aircraftsman 1255254 R.A.F.V.R. 605 Squadron. Died on 12 December 1942. Aged 28. Malnutrition, Vitamin Deficiency, Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DURK, Wilfrid Brazier. Corporal 805454 R.A.F.Aux.A.F. 605 squadron. Died on 1 December 1942. Aged 25. Malnutrition, Lack of Vitamins, Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FLEMING, William. Private (Signalman) 4840(4830) Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps Signal Corps Died on 5 December 1944. Aged 33. Internal Ulcer. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GIBBS, Ronald Joseph. Aircraftsman Class.1 1228666 R.A.F.V.R. 605 Squadron. Died on 3 December 1942. Aged 23. Malnourishment, Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GIBSON, William. Aircraftsman Class 1. 995749 R.A.F.V.R. Died on 26 December 1942. Aged 28. Malnutrition, Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LEE, John Stirling. Lance Corporal 4667 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps. Died on 1 October 1944. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MACKINNON, John MacDougal. Lance Corporal 4645 Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps. Died on 28 November 1944. Aged 48. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PARRY, Ivor Glynn. Sergeant. 341249 R.A.F. 605 Squadron. Died on 8 December 1942. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia, Chronic Catarrh. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

POULSON, William Thomas. Sergeant. 805342 R.A.F.Aux.A.F. 605 squadron. Died on 1 December 1942. Aged 25. Malnourishment, Vitamin Deficiency, Acute colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

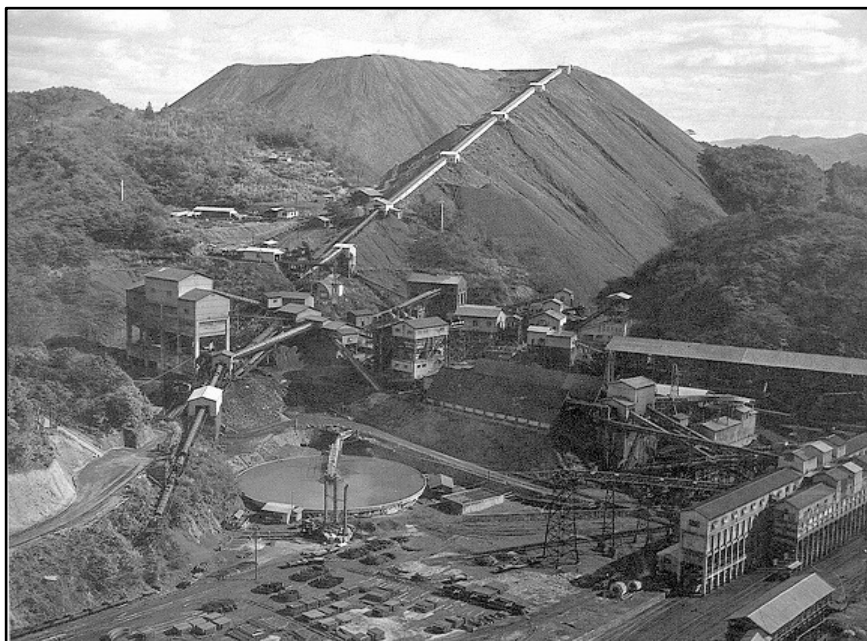
ROBINSON, Arthur David. Aircraftsman Class 1. 1046886 R.A.F.V.R. 605 squadron. Died on 13 December 1942. Aged 36. Beri-Beri (Heart Paralysis). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SCOTT, Edward. Corporal 568889 R.A.F. Died on 13 December 1942. Aged 23. Malnutrition, Enteritis, Inflammation of the Intestines.

Hiroshima No.6 Branch Camp (Omine Coal Mine, Yamaguchi)

Established on 26 November 1942 as Ube Branch Sanyo Detached Camp of Yawata Provisional POW Camp at Yamaguchi-ken, Mine-gun, Omine-machi. On 1 January 1943 renamed Ube Branch Camp Sanyo Detached Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp. On 1 March 1943 renamed Fukuoka No.6 Branch Camp. On 1 December 1943 Renamed Fukuoka No.1 Dispatched Camp. On 14 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.4 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 Renamed Hiroshima No.6 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

This camp was a slave labour camp for Sanyo Corporation using a coal mine declared unsafe before the war. The 48th Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment, Royal Artillery, which surrendered in Java in March 1942. One contingent of this regiment under the command of Major's Charles P. Graham and Walter Robert Busby left Java within a larger group as prisoners of war on the *Yoshida Maru* in October 1942. This group sailed to Singapore where they transferred to the *Dia Nichi Maru* and, with the *Singapore Maru*, continued their voyage to Moji in Japan. On arrival the sick and dying transferred to Fukuoka 4B Moji YMCA, whilst the remaining men of the regiment under the command of Majors Graham and Busby went on to Omine Machi on the island of Honshu.



Early 1943 a party of officers under Major Charles Plenderleath Graham were transferred to Zentsuji. This left Busby in command, who incidentally was awarded a Military Cross for gallantry in Java and a MBE for his work as senior POW at Omine Machi where he command the original 180 British POWs who had arrived in 1942 and the 280 American POWs who arrived later in 1944. (narrative courtesy of Stephen Hagan)

American Deaths:

BRODSKY, Theodore. Private 1st Class. 13005699. Died 22 May 1945. **Contusion of the Right Side of the Abdominal region Furuncle in the Right Gluteal region.**

COLVIN, Paul D. Private 1106094. Died 14 March 1945. Acute Bronchitis, Beri-Beri and Furuncle in the Right Knee.

DELOCHE, Louis E. S/Sergeant. 678541. Died 26 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

GROW, Bernard. Private 1st Class. 17032817. Died 1 December 1944. Malnutrition.

MICHELSON, Stephen L. Private 1st Class. 19021157. Died 18 April 1945. Pulmonary Infiltration and Enteritis.

MORGAN, Jack. Corporal. 6393678. Died 10 March 1945. Heart Failure.

QUAST, Herbert R. Corporal. 6573201. Died 25 March 1945. Peritonitis.

WALLACE, Oscar. Sergeant. 6275223. Died 10 July 1945. Acute Pharyngitis.

British Deaths:

BALL, Ernest Walter (William) Gunner 5875932 95 Battery, 5 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 20 December 1942. Aged 40. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BARDEN, Alfred Ernest. Gunner 1549483 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 2 April 1945. Aged 35. Phlegmon Septicaemia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BEECH, Reginald Edwin. Gunner 1649483 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 7 March 1943. Aged 34. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BUTTERWORTH, James. Gunner 11052252 242 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 4 December 1942. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama. **CANE, Richard Oliver.**

Bombardier 1479799 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 25 April 1945. Aged 32. Acute Enterostenosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

COOK, Sidney William. Sergeant. 1477453. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Died on 1 November 1944. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DAVIS, Laurence Arthur. Gunner 1833259 242 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 29 August 1943. Aged 22. **Bone Fracture of Pelvis.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

DOUGLAS, Gilbert Georgeson. Gunner 1822310 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 4 March 1943. Aged 40. Tubercular Corneltis plus Peritonitis. British Cemetery Yokohama.

EAST, William Godwin. Sergeant 1479642 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 27 January 1943. Aged 34. **Upper Left Arm Fractured,** Bronchial Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FROST, William John. Gunner 1549689 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 22 December 1942. Aged 39. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GOODRUM, Horace Ambrose. Gunner 1653719 95 Battery. 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 19 December 1942. Aged 30. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

GRIMSEY, Charles Nathan. Gunner 1653751 95 Battery. 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 7 December 1942. Aged 31. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARVEY, Thomas Henry. Gunner. 1785740 95 Battery. 49 Light .A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 27 January 1943. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia, Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JONES, Brynley James. Gunner. 1714865 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 16 February 1943. Aged 34. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British Cemetery Yokohama.

MILLS, William James. Gunner 1490291 49 Battery. 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 1 July 1943. Aged 44. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

OWEN, Leonard William Austin. Gunner 1520178 95 Battery, 48 Light. A.A. Regiment. Died on 27 December 1942. Aged 34. Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PAGE, William Frederick. Gunner 1801660 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 1 February 1943. Aged 21. Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PATTERSON, Thomas (Alfred) Gunner. 1808947 H.Q. 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 8 February 1943. Aged 21. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

RICHARDSON, William Harold. Gunner. 1801695 95 Battery. 48 Light .A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 6 January 1943. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SLEE, John Robert. Gunner 1720477 95 Battery. 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 7 February 1943. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TAYLOR, Ralph Ambrose. Bombardier. 1482800 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died on 6 February 1943. Aged 32. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

THOMAS, Tudor Samuel. Gunner. 1796246 H.Q. 48 Light A.A. Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 9 January 1943. Aged 32. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

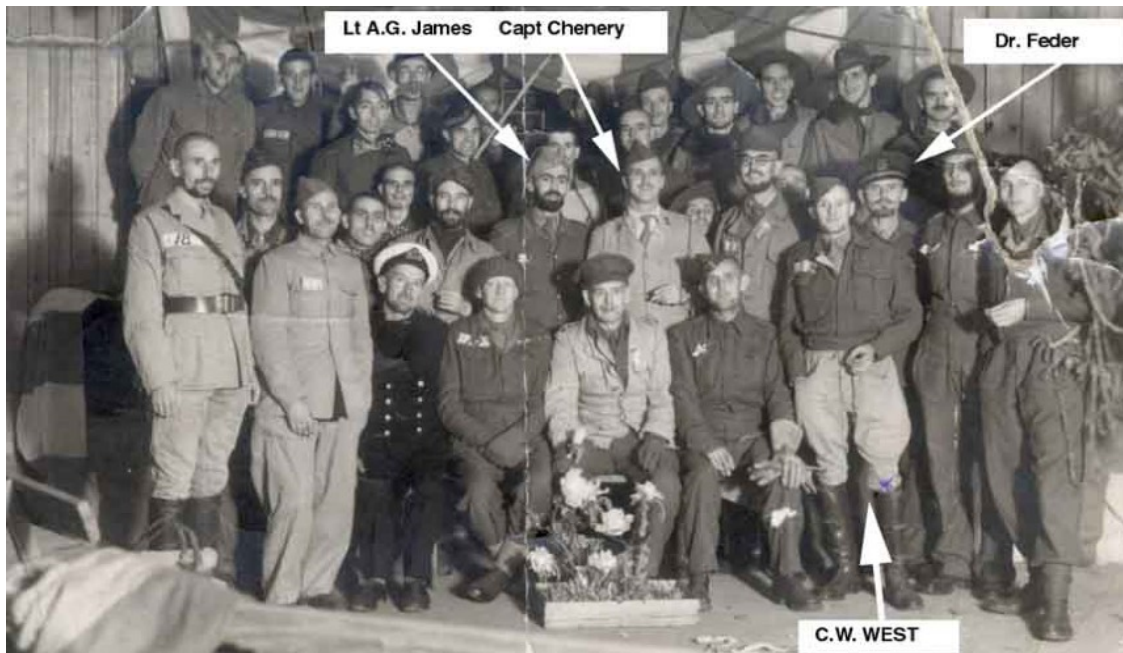
YATES, Albert Henry. Gunner 1717722 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 5 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Inflammation of the Intestines. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Hiroshima No.7 Branch Camp (Okinoyama Coal Mine, Ube)

Established on 27 November 1942 as Ube Branch Camp of Yawata Provisional POW Camp at Yamaguchi-ken Ube-shi, Okinoyama. On 1 January, 1943 renamed Ube Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp. On 1 March 1943 renamed Fukuoka No.7 Branch Camp. On 1 December, 1943 renamed Fukuoka No.2 Dispatched Camp. On 14 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.5 Dispatched Camp. Aug 45 Renamed Hiroshima No.7 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

OKINOYAMA Prisoner of War Camp located in UBE. This prison camp housed 272 English prisoners. 20 men died here from lack of proper food and the ashes were taken by the survivors when they left for WAKAMURA at the end of the war. Prisoners worked as miners and were required to dig 1.5 tons of coal per day regardless of the time required. Records were taken by the Japanese Army. Commanding officer of the camp was Lt. HAYASHIDA of HIROSHIMA POW District.

First POWS came from Java on the Singapore Maru, arriving 27 November 1942. 170 British including 17 Officers under Colonel Scott. (including Col Scott, Col Brigdin, Maj Graham, Maj Robinson, Captain Chenery). Second group apparently arrived 22 August 1944 on the Hakusan Maru ex Thailand. This would have been the "second ship" after the Asaka Maru ran aground and some 738 POWS were transferred to the *Hakusan from the Asaka Maru* while at Takao harbour. The Asaka Maru had departed Singapore on 4 August 1944 and the men were transferred to the Hakusan on 17 August 1944 according to convoy records.



British Deaths:

- BURTON, William George.** Gunner.1549685 89 Battery, 35 Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment. Died on 3 February 1943. Aged 28. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- CLARK, William Arthur.** Sergeant. 1550115 144 Battery, 35 Light .A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 5 December 1942. Aged 22. Bronchitis. (1942/12/23? (GHQ record). British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- CLARKE, Frederick William.** Gunner. 1757632 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 8 March 1943. Age 33. Colonitis. British Cemetery (Clark Frederick William GHQ). British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- CUTBUSH, Harold William.** Major. 44989 78 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 25 December 1942. Aged 45. Acute Colonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- EPTON, John William Herbert.** Gunner 1481589 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 8 December 1942. Aged 37. Acute Colonitis. (Hepton (GHQ record). British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- GINMAN, Harry Thomas.** Gunner. 1788829 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment. Died on 28 December 1942. Aged 38. Colonitis. (Gilman Hally Thomas? (GHQ record). British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- HOLMES, Cyril.** Gunner 1732009 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Died on 3 March 1943. Aged 22. Beri-Beri British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- HOWARD, Leslie Frederick.** Private 5833592 2nd Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died on 3 September 1945. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- LAMBERT, Frederick George.** Lance Sergeant. 1483258 89 Battery, 3 5Lt.A.A.Regiment. Died 7 December 1942. Aged 42. Colonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- LAMBOURNE, William Ernest.** Gunner 1519899 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A. Regiment. Died 8 July 1943. Aged 37. Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama.
- LEE, Charles William.** Gunner. 1834050 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 December 1942. Aged 21. Colonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- MARSHALL, Gavin.** Gunner. 1826695 21 Lt. A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 February 1945. Aged 38. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (Zarbin Marshall? (GHQ record).
- MEIKLE, William.** Gunner. 1750777 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 7 December 1942. Colonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- MORRISON, Charles Watson.** Gunner. 753072 241 Battery, 77H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 16 December 1942. Aged 36. Colonitis (Molison Charles W? (GHQ record) British Cemetery Yokohama.
- PARSONS, Frederick George.** Gunner. 1643474 12 Battery, 6H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 January 1943. Aged 32. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- PENMAN, John.** Gunner. 1540188 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 October 1942. Aged 23. Acute Colitis. (1942/12/4? (GHQ record) British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- PIGG, John Thomas** Lance Bombardier. 973843 78 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regimen, Royal Artillery. Died 9 February 1943. Aged 29. Beri-Beri. (BIG John Thomas? (GHQ record) British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- POOLE, Jack.** Gunner 1556108 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 December 1942. Aged 30. Colonitis. (POLL John? (GHQ record) British War Cemetery Yokohama.
- STANLEY, Arthur Ernest Jesse.** Gunner. 1700080 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 November 1942. Aged 32. Colonitis. (1942/12/3? (GHQ record) British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WITTS, Samuel. Gunner 1700019 89 Battery, 35Lt.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colinitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Hiroshima No.8 Branch Camp (Motoyama Coal Mine, Onoda)

Established on 27 November 1942 as Ube Branch Camp Motoyama Detached Camp of Yawata Provisional POW Camp at Yamaguchi-ken, Onodashi, Motoyama. On 1 January 1943 renamed Ube Branch Camp Motoyama Detached Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp. On 1 March 1943 renamed Fukuoka No.8 Branch Camp. On 1 December, 1943 renamed Fukuoka No.3 Dispatched Camp. On 14 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.6 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 Renamed Hiroshima No.8 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.



Approximately 200 British were transported from Java on the "*Singapore Maru*" via Singapore, Formosa and Moji, arriving in the camp on 28 Nov

1942. 60 men died on the way and 350 were left on the Moji docks, most dying in the Moji hospital within the next month. By 18 Dec 1942, six more died in this camp. The men on this ship were spread over camps in Ube, Motoyama, Ohama and Higashi Misome. Known dead include Frow, Barnley and Hunt.

Cookhouse staff photo taken in 1945 at Motoyama - courtesy of Jayne Leadbeater, whose grandfather, Joseph Briggs Leadbeater, can be seen in the middle row, far right:

"He was a lovely man, died when I was only 3 or 4 (over 30 years ago), but I can remember climbing up on his bed and he would read to my sister and I stories he had written and share his sweets. He didn't talk much about the war so we know very little. My eyes are very much wide open to the experiences he must have gone through"

28 December 1945

MOTOYAMA Prisoner of War Camp located in ONODA. The prison housed 482 prisoners (3 Americans, 75 Dutch, 404 English). 25 men died at camp from 26 Nov 1942 to 13 Sept 1945 due to lack of proper food. Ashes were taken by the survivors when they left the camp for WAKAMURA at the end of the war. Prisoners worked as miners and were required to dig 1.5 tons of coal per day regardless of the time required. Records of the camp were taken by the Japanese army. The mining company official in charge of the camp was IETOSHI NOMA and the commanding officer was Lt. SHUNGI MAYUYAMA of the HIROSHIMA POW District. Japanese civilians are now living at the camp.

British Deaths:

BATE, Joseph. Driver. T/113659 R.A.S.C., attached Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 24. Dysentery. (Baire J ? (GHQ133) British Cemetery Yokohama.

BIRTWISTLE, Robert. Lance Corporal. 3857408 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment. (North Lancashire). Died 9 August 1945. Aged 26. **Fracture of the Spine.** (1945/6/23 (GHQ133). British Cemetery Yokohama.

CHRISTIAN, Arthur. Trooper. 7915979 'B' squadron, 3rd The King's Own Hussars, R.A.C. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 35. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HARRIS, Henry John. Gunner. 697911 12 Battery, 6H.A.A.Regimen., Royal Artillery. Died 16 December 1942. Aged 32. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HAYKIN, Norman. Lance Bombardier. 788076. H.Q., 9H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 August 1944. Aged 33. **Fracture of the 12th thoracic vertebrae; & acute pneumonia** (GHQRD) Bronchial Pneumonia (GHQ133). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JORDAN, George Jordan Bombardier 1426161 12 Battery., 6H.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 October 1944. Pulmonary infiltration & intestinal tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KENT, George Harry. Sergeant 1066216 H.Q. 6.A.A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 August 1943 aged 41. Coal mine. Injured 1945/1/15? (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

KIDD, Charles Frederick. Bombardier 1491895 239 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 24. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LIPMAN, Nathan. Gunner 1757667 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 December 1942. Aged 32. Dysentery. (GHQ133) Acute colitis (GHQRD). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LOMAS, Walter. Gunner 4527180 12 Battery, 6 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery, Died 7 December 1942. Aged 29. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MACDONALD, James Alfred William. Bombardier 982792 12 Battery, 6 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 21 November 1942. Aged 32. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ROBERTS, Rufus John. Trooper 7901910 'B' squadron, 3rd The King's Own Hussars, R.A.C. Died 27 October 1943. Aged 25. Beri-Beri, Heart failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TRICE, Edward Charles. Lance Sergeant 772441 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Aged 33. Dysentery. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WYKES, Raymond Walter. Bombardier 1437267 12 Battery, 6 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 27 March 1944. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis, Tuberculosis, Meningitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Hiroshima No.9 Branch Camp (Ohama)

Established as Ohama Dispatched Camp of Ube Branch Camp of Yawata Temporal POW Camp at Ohama, Onoda City, Yamaguchi Prefecture on November 26, 1942. Reorganized to be Ohama Dispatched Camp of Ube Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp on January 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.9 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.4 Dispatched Camp on December 1, 1943. Transferred under the jurisdiction of Hiroshima POW Camp to be No.7 Dispatched Camp on April 13, 1945. Renamed as Hiroshima No.9 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945.

The POWs were used by Ohama Coal Mine. 390 POWs (244 Australian, 142 British, 3 American and 1 Dutch) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 23 POWs died while imprisoned.

British Deaths:

AKKAN, Ronald Joseph. Gunner 1551654. Died 14 December 1942/12/14. Catarrh of the colon & stomatitis.

BARNLEY, John Richard. Squadron Leader 39647. Died 2 December 1942. Bronchial Catarrh; & External Haemorrhoids. British War Cemetery Sydney.

BERRY, Herbert. Gunner 842755. Died 13 December 1942. Colitis; & Bronchitis British War Cemetery Sydney.

BLACKBURN, Henry Morris. Driver. 1681720. Died 4 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Sydney.

BOCKER, Cyril C. Gunner 1771732. Died 7 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Stomatitis.

BUBB, Frank Loney. Corporal 864051. Died 6 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Sydney.

COOPER, Leslie Harold AC.1/C L 129069. Died 9 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon. British War Cemetery Sydney.

CRITCHEY, William. L.A.C 1083709. Died 17 December 1942. Enteritis, Bronchitis & Stomatitis.

DAVEY, Eric. Gunner 1812908. Died 29 January 1943. Colitis & Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Sydney.

FRANCIS, Frederick. Gunner 1721558. Died 14 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon. British War Cemetery Sydney.

FROW, Francis George ING/C MDR. 36013. Died 7 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Facial Phlegmon. British War Cemetery Sydney.

HONT, Leslie George Richard. 2nd Lieutenant. Died 19 January 1943. Gangrenous Tonsillitis & Erysipelas.

JACK, William Allison. Sergeant 2977837. Died 11 December 1942. Enteritis; & Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Sydney.

KIRBY, Edwin Thomas. Lance Sergeant. 858166. Died 7 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Sydney.

MILNE, Douglas. Corporal 987779, Died 19 December 1942. Colitis & Bronchitis & Cancer of the tongue. British War Cemetery Sydney.

NELSON, Douglas. Gunner 1828667. Died 1 December 1942. Acute Catarrh & Colitis. British War Cemetery Sydney.

VOCE, Stanley Howard. A.C1/C L 653405. Died 9 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Cold. British War Cemetery Sydney.

WEEKS, Maurice Arnold. Quartermaster Sergeant 1433742. Died 7 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & Ludwig's Angina. British War Cemetery Sydney.

WHITTAKER, William. Gunner 1826644. Died 7 December 1942. Catarrh of the Colon & cold. British War Cemetery Sydney.

Hiroshima No.3 Dispatched Camp (Yamane)

Established on 1 May 1944 as No.3 Branch Camp Yamane Billet of Zentsuji POW Camp at Ehime-ken, Nii-gun, Sumino-machi, Yamane. On 18 November 1944 Renamed Zentsuji No.4 Branch Camp.

On 20 March 1945 Renamed Zentsuji No.3 Dispatched Camp. On 13 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.3 Dispatched Camp. 19 May 45 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.2 Branch Camp (Niihama)

Dutch Deaths:

MATTAAR, Ludwig. Sergeant Major. 87458. Died 3 January 1945. Aged 39 Acute Enteritis.

RUIJTER de, Adriaan Hendrik. SLD. 59218. Died 9 January 1945. Aged 27 Croup Pneumonia.

Australian Deaths:

BOWEN Vickery Francis. Private. NX.50243. Died 11 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Labuan War Cemetery.

GRAHAM, William Jenkins. Sapper. NX.25969. Died 12 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

HYAN, Vernon Kingsley. Driver. NX.10723. Died 28 December 1944. Acute Enteritis.

HINDLE, Herbert Roy. Corporal. WX.8869. Died 30 September 1944. **Died from loss of Blood after a rock fell on him.**
KNOX, Charles. Private. NX.53166. Died 25 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Labuan War Cemetery.
POOLE, Gordon. Private. NX.35866. Died 1 October 1944. Acute Colitis. Labuan War Cemetery.
SCHUTTE, Paul. Private. NX.31495. Died 19 December 1945. Beri-Beri. Labuan War Cemetery.
SULLIVAN, John. Private. NX.50156. Died 12 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Labuan War Cemetery.
TATTERSHALL, Richard Arthur. Gunner. NX.50116. Died 12 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Labuan War Cemetery.
VALPIED, John. Sergeant. NX.52205. Died 21 January 1945. Beri-Beri. Labuan War Cemetery.

Hiroshima No.8 Dispatched Camp (Higashi-Misome Coal Mine, Ube)

27 November 1942 Established as Ube Branch Camp Higashi-Misome Detached Camp of Yawata Provisional POW Camp at Yamaguchi-ken, Ube-shi, Okiube. 1 January 1943 Renamed Ube Branch Camp Higashi-Misome Detached Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp. 1 March 1943 Renamed Fukuoka No.10 Branch Camp. 1 December 1943 Renamed Fukuoka No.5 Dispatched Camp. 14 April 1945 Jurisdictional control transferred to Hiroshima No.8 Dispatched Camp. 16 July 45 Destroyed by air raid. Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.6 Dispatched Camp (Motoyama).

BARNETT, Ernest Alfred. Craftsman 7603419 R.E.M.E. Died 1 February 1943. Aged 25. Colitis & Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
BIRD, James Patrick. Gunner. 1736103 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died 20 December 1942. Aged 34. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
DEADMAN, Tom. Driver. T/273826 R.A.S.C. Died 18 December 1942. Aged 39. Acute Gastro-enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
FIELD, Frank Eric. Gunner. 824967. 15 Battery, 6 H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 December 1942. Aged 28. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
HILES, William Richard. Gunner. 1817110. 15 Battery, 6H.A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 December 1942. Aged 39. Gastro-enteritis & Bronchitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
HOLDEN, James. Gunner. 1807912 95 Battery, 48 Light .A.A. Regiment. Died 13 February 1944. Aged 34. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
LEWIS, William Thomas. Gunner. 1817274. H.Q., 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 January 1944. Aged 33. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
PETRIE, Harry Wilkinson. Signalman. 2346516. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Signal Section. Died 9 December 1942. Aged 28. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
THOMAS, Idris. Able Seaman P/JX.2197 86 R.N. H.M.S.Sultan. Died 28 November 1943. Aged 29. **Injuries of the whole body & Fracture of base of Cranium and left side.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.
TROUT, Richard. Private. 7600994 R.A.O.C. Died 24 February 1943. Aged 22. Catarrh of the Colon & Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Fukuoka No.1 Branch Camp (Kumamoto→Fukuoka)

Established as Kumamoto Branch Camp of Yawata Temporal POW Camp at Aza-Saburotsuka, Kengun-cho, Kumamoto City, Kumamoto Prefecture on November 26, 1942. Reorganized to be Kumamoto Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp on January 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.1 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943. The POWs were used by Seibu District Army and engaged in the work of construction of Kengun Airfield in Kumamoto City.

Moved to Tatara-cho, Kasuya-gun (current Tatara, Higashi-ku, Fukuoka City), Fukuoka Prefecture on September 20, 1943. Moved to Oaza-Mushiroda, Fukuoka City on April 17, 1944. Moved to Hakozaki-cho, Higashi-ku, Fukuoka City on January 20, 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Seibu District Army. 381 POWs (153 American, 140 British, 58 Dutch, 28 Australian and 2 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war.147 POWs died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

ATKINSON, John Joseph. Lieutenant Colonel. US Army. Died 24 February 1945. Malnutrition.
BEALL, John Foster. Captain. US Army. Died 8 February 1945. Malnutrition.
BIBEE, Raymond Earl. Captain? US Army. Died 19 February 1945. Malnutrition.
BLACK, Harry Burton. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 11 February 1945. Malnutrition
BOVEE, Frank Walter. Captain. US Army. Died 18 February 1945. Malnutrition.
BREWER, Norman Arthur. Ensign. US Navy. Died 17 March 1945. Malnutrition.
BROOKE, George Magruder. COP.DR. US Navy. Died 3 March 1945. Malnutrition.
BROWN, Paul Armstrong. Captain. US Marines. Died 11 February 1945. Malnutrition.
BYERS, Paul. Private 1st Class. US Army. Died 13 December 1944. Beri-Beri.
CALLAWAY, Robert Waller. Captain. US Army. Died 11 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.
COGSWELL, Harold. Major. US Army. Died 4 February 194. Croup Pneumonia.
DILLON, George O. Civilian. Died 28 December 1944. Acute Enteritis. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

DUNCAN, Patrick. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 25 February 1945. Malnutrition.

DYKES, Jack. Private 1st Class. US Army. Died 3 February 1945. Chronic Bronchitis.

ESRY, Cecil Jefferson. Lieutenant. US Navy. Died 27 February 1945. Malnutrition.

EVANS, Martin Matthew. Captain. US Army. Died 28 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.

GAMBLE, John. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 18 February 1945. Malnutrition.

GENUNG, Russell Ward. First Lieutenant. US Army. Died 4 February 1942. Malnutrition.

GIPSON, Ernest Paul. Corporal. US Army. Died 16 January 1945. Neurasthenia.

GOODPASTURE, Dexter D. Civilian. Died 23 December 1944. Ameobic Dysentery. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

GOODWIN, Ralph H. Civilian. Died 23 December 1944. Beri-Beri. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

GOTTLIEB, Henry. Civilian. Died 13 January 1945. Malnutrition. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

HAMILTON, Donald Theelor Jnr. Lieutenant. US Navy. Died 13 February 1945. Chronic Bronchitis.

HANENKRAT, Arda Max. Sergeant. US Army. Died 5 February 1945. Malnutrition.

HANES, Donald. Captain. US Army. 27 February 1945. Malnutrition.

HANSEN, Peter W. Civilian. Died 21 March 1945. Acute Enteritis. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

HATCH, Graham McFie Jnr. Captain. US Army. Died 9 February 1945. Malnutrition.

HAWK, Floyd A. Captain. US Army. Died 8 February 1945. Malnutrition.

HOLLOWAY-COOK, William Thomas. Lieutenant Colonel. US Army. Died 25 February 1945. Malnutrition.

HORNYAK, John Michael. Civilian. Died 16 March 1945. Acute Enteritis. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

HOUSEKNECHT, James Edward. Private 1st Class. US Army. Died 29 March 1945. Malnutrition.

HURT, Marshall Hill Jnr. Major. US Army. Died 14 March 1945. Malnutrition.

JACOBUCCI, Joseph Vincent. Captain. US Army. Died 14 March 1945. Malnutrition.

IVARSEN, William Charles. Corporal. US Marines. Died 8 February 1945. Beri-Beri. Mentioned in the book "The War Trials that a Japanese American watched" by William Osuka.

KELLEY, Sydney D. Civilian. Died 11 February 1945. Beri-Beri. Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

KELLOGG, Mont Conley. First Lieutenant. US Army. Died 11 February 1945

KENNADY, Marshall Howard Jnr. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 19 February 1945. Malnutrition.

LETNER, Henry Daniel. Captain. US Army. Died 17 February 1945. Malnutrition.

LENDOWIG, Lloyd T. Civilian. Died 3 February 1945. **Fracture of the Sternum and the Right 7th Rib and rupture of the Liver.** Ex Wake Island and previously on-board Tachibana Maru 30 September 1942.

LOHMAN, Gordon W. MM.2nd Class. US Navy. Died 24 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

LYDA, Fred G. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 16 February 1945. Malnutrition.

LYNCH, James Decker. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 5 February 1945. Malnutrition.

McKINZE, William James. First Lieutenant. US Army. Died 15 March 1945. Malnutrition.

MICKELSON, Clayton Hileman. Captain. US Army. Died 4 February 1945. Malnutrition.

MULLANEY, John Davis. First Lieutenant. Died 3 February 1945. Malnutrition.

MURPHY, Louis Fidelle. Captain. US Army. Died 3 February 1945. Malnutrition.

PEYTON, Chester Allen. Captain. US Army. Died 17 February 1945. Malnutrition.

POIRIER, Dominique. Private 1st Class. US Army. Died 4 March 1945. Malnutrition.

PRESTON, Everett Rogers. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 21 April 1945. Acute Enteritis.

SCHLINGLOFF, Howard Iden. S/Sergeant. US Army. Died 15 December 1944. Beri-Beri.

SCHOLES, Robert Dean. Major. US Army. Died 11 February 1945. Malnutrition.

SCHROOK, Karl Rufus. First Lieutenant. US Army. Died 4 February 1945. Malnutrition.

SEARCH, Byron Truman. Captain. US Army. Died 11 February 1945. Malnutrition.

SHILEY, Earle Metzger. Captain. US Army. Died 2 February 1945. Malnutrition.

SMYTH, Thaddeus Elmer. Lieutenant Colonel. US Army. Died 4 March 1945. Malnutrition.

SPICKARD, Thomas Wesley. Lieutenant Colonel. US Army. Died 20 February 1945. Malnutrition.

STALKER, Leo H. Private. US Marines. Died 25 April 1945. Acute Enteritis.

STOOKEY, Westey Daniel. Captain. US Army. Died 9 February 1945. Malnutrition.

STRONG, Walter Scott. First Lieutenant. US Army. Malnutrition.

SULT, Michael Conrad. Major. US Army. Died 21 February 1945. Malnutrition.

TACY, Lester Joseph. Lieutenant Colonel. US Army. Died 29 February 1945. Malnutrition.

THOMAS, William Ray. Major. US Army. Died 13 February 1945. Malnutrition.
THOMAS, Frank Charles. Second Lieutenant. US Army. Died 19 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.
TRUY, Joseph Diaz. Died 29 August 1945. (No other information recorded)
WARFEL, Emmett Alvin. Corporal. US Army. Died 16 February 1945. Malnutrition.
WIGGINS, George Samuel. Captain. US Army. Died 9 February 1945. Malnutrition.
WILLIAMS, Albert Sidney. Private. US Army. Died 19 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia.
WORLEY, William Joe. Civilian. Died 27 February 1945. Malnutrition. Ex Wake Island.
WRIGHT, Harold Brackmay. Captain. US Army. Died 8 February 1945. Malnutrition.

The research undertaken by the POW Research Network Japan indicates firstly that all these men were transported on the Oryoku Maru or possibly died whilst on board and secondly analysing the closeness of the death dates and causes which were virtually all Malnutrition and noting the apparent higher ranks, suggests that this was mass starvation by the Japanese.

British Deaths:

ANGEL, John Lindsay. Lance Bombardier. 1552212. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 August 1945. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
BELL, William Arthur. Bombardier. 1597149. Died 13 April 1945. Acute Enteritis. British. Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
BONNETT, Stuart Francis? Bombardier 1549938. Died 11 March 1945. British. Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
BRESNAHAN, John William. Sergeant. 1681733. 242 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 17 January 1943. Aged 30. Croup & Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
CANHAM, Rex. Gunner. 1802596. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 16 January 1943. Aged 27.(cause illegible) British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
CAST, Francis John. Gunner. 1821338. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 23 April 1943. Aged 30. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
CLACK, Arthur George Berkley. Gunner. 1532604. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 December 1942. Aged 23. Right Lung Wet Pleurisy & Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
COCKADAY, William Bob. Gunner. 1735528. 79 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 18 December 1942. Aged 37. Croup & Pneumonia, Enteritis & Beri-Beri, **(Was injured)**. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
CROSS, John, Ives. Gunner. 1817056. Died 22 December 1944. Croup Pneumonia. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
DICKENS, Jack. Lance Bombardier. 1700323 Died 9 February 1945. War time Malnutrition. St. Louis. Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
DIXON, John Walter. Flight Sergeant. 363913 R.A.F. Died 19 December 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis Asthenia & diarrhoea. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
DRAKEFORD, Arthur Francis. Gunner. 1769005. 22 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 January 1943. Aged 34. Acute Colitis & Asthenia. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
EASTER, Stanley William. Sapper 2124419.22 Field Company, Royal Engineers. Died 21 July 1945. Aged 32. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri & Diarrhoea. (Was Injured) British War Cemetery Yokohama.
ELDER, James Gunner. 1826506. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 April 1943. Aged 34. Pulmonary Infiltration & Intestinal tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.
ELLIS, Norman. Gunner. 1678970. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 March 1943. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia & Dysentery. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Yokohama.
EMERY, Harry Marshall. Corporal. 10532593. R.A.O.C. attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 January 1943. Aged 22. Acute Colitis & Dysentery. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
ERENGH, Henry George. Lance Corporal. *228069. Died 18 December 1944. Beri-Beri. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
GAWLER, Alfred William. Gunner. 5722690. Died 25 December 1944. Acute Enteritis. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
GIBSON, George Henry. Sergeant. 1483231. Died 3 April 1945. Croup Pneumonia. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
GOLDSMITH, Alfred Fames. Gunner. 1776986. Died 23 January 1945. Beri-Beri. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.
GOODALL, Edward. Gunner. 1822322. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 February 1943. Aged 39. Acute Colitis & Pulmonary Infiltration. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.
GOODWORTH, Harold. Gunner. 1781571 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 February 1943. Aged 42. Symmetrical Gangrene of both legs. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

GRAY, Robert. 1812952. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 January 1943. Aged 28. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

HARRIS, Wilfred John. Gunner. 1833348 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 35. Pulmonary Tuberculosis & Enteritis. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

HARRISON, Leslie James. Gunner. 1700266 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 September 1945. Aged 31. Dementia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HASLAM, Frank Evan. Gunner. 1824485. 96 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 December 1942. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

HEATH, Albert. Gunner. Died 1 January 1945. Beri-Beri. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.

HOCKING, Joseph. Gunner. 1548784. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis & Dysentery **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

HOLLAND, George Frederick. Gunner. 1737682. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 February 1944. Aged 33. Right Wet Pleurisy. British War Cemetery Yokohama (1943/3/23 (GHQRD)).

HUDSON, Thomas Henry. Gunner. 1809178. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 17 January 1943. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

HUSTWICK, Thomas Simpson. Trooper. 7877969. 3rd The King's Own Hussars, R.A.C. Died 2 August 1945. Aged 38. Acute Enteritis, Beri-Beri, Acute Colitis & Asthenia. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

JARVIS, Denis Alfred Claud. Lance Bombardier. 1556170. 21 Light A.A. Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 12 March 1945. Aged 33. Acute Enteritis. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery. Missouri USA.

KEELAN, George Ambrose. Private. 13100370 175 Company, Pioneer Corps. Died 17 February 1943. Aged 39. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

KEENAN, James Henry. Gunner. 4454767 242 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 March 1943. Aged 20. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

LYALLE, Thomas Alfred. Gunner. 1632300. Died 22 January 1945. Neurasthenia. British Alfred Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, USA.

MARSLIN, William. Gunner. 1591841 48 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 April 1943. Aged 26. Chronic Enteritis & Acute Diarrhoea. **(Was Injured)** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MINNS, Stanley W. Driver. T/247931 R.A.S.C., attached. R.A.M.C. Died 23 July 1945. Aged 31. Beri-Beri, Diarrhoea. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1945/7/22 (GHQRD)).

MOODY, Thomas Walter. Gunner. 794542. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 March 1943. Aged 35. Heart failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MORTON, William Wedgwood. Corporal. 2352248. Royal Corps of Signals, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signal Section. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 28. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

NAYLOR, Leonard. Gunner. 1807242. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 December 1942. Right Pulmonary Infiltration & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

OSBORNE, Lawrence Edward. Sergeant. 7684913. Died 19 December 1944. Beri-Beri. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, Missouri, USA.

PASCOE, Michael Bennett. Lance Bombardier. 1555980. Royal artillery. Died 4 March 1943. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

PETTY, John Edward. Private. T/161272. R.A.S.C. Died 21 December 1944. Aged 34. Beri-Beri. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, Missouri USA.

PICKLES, Harry. Gunner. 1774576. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 December 1942. Aged 37. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

PRIOR, Frank Desmond. Gunner. 1807309. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 21. Acute Colitis & Pneumonia. (His brother said) British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

RENNIE, William Tayler Coghill. Leading Aircraftsman. 988181 R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 1 December 1942. Aged 20. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

RILEY, John Lawrence. Lance Bombardier. 1779878. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 March 1943. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

RUSHTON, William. Gunner. 11060960. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 February 1943. Aged 24. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

SCOWEN, Alfred William. Sergeant. 1486763. 49 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 August 1945. Aged 36. Acute Enteritis & Beri-beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TWOMEY, James Dennis. Gunner. 1735260. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 7 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

VEDMORE, Albert Joseph. Sapper. 1906467. Royal Engineers. Died 13 December 1944. Croup Pneumonia. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, Missouri USA.

WEBB, Edwin George. Gunner. 1833305. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 March 1943. Aged 36. Chronic Endocarditis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WESTON, Ronald James. Sergeant. 1452499. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 December 1942. Aged 29. Malnutrition. British war Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

WILSON, Arthur Henry. Gunner. 1623600. Royal artillery. Died 27 February 1945. Aged 29. War time malnutrition. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, Missouri USA.

WINALL, Allan Christopher Gunner. 161559. Royal Artillery. Died 26 February 1945. War time malnutrition. St. Louis Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery, Missouri USA.

WORTHINGTON, Thomas Elvyn. Gunner.1818946. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 January 1943. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. British war Cemetery Kumamoto Yokohama.

WRIGHT, Alfred Randolph. Gunner. 1781386. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 38. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch Deaths:

BERG, Johannes Sorvaastius. Corporal. Died 22 August 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

BIGOT, Arthur. SLD. Died 26 November 1944. Aged 38. Cardiac Beri-Beri. **(Was Injured)**. Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery USA.

BOERS, Willem. Died 11 December 1944. Aged 30 Cause not recorded. Jefferson Barracks National Cemetery. USA.

Fukuoka No.2 Branch Camp (Koyagi, Kawanami Shipyard)

Established as Nagasaki Branch Camp of Yawata Temporal POW Camp at Koyagi-mura, Nishisonogi-gun, Nagasaki Prefecture on October 25, 1942. Reorganized to be Nagasaki Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp on January 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.2 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Kawanami Ship Building Company. 497 POWs (324 Dutch, 160 British, 5 American and 8 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 72 POWs died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

KALICH, Nolan Oscar Frederick. Corporal. 38050856. 131st Field Artillery. Died 3 December 1943. Encephalitis.

KAPIHE, Robert "Bill" Civilian. BYD/CPNAB. Wake Island. Died 29 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

KIRK, William Arbert. Petty Officer. 3418336. USS Pope. Died 18 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

McCREARY, Frank Elmer. Petty Officer. 3461679. USS Perch. Died 4 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

REED, Harry Eldron. Civilian. BYD/CPNAB. Wake Island. Died 3 March 1945. Heart Failure.

Australian Deaths:

ANSETT, Robert William. Gunner. VX.40621. A.I.F. 4A Tank Regiment. Royal Australian Artillery. Died 16 May 1945. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.

BUTTSWORTH, Halwyn Wilfred. Private. NX.44870. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 18 December 1944. Aged 35. Acute Pneumonia.

GORHAM, Hilary Guildford. Private. NX.35794. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 29 June 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

McFARLANE, William Robert. Gunner. VX.46929. A.I.F. 4A Tank Regiment. Royal Australian Artillery. Died 27 December 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.

MUIR, William. Gunner. QX.10090. A.I.F. 2/10 Field Regiment. Royal Australian Artillery. Died 21 My 1945. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

PARKS, Leslie Rawson. Private. NX.52135. A.I.F. 2/19 Battalion. Australian Infantry. Died 30 December 1944. Aged 29. Croup Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

ANDREW, William Lewis. Engine Room Artificer 1st Class. D/M34376 Royal Navy H.M.S.Exeter. Died 5 February 1943. Aged 49. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

BROOKER, Edward George. Leading Aircraftsman 910432. R.A.F.(V.R.). died 16 January 1943. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

CRAWFORD, George William. Stoker 1st Class. C/KX. 107328 Royal Navy H.M.S.Stronghold. Died 20 January 1943. Cardiac Failure, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

HATHERALL, Arthur Matthias. Leading Aircraftsman 911186. R.A.F.(V.R.) 36 Squadron. Died 3 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Written in a book "FOO" by Frank Fujita.

JEFFS, Harold Tom. Able Seaman D/SSX.20620 Royal Navy H.M.S.Exeter. Died 3 May 1943. Aged 31. **Crushed and burnt to death Brit. He was crushed to death when a cauldron of molten steel fell on him.** (information by his grave)

LONGHURST, Edward. Gunner. 1573264 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 June 1944. Aged 37. **Fracture of Cranium, thoraces, rib's and thigh. British War Cemetery Yokohama.**

McGOWAN, Edward. Stoker 1st Class. D/KX.111367 Royal Navy. H.M.S.Exeter. Died 2 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

McNEILL, Robert. Signalman. 2398 Royal New Zealand Navy. Died 15 April 1944. Aged 23. Acute Pneumonia British War Cemetery Yokohama.

MALKIN, Reginald Alexander. Leading Aircraftman 949570. R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 19 January 1943. Aged 22. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Written in a book "FOO" by Frank Fujita.

MILLARD, George Samuel. Corporal. 639229 R.A.F. 36 Squadron. Died 27 December 1944. Aged 24. Enterotoxigenic (volvulus). British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PHILLIPS, William Thomas. Yeoman of Signals. D/JX.140180. Royal Navy. H.M.S.Exeter. Died 29 March 1943. Fracture of base of Cranium. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

PICKLES, Stanley. Leading Aircraftman. 542200. R.A.F. 100 Squadron. Died 4 October 1943. Aged 29. Volvulus? British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SIMPSON, Robert Arthur. Aircraftman Class 1. 1204023. R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 23 January 1943. Aged 33. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SMEATON, George. Aircraftman Class 1 1020752. R.A.F.(V.R.) 100 Squadron. Died 15 October 1944. **Fracture of the 1st Lumbar Vertebrae.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SOPER, George Sydney Norman. Chief Engine Room Artificer. D/KX.51596 Royal Navy H.M.S.Exeter. Died 7 March 1943. Aged 32. Acute Nephritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

SYRETT, Victor Edward. Aircraftman Class 1. 1288621. R.A.F.(V.R.) 242 Squadron. Died 12 February 1943. Aged 22. Broncho-Pneumonia British Canadian. Written in a book "FOO" by Frank Fujita. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

TAN GEOK HYE Aircraftman Class 1. 785776. R.A.F. Died 9 August 1943. Aged 25. Pulmonary Tuberculosis British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WEST, Albert E. Chief Engine Room Artificer. D/MX.37662 Royal Navy. H.M.S.Exeter. Died 2 February 1943. Aged 35. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILLIAMS, Arthur Owen. Gunner. 1548161. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 July 1943. Aged 28. **Fracture of base of Cranium.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WILLIAMS, Victor George. Able Seaman. P/JX.236353 Royal Navy H.M.S.Exeter. Died 30 June 1943. **Fracture of Cranium, Fracture of Base of Cranium.** British War Cemetery Yokohama.

WOOD, Henry Robert Stoker 1st Class. C/K.52154 R.N. H.M.S. Encounter. Died 31 January 1944. Aged 43. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. 1944/1/4? (GHQDR).

Dutch Deaths:

ALBINUS, Louis Albert. MIL. MAT. 5120-D. Died 22 January 1943. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia.

ALTING du Cloux, Fokke Alphonse. SLD. S.W.1283. Died 5 February 1943. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia.

BERG, Johannes Servastius. 3464.M. Died 24 August 1945. Aged 38. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

BEILLONI, Tom Georuge Egbert. MAT.3EKL. 20662. Died 14 October 1944. Aged 21. (Cause of death illegible)

BENJAMINSZ Tellonius Gerardus. MII.3ID. 57522. Died 5 February 1943. Aged 20. Encephalitis.

BOSSE, Frite. MAT.MCNT. 20400. Died 24 January 1943. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia.

BRUGMAN, Albertus F. MIL. 3ID. 196615. Died 23 January 1943. Age 27. Acute Pneumonia.

COENRAAD Eduard Willem. MIL.MAT. 20563. 16 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

DAHLER, Albert. MIL.KORP.VYMR. 87123-D. Born 7 September 1913. Batavia. Died 4 January 1943. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia.

DEHN van, Abraham Hessel Giljebert. MVL.KORP. 26009. Died 13 February 1944. Aged 38. **Fracture of the Cranium and Fracture of the base of the Cranium.**

DIJK van, Dan. IW37. 22003-D. Died 1 January 1943. Aged 39. Acute Pneumonia.

DOLDER van, Willem Johan. 1790. Died 15 January 1943. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia.

ENTING, Hendrik. ?VTHR. 6213. Born 8 September 1902. Died 11 January 1943. Aged 43. Acute Pneumonia.

GABEL, Bernard Herman Philippe. 20696. Died 23 November 1944. Aged 22. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

GRAAF DE, Jacques. Died 11 January 1943. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia.

GROENHUYZEN, Lambertus. Died 15 November 1942. Aged 38. Acute Colitis.

GROOT, Blumink Jan Albert. 478414. Died 10 January 1943. Aged 28. Acute Colitis.

HOOGEN van den, J. Died 10 April 1943. Aged 22. Acute Pneumonia.

JANSSENS, Cornelis Karel Franciscus. 86109. Died 3 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

JILLISSEN, Arnoldus Wilhelmus. 69176. Died 5 May 1943. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia.

KRUIMEL, Cornelis Johannes. 57108. Died 30 June 1943. Aged 35. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium.**

LIECHTI, Anton Julius. 240606. Died 20 January 1943. Aged 36. Acute Pneumonia.

LOUWERENS, Carel Eduard Johannes. 8811-D. Died 21 March 1943. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia.

MASIUS, Jacobus Wilhelmus Everhard. Died 22 June 1944. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium.**

MEMELINK, Gerrit Jan. 174996. Died 21 December 1942. Aged 46. Acute Pneumonia.

MOORREES, Eddy. 9017-D. Died 4 January 1943. Aged 25. Acute Pneumonia.

MULLER, Bernard Ernest. 202914. Died 13 December 1943. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia.

NEHER, Alphons Heronimus. 1110509. Died 28 February 1945. Aged 35. Acute Nephritis.

PELAAT, Charles Robert. 137217. Died 9 September 1944. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium and other Cranium Fracture.**

PIELENBOSCH, Hans Emanuel. 87930. Died 28 February 1943. Aged 30. Empyema.

PIETERS, Ludwig. 11816-D. Died 24 January 1943. Aged 24. Acute Pneumonia.

PREVOOST, Willem Paul. Died 15 December 1942. Aged 30. **Laceration of the Right Forehead and Rupture of the Spleen and Kidneys.**

PRINS, Jan Karel. 217010. Died 29 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Pneumonia.

ROSENQUIST, Rim. 16723-D. Died 18 February 1943. Aged 19. Acute Pneumonia.

STAVERS, Willy Edmond. 19420-D. Died 3 February 1943. Aged 22. Acute Pneumonia.

VEEN van der, Andreas Eduard. 25223. **Died 5 February 1945. Aged 21. Died through loss of blood due to fracture of 3rd and 4th Th***cic Bone.**

VELBERG, Theodorus Ferdinand. 236706 or 96. Died 20 August 1943. Aged 38. Acute Pneumonia.

VERHEIJ, Hans Willem. 15722-D. Died 14 December 1943. Aged 21. Acute Pneumoni.

VODEGEL, Frederik Willem Paul. 103109. Died 27 December 1942. Aged 33. Cerebral Embolism.

VOS, Hendrik Willem Johannes. 13601. Died 13 December 1942. Aged 28. Cancer of the Stomach.

VRIES, Jan de. 211583 or 213583. Died 23 July 1944. Aged 41. Blood Poisoning.

Fukuoka No.3 Branch Camp (Yawata→Kokura)

Established as Yawata Temporal POW Camp at Nakamachi, Yawata City (current Yawatahigashi-ku, Kitakyushu City) on September 23, 1942. Reorganized to be Yawata Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp on January 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.3 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943. Moved to Yakurashimo, Oaza-Nakai, Kokura City (current Kokurakita-ku, Kitakyushu City), Fukuoka Prefecture on December 15, 1943. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Nippon Steel Company. 1195 POWs (616 American, 211 Dutch, 193 British, 132 Indian, 22 Chinese and 21 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 158 POWs died while imprisonment.

American Deaths:

ABLES, Hugh F. Private 6290021 USAFFE Hq. Died 27 November 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

ANDREWS, Terry Ellis. S/Sergeant. 6920890. 27th Bombardment Group (Light) 48th Material Squadron. Born 28 October 1916 Louisiana. Died 15 April 1945. **Fracture of the Cranium and Brain Injuries also both legs cut off. He was Cremated and his Ashes returned for burial.**

ANDERSON, Eric W. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 2 January 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

BARBOUR, Samuel L. Jnr. Major. O-21217. 23rd Field Artillery Regiment. Died 13 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia and Acute Enteritis.

BYRD, Cornelius Zane. Lieutenant Colonel. O-17760. ATS (Water). Died 7 February 1945. Acute Enteritis (Official record) but suggestion was starvation (Malnutrition) and torture.

BUCHENAU, Laverne Andrew. Coxswain. 321-35-31. USS Pegeon. Born 1 October 1920 Poweshiek Iowa. Died 12 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

BRINGNACK, Theodore. Civilian. SS Connecticut. Died 15 January 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

CRAMER, Leland Wayne. Captain. O-21370. 26th CAV. (PS) Born 1 May 1915 Know Illinois. Died 2 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.

CULLEN, Augustus John. Captain. O-23162. HDM & SB. Hq. Born 12 July 1915 Columbia City Indiana, Died 9 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

DOENGES, Edward J. Private 1st Class. 32120347. 803rd Engineers. Died 24 April 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

DOYLE, Charles. Petty Officer 1st Class. 2015589. USS Grenadier. Died 12 April 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

DRIGGARS, George L. Sergeant. 20842700. 515th Artillery. Died 9 April 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

DAVIS, Kenneth. Civilian. MK. Wake Island. Died 9 October 1944. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

ELLIS, William J. Jnr. First Lieutenant. O-890071. Phil. Dept. Hq. Died 27 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

ELY, Clyde Earl. Captain. O-331480. 200th 1 Battalion Hq. Died 6 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.

EVANS, Donald. Private 11012159. 27th Bombardment Group (Light) 16 BS. Died 18 July 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

FAIRCHILD, Lawrence. Private 1st Class. 675914. Ordnance Dept. Corregidor. Died 26 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

GAY, Burt Charles. Second Lieutenant. O-408833. 91st CA. Regiment (PS). Died 16 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

GEORGE, Paul Theodore. First Lieutenant. O-343347. 19th Bombardment Group (Heavy) 7 Mat. UISA (DC). Born 1913 San Diego California. Died 8 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

GORDON, Will Scott. Second Lieutenant. O-890455. 20th Field Artillery 2nd. Prov. Died 23 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

GUICO, J.G. Mess Assistant. 6329243. USS Grenadier SS.210. Died 4 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

HICKEY, Francis W. OPL. 6976784. 20th Bombardment Group 19 BS. Died 8 August 1945. **Complex Fracture of the Cranium.**

HIMELRICK, John R. Private 1st Class. 264094. 1st Df. Battalion. Died 26 April 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

HOWARD, Ray. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 26 September 1943. Cardiac Asthma.

HUMPHREYS, Howard. Captain. O-386259. 45th Infantry Regiment (PS) Died 21 April 1945. Acute Enteritis.

JENSEN, Owen Ernest. Major. 4108 4th HQ. Died 21 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

KATZ, William. Private. 6649507. 19th QM Co. (Trk). Died 26 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

KILLEBREW, William E. Sergeant (NCM). 258471. NCM Hq. Died 10 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

LEAHY, Larry M. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 11 April 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

LECOMPTE, Charles Frederick. Lieutenant. US Navy Marine Corps. 77376. USS Canopus. Died 3 February 1945. Acute enteritis.

LEONARD, Wayne E. Private 1st Class. 6060643. HD Hq. Died 25 December 1944. Croup pneumonia.

LINDER, Charles Freeman. MM. 2nd Class. 3417748. USS Gredier. SS 210. Died 21 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

LUGIBIHL, Mryan R. Jnr. Corporal. 380121170. 515th D. Died 11 July 1945. Acute Pneumonia.

MACDONALD, Ronald Currie. Lieutenant Colonel. O-15017. 42nd Infantry Regiment (PA). Died 5 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

MACK, Edward Clement. Lieutenant Colonel. O-16213. Luzon Force Hq. Died 9 April 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri and Abscess in the right hand.

MARTINEZ, Luciano S. private. 20844194. 200th Hq. Died 26 December 1944. Cute Gastro-Enteritis and Malnutrition.

MONTGOMERY, Hampden Eugene. Lieutenant Colonel. O-17271. 45th Infantry Regiment (PS). Died 5 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

MOGYORSI, George E. Private. 15016436. 17th Ordnance (Amd). Died 9 May 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

MOCULLY, Charles E. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 24 January 1944. Cute Pneumonia.

MONT, Arthur H. Civilian. Stanvac Calcutta. Died 23 March 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

NESMITH, John R. Sergeant. 6278251. USAFFE Hq. Died 26 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

NEUSE, Max H. Private 1st Class. 280809. NCM Hq. Peking. Died 13 December 1944. Beri-Beri.

NORVILLE, James B. Private. 14049114. 27th Bombardment Group (Light) 454 Ordnance. Died 9 July 1945. Peritonitis.

OLSON, Archie L. Private 1st Class. 16003834. 59th Hq. Died 12 February 1945. Beri-Beri.

OSTLIE, Lloyd O. Private. 19054263. 59th K. Died 4 December 1944. Polymorphous-Eruption.

PROST, Orlie E. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 6 September 1943. Acute Leukaemia.

RIFFEL, John H. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 20 December 1942. Acute Enteritis.

SAMEK, Thomas H. Private 1st Class. 20645241. 192nd Tank A. Died 12 February 1945. Malnutrition.

SCHENCK, Harry Winfield. Captain. O-19033. 59th C. Died 21 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Catarrh Pneumonia.

SCHLETTERER, Raymond H. private 1st Class. 32030081.

SCHULZ, William O. Sergeant. 19030392. Phil. Dept. Hq. Died 14 December 1944. Pneumonia.

SCRIVENER, Willie Arthur. Captain. O-356082. 60th Hq. Died 7 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Croup pneumonia.

SELLESETH, Oscar A. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 6 May 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

SHERMAN, Raymond George. Captain. O-267084. 12th Ordnance company (PS). Died 21 February 1945. Acute enteritis and Beri-Beri.

SNYDER, George W. Fireman 1st Class. 2243639. USS Gredier SS-210. Died 23 September 1944. Pulmonary Infiltration, Chronic Enteritis.

SOMERVILLE, Erven Charles. Major. O-18734. HD Hq. Died 11 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri- Beri.

STARKE, Edmond Jnr. Major. O-276045. Died 25 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.

STEEN, Norman. Civilian? USS Connecticut. Died 5 April 1943. Acute Gastro-Enteritis and Malnutrition.

STRAND, Lowell Hall. Ensign. 97178. 16th Naval District Hq. Died 17 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Catarrh Pneumonia.

TISTADT, Hugh Aubrey Jnr. First Lieutenant US Marine Corps. 5910. 4th H. Died 21 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

WILLIAMS, Francis Hubert. Major. O-4533. 4th Service Corps. Died 6 March 1945. Acute Enteritis.

WHEELER, Ray S. Sergeant. 19019131. 60th M. Died 17 April 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

ARCHER, Horace Frederick. Able Seaman. Merchant Navy. S.S. Lylepark (Greenock). Died 10 July 1945. Aged 23. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Grave GB1.

CORRADINE, Frank. Fifth Engineering Officer Merchant Navy. Master Motor Vessel Patella (London). Died 6 January 1945. Aged 24. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave DD4.

DOY, Leonald Charles. Corporal. 2593122. Royal Corps of Signals. Died 10 January 1944. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GB9.

GORRINGE, Thomas. E. Leading Aircraftsman. 650570. R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died 13 March 1945. Aged 23. Acute Enteritis & Facial Herpes & Appendicitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GB2.

GROUT, Frederick William. Driver. T/274399 R.A.O.C, attached to 35 Light A .A.Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 January 1944. Aged 39. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. (1944/1/3?(GHQRD) Grave HB16.

HENDEN, William John. Sergeant. 5774610. 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 25 January 1944. Aged 34. Broncho-Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GB3.

JENKINS, Francis David. Sergeant. 7596419 R.E.M.E. attached to 1st Battalion. The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died 7 April 1945. Aged 26. **Fracture of base of Cranium.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GB5.

LANGTON, James Willis. Gunner. 1779960. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 24 June 1945. Aged 23. Pulmonary Tuberculosis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB11.

LOWE, Stuart Owen. Fifth Engineering Officer Merchant Navy. Motor Vessel Patella. Died 22 March 1944. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GB8.

SEE, Jim. Aircraftsman Class 1. 964496. R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 23 February 1944. Aged 23. Chronic Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB15.

SONE, William. Leading Aircraftsman 612169. R.A.F. 100 Squadron. Died 27 April 1945. Aged 28. Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave GB6.

TERRY, Walter Patrick. Corporal. 617737. R.A.F. Died 21 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB14.

WHITESIDE, George William. Sergeant. 1674928. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment. Died 27 January 1945. Aged 31. Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

Dutch Deaths:

BALL, Edward Roedolf A. First Sergeant 1E.KL. 186396. Died 15 May 1944. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.

BORGER, Bert. SLD. 203109. Died 2 January 1944. Aged 35. Acute Pneumonia.

BREUER, Max Ferdinand. Sergeant Major. Infantry. 89279. Died 6 January 1944. Aged 33. Acute Pneumonia.

BROOKMAN, Henri Coenraad Jacobs Christiaan. First Sergeant SE.KL. 253204. Died 11 March 1944. Aged 40. Beri-Beri.

CEIJLON van, Ferdinandus Hendrik. 27398. Died 15 December 1943. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.

CRAWFORD, Paul G.W. M.SLD. Infantry. 37008. Died 14 April 1944. Aged 26. Acute Pneumonia.

DEIJKERHOFF, Leonard H. SLD. 5711. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 33. Beri-Beri.

DRIESSEN, Oscar M. Private. Died 7 January 1944. Aged 41 Acute Pneumonia.

EIJKHOUT, Pieter. Sergeant (Telegraph NI). 9856. Died 7 January 1944. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia.

ELLENDT, Rudi. Corporal. KMA.187. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia.

FRANZS, Gustaaf Catharinus Willem. Private. "E.KL. 69704. Born 17 April 1904 Batavia. Died 11 March 1944. Aged 40. Beri-Beri.

GELPKE, Jan Pieter Lodewijk. DI. Sld. 26210. Died 26 December 1943. Aged 33. Acute Pneumonia.

HAIJES, Oswald Frederik. SLD. 20603. Died 4 March 1945. Aged 40. Croup Pneumonia and Chronic Enteritis.

HALEN van, Gerrit. SLD. 84267. Died 19 March 1944. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia and Chronic Enteritis.

HEES MEIJR van, Hendrik K. SLD. 203897. Died 19 January 1944. Aged 47. Heart Failure.

HENNY, Albert Max. 183917. Died 21 December 1943. Aged 21. Acute Pneumonia.

HERT van der, Gerrit. First SLD. 173499. Died 7 April 1944. Aged 45. Acute Colitis.

HOFMEIJR, Herman. MIL.SLD. 2E.KL. 175515. Died 24 June 1944. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia.

HOUTEN van, Hendrik Cornelis. SLD. 161709. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 35. Acute Pneumonia.

HUIDEKOPER, Jan Konje. MIL.SLD. 2E.KL. 9014. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia.

JAGER de, Louis Gustaaf H. GI.SLD. 12400. Died 9 April 1944. Aged 45. Acute Colitis.

KAIJZEL, Christiaan. SLD. 130414. Died 26 April 1944. Aged 30. Nephritis.

KERKHOVEN, Joan Julian. M.SLD. Infantry. 115109. Died 23 December 1943. Aged 34. Acute Pneumonia.

KOESVELD van, Pieter C. SLD. 58005. Died 1 January 1944. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia.

KRUGER, August Z. MIL.SLD 2E.KL. 10013. Died 25 December 1944. Aged 31. Malnutrition.

KUHBACH, Otto C. SLD. SGT.UAJ. 71772. Died 6 April 1944. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia.

KWASSIE, Mureau Jacobus. Private. 99296. Died 25 January 1944. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.(or Jacobus Kwassie Mureau)

LANDRE, Jean Gerard. SLD. 48714. Died 31 December 1943. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia.

LEFEBER, Charles A. Z.MACIT. Stoker. 17216-D. Died 4 January 1944. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia.

LEFEU, Jean Pierre H. First SLD. 51103. Died 25 December 1943. Aged 40. Acute Pneumonia.

LEIDELMEYER, Maximilian T. Infantry Sergeant. 106702. Died 29 December 1943. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia.

LEY van der, Johan W. SLD. 136419. Died 14 September 1945. Aged 26. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

LOUWAARS. Auteino. Sld. 4904. Died 18 January 1944. Aged 50. Acute Pneumonia.

MAHLMANN, Johan D. 90941. Corporal. Died 14 December 1943. Aged 50 Acute Pneumonia.

NIEROP, Adolf B. Died 24 August 1943. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia.

NOOIJ, Johan Frederik. SLD. 35703. Died 7 April 1944. Aged 35. Mitral Insufficiency.

PLATE, Frits. Sergeant. 42999. Died 7 March 1944. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.

PROMMENSCHENCKEL, Coenraad H. SLD. 100815. Died 4 January 1944. Aged 29. Acute Pneumonia.

REMMERT, Arend W. M.SLD. Infantry. 52008. Died 28 December 1943. Aged 35. Acute Pneumonia.

RIJKSCHROEFF, Carl Louis. SLD. Infantry. 37398. Died 17 April 1945. Aged 47 Catarrh Pneumonia.
RIJNDERS, Hendrik. SLD. Infantry. 33514. Died 17 January 1944. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia.
ROSBAK, Maximilian. F.SELIE. 56316. Died 29 January 1944. Aged 29. Chronic Enteritis.
SCHRODER, Henky. RER.ADJ.O.O. 83881. Died 18 December 1943. Aged 37. Acute Pneumonia.
SCIPIO, Julius. SLD. 3624. Died 30 December 1943. Aged 19. Acute Pneumonia.
SOMERS, Jan Paulus. 96539. Born 25 April 1920 Gestel en Blaarthen Nederland. Died 30 January 1945. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia.
THIEL van Henricus Fransiscus. L.SLD. 37196. Died 20 March 1944. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.
VOLTEN, Pieter Gerrit A.K. SLD. 136098. Died 15 December 1943. Aged 45. Acute Pneumonia.
VOS de A, Johannes. Sergeant. K.JL. 120616. Died 22 December 1943. Aged 44. Acute Pneumonia.

Indian Deaths:

ABDUL, Aziz. Sailor. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 2 December 1943. Malaria.
ABDAL, Ghamir. Winchman. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 2 December 1944. Bronchial Asthma, Broncho-Ectasias, Catarrh Pneumonia and Acute Gastritis. His name could be Abdul Zamir.
ABDUL, Latif. Fireman. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin.
ABDUL, Sattar. Scullion. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 12 June 1943. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia.
ABDUR, Rahman. Scullion. Merchant Navy. SS Nankin. Died 5 April 1944. Aged 49. Acute Colitis.
AMBAR, Ali. Trimmer. Merchant Navy. SS Nankin. Died 5 December 1943. Acute Gastritis and Acute Hepatitis.
ATTAB, Uliah. Cassab. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin. Died 28 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.
BUDHU Mian. Scullion. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin. Died 14 December 1944. Apoplexy.
BHIMA. Civilian. Died 14 March 1944. Acute Colitis.
DURGA. Civilian. Died 18 June 1944. Acute Colitis.
ELAHI Bux. Scullion. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 18 April 1944. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.
IDOO. Civilian. Died 27 December 1943. Neuralgia of the legs and Bronchial Asthma.
MAIKU. Civilian. Died 11 June 1944. Chronic Gastro-Enteritis, Beri-Beri and Heart Failure.
HASHIM MIAN. Iceman. Merchant Navy. SS Nankin. Died 19 February 1943. Chronic Bronchitis.
MANHAR, Ali. Tindal Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 18 July 1945. Cause of death illegible.
MOOSA. Scullion. Merchant Navy. SS Nankin. Died 19 November 1942. Apoplexy.
MOTASIR Ali. Oiler. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 6 April 1943. Chronic Bronchitis.
MUHAMMAD HUSSAIN Ali. Sea Cunny. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin. Died 28 February 1944. Acute Enteritis.
MUNIR AHMED. Sailor. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin. Died 4 April 1944. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium.**
NAWAB, Ali. Fireman. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 3 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.
SHEIK Punjab. Cassab. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 4 February 1944. Aged 48. Acute Pneumonia. (SHAIK?)
SANOO KHAN. Scullion. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin. Died 7 February 1943. Aged 42. Chronic Gastro-Enteritis.
SULEMAN. Topass. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 17 September 1943. Aged 59. Cardiac Asthma.
WAHID. Scullion. Merchant Navy SS. Nankin. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 22. Erysipelas.
YAN Muhammad. Bhandry. Merchant Navy. SS. Nankin. Died 19 May 1945. Aged 36. Heart Failure.

Other Nationalities:

Chinese: **CHIN.** Civilian. Died 9 May 1944. Acute Pneumonia.
Malayan: **HASAN.** Civilian. Died 14 March 1945. Angina Pectoris.
Malayan: **JO**** Civilian. Died 25 January 1943. Chronic Gastro- Enteritis.
Ghana: **CLEMENTS, James.** Civilian. Died 21 February 1943. Chronic Bronchitis.
Jamaica: **PHILLIPS Carab.** Civilian. Died 24 May 1945. Chronic bronchitis.
Jamaica: **unnamed.** Died 22 December 1944. Angina Pectoris.

Fukuoka No.4 Branch Camp (Moji)

Established as Moji Dispatched Camp of Yawata Temporal POW Camp at Kusunoki-cho, Moji City (current Oimatsu-cho, Moji-ku, Kitakyushu City) on November 28, 1942. Reorganized to be Moji Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp on January 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.4 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943. Closed in September 1945.

The POWs were used by Kanmon Harbour Transport Company. 305 POWs (107 British, 102 American, 91 Dutch and 5 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 191 POWs died while imprisonment. Besides, 93 POWs died on ships.

American Deaths:

Brazil Maru was a Japanese cargo ship requisitioned by the Imperial Japanese Navy during World War II as a troop transport and prisoner of war (POW) transport ship. Japanese POW transport ships are usually referred to as hell ships,

due to the notoriously bad conditions aboard and the many deaths that occurred on the ships. The Japanese did not mark their prisoner transports, leading to numerous casualties from friendly fire attacks.

On December 27, 1944 the *Brazil Maru*, along with the *Enoura Maru*, were enlisted to transport the survivors from such an attack, by American forces on the *Oryoku Maru* in Subic Bay. Although both ships had been hauling livestock, no attempt had been made to clean out the manure prior to the boarding of the prisoners, nor was any food for the prisoners loaded. They docked at Takao (now Kaohsiung) in Japanese Formosa on New Year's Day 1945. The *Enoura Maru* was bombed during an American air raid on Takao on January 9, and the surviving prisoners were loaded onto the *Brazil Maru*. It departed on January 14 bound for Moji, where it arrived on January 29. An estimated 500 prisoners died aboard the *Brazil Maru* during the voyage from Takao to Moji, although sources vary. The *Brazil Maru* was sunk by a mine at Kobe on 12 May 1945

AUSTIN, John Edward. Staff Sergeant. R1013060. 31st Infantry. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and Eczema. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

BALL, Herbert Howe. First Lieutenant. O-351229. 24th Pursuit group. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery

BARR, Elvin Leon. Lieutenant Colonel. O-7554. 60th. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery

BATSON, Howard Marshall Jnr. Major. O-19405. 88th Field Artillery. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery

BEAVER, Frank Leroy. Soldier. 35002034. US Army. Died 28 March 1945. Acute enteritis.

BECKER, Darwin Charles. Second Lieutenant. 515th Coastal Artillery. Died 28 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

BUTLER I. Jnr. Corporal. 14039253. 31st Infantry. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and Pneumonia. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery

CARPENTER, Claude E. sergeant. 6563911. US Army. Died 8 July 1945. Blood Poisoning.

CHURCH, Chester Alfred. Soldier. 6547010. US Army. Died 30 March 1945. Aged 23. Acute Colitis.

CONOVER, WILLIAM L. Sailor. 3803906. USS Mary Anne. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and **Bomb wound to the left upper arm**. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

CROSS Arthur Barton Jnr. Ensign. 109016. USS Otus. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and **Bomb wounds**. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

EVANS, James W.R. Sergeant. R739026, US Army. Died 12 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

FRIES, Frank E. Major O-17519. 803rd Engineers. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and **Bomb wounds to the lower left thigh**. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GAGEN, Robert James. First Lieutenant. O-306696. 24th Field Artillery (PA). Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and Eczema. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GARDNER, Louis K. Jnr. Staff Sergeant. 6281514. US Army. Died 1 March 1945. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GLAAB William Ferdinand Jnr. Sergeant. 6718234. US Army. Died 9 February 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GLASSBURN, Robert D. Major. O-18730. 60th. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GOODPASTER, Roy Edward. Private 1st Class. 20523455. US Army. Born 4 January 1920. Died 8 April 1945. Acute Pneumonia. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GREEN, Franklin A.W. Soldier. 2101197. US Army. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

GRIMES, Edward Marvin. Second Lieutenant. O-890181. 21st Division (PA) Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

HAMMOND, Homer H. Sergeant. 6755430. USAF. Died 17 April 1945. Beri-Beri. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

HORN, Henry W. First Lieutenant. O-890087. Philippines QMC. Headquarters. Died 17 April 1945. Acute Enteritis and Catarrh Pneumonia.

HUDSON, Jack D. Staff Sergeant. 6915847. 20 Pursuit Squadron. Died 30 January 1945. Acute enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

HUNTER, James. First Lieutenant. O-413748. 515th Coastal Artillery. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and **Bomb wounds on the left side of the abdominal region**. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

JOFFRION, Paul Leonard. Airman. W-6559819. 5th Air Bombardment Group Hq. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

KOENIG, Richard B. Sergeant. R469434. 5th Air Bombardment Group Hq. (Supply) Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

MACKAY, Everett Douglas. Sergeant. 14027275. USAF. Died 4 March 1945. Acute Colitis. 5th Air Bombardment Group Hq. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

MACNER, Henry W. Second Lieutenant. O-890201. 101st Infantry Division (P). Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and Contusion on the Brain. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

MAGNUSON, Harry E. Lieutenant Colonel. O-15051. QMC. Bataan. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Colitis and Pneumonia. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

McGEE, William Douglas. Sergeant. 38012114. US Army. Died 23 February 1945. Acute Colitis.

MULLEN, James Ernest. Second Lieutenant. O-412186. 20th Pursuit Squadron. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

MURCHISON, William Jarvis. Lieutenant. 79728. 16th Naval District. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis and **Bomb wounds of the left thigh area.** Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

NEUWIRTH, Theodore Jack. Captain. O-377048. 57th Infantry. Born 25 May 1917 Alameda. Died 30 January 1945. Acute enteritis and **Bomb wounds of the right chest.** Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

PATTERSON, Rufus Aldric. Private. 20842525. 200th Hq. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

PETERSON, Herman E. Staff Sergeant. 6865031. US Army. Died 1 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

RICHARDS, Forrest Clyde. Captain. O-309057. 26th CAV (PS). Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

RIEDMAN, Harvey Herbert. Sergeant. 36201116. 192nd Tank. Died 30 January 1945. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

SALLEE, Joseph B. Captain. O-22216. Philippines Division Headquarters. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

SCHAEFFER, Max William. Major. 4345. US 4th Marine Corps. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

SENKYRIK, Ignac D. Jnr. Corporal. 18042195. US Army. Died 17 February 1945. Acute Colitis.

SPANOVICH, Julius J. Staff Sergeant. 6079167. US Ari Force. Died 15 March 1945. Beri-Beri and Bomb wound with shell fragments remaining in the right upper arm. On-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

UGLOW, Homer H. Major. O-20708. 45th Infantry (PS). Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

WAGNER, William L. Sergeant. 6736458. US Air Force. Died 18 February 1945. Acute Colitis. On-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

WATSON, Roy B. Staff sergeant. 6921326. US Air Force. Died 6 February 1945. Aged 29. Acute Colitis. On-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

WEABER, Ivan J. Captain. O-248617. 92nd Coastal artillery (PA). Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

WEEKS, George Roland. Lieutenant Colonel. O-4479. USMC (4th Cavite Mar. Barracks) Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

WIDEMAN, Chester J. Corporal. 6937025. 33rd QM. Died 30 January 1945. Pneumonia. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

WILK, Emil. Private. 10919166. 59th D. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Enteritis. Probably died on-board Oryoku, Enoura or Brazil Maru. Remembered on the Cremation Memorial Yokohama Cemetery.

British Deaths:

AKERS, Frank. Sergeant. 52309. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 20 January 1943. Aged 40. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

ASHTON, Frederick John. Gunner. 777423. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 January 1943. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

AYRES, Leonard. Gunner. 1726195. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 23 December 1942. Aged 25. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BADDELEY, Arthur Frederick. Major. 70719. Royal Artillery. Died 9 February 1943. Aged 44. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

BAKER, Henry George. Gunner. 1801737. 78 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 31. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BAKER, Reginald Stanley. Gunner. 1439411. 78 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BARNES, Ivor Glyndwr Lance Bombardier. 870186. 241 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Acute Colitis. (1942/12/5? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial. Panel 1.

BARNES, Reginald Albert George. Driver. T/273821 R.A.S.C., attached to Royal Artillery. Died 5 December 1942. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

BARTHOLOMEW, Thomas Frederick. S.Q.M.S. Warrant Officer Class II. 7611767. R.A.O.C. Died 28 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

BAXTER, Alexander Orr. Gunner. 1696930. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 December 1942. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BECKETT, Kenneth Douglas. Leading Aircraftman 647524. R.A.F. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 21. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

BELL, Francis Wilfred. Aircraftman 2nd Class. 1078371. R.A.F. Died 7 June 1943. Acute Colitis British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

BELLANGFORD, Walter Brinley Bell. Gunner. 869856. 234 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 December 1942. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BELSHAW, John Reginald. Gunner. 1568459. 12 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 31. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BLAIR, Frederick. Able Seaman. D/JX. 267052 Royal Navy H.M.S. President ex. S.S. Patella (London). Died 20 May 1945. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

BLANCHARD, Idris George. Gunner. 1764658. 239 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 August 1943. Aged 31. **Fracture of base of Cranium.** British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BOYLE, Thomas. GUNNER. 790912. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 34. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BRIDGES, Walter Henry. Gunner. 822282. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BROGDEN, William. Bombardier. 1073124 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1943. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

BURGON, Edward. Gunner. 1794666. 240 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 22. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BURROWS, Percy Wilfred. Gunner. 4968035. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CHAMBERS, Edward Maddock. Gunner. 1700348. 78 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis, British War Cemetery Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CHATFIELD, Charles William Noel. Warrant Officer. 335809. R.A.F. 36 Squadron. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 37. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

CLARE, Joseph. Private. 13087216. Pioneer Corps. Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

CLARKE, Arthur G. Gunner. 1802638 242 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis, British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CLARKE, Victor Alfred. Gunner. 1546330. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CLARKE, William. Gunner. 402224. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

COLLINS, Enoch. Gunner. 1823289. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 21 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

COOK, Charles Henry. Gunner. 1777579. 239 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CORBETT, William. Gunner. 1760044 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CROMPTON, Samuel. Aircraftman 2nd Class. 1064265. R.A.F.(V.R.) 100 Squadron. Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

CUNLIFFE, Calvert. Gunner. 1809144 79 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 February 1945. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

DAVIS, John Westacott. Lance Sergeant. 146755. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

DICKENS, Henry. Lance Bombardier. 1700322. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

DUFFY, John Francis. Leading Aircraftsman. 1103600. R.A.F.(V.R.) 36 Squadron. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

ELLIS, George. Gunner. 1063502 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

EMSLIE, Arthur Mcleod. Leading Aircraftsman. 987796. R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 2 December 1942. Aged 34. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

FAIRBAIRN, Frederick. Gunner. 1687181. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

FAIRFAX, William. Bombardier. 545131. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Aged 38. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama.

FORD, Joseph. Gunner. 1065862. H.Q., 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

FORSTER, Richard Ernest Albert. Gunner. 918100. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

FOULKES, George Valentine. Gunner. 816887. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

FOWLER, George Frederick. Bombardier. 1653730. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

FRANCIS, Frank. Gunner. 1831497 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 37. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

FRIEND, George James Robert. Gunner. 1653739. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 29. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

FROSTICK, Ernest. Lance Bombardier. 1525610 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

GILBY, Edwin. MC. Lieutenant. 105870 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 23 January 1943. Acute Enteritis & Cardiac Beri- Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 1.

GRATTAN, George Francis. Flight Sergeant. 521645 R.A.F. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

GREGORY, Kenneth. Lance Bombardier. 908441. 137 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 24. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

GRIFFITHS, William Samuel. Gunner. 1817099. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 December 1942. Aged 21. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

GRIGGS, Albert Mons Kitchener. Gunner. 1547331. 95 Battery, 118 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

GUNN, George. Gunner. 1790104 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

HALE, George Thomas. Gunner. 1834088. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 March 1945. Aged 23. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

HAMMOND, Frederick Spencer. Gunner. 1831445. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 December 1942. Aged 37. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

HESLOP, Francis Quinlan. Corporal. 526856. R.A.F. 36 Squadron. Died 4 January 1943. Aged 28. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

HILLS, Nelson John. Gunner. 1653876. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 March 1945. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

HINDE, John. Sergeant. 1694160. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

HOLMES, John Henry. Gunner. 1807585. 241 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

HOWETT, James Alfred. Gunner. 1687291. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

HUGHES, Elwyn Llewellyn. Lance Bombardier. 1714859. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

JAMES, Samuel Edward. Gunner. 1065758. 12 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

JEFFEREY, Frederick George. Driver. 2365873. Royal Corps of Signals. Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

JOHNSON, Bert Richard. Gunner. 1540119. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 3.

JONES, Bernard Noel. Warrant Officer II. B.S.M 1479513. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 29. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 1.

JONES, Ivor Edward. Signaller. 2580161. Royal Corps of Signals, 6 Army Air Support Control Signals. Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

JONES, James Henry. Corporal. 1226173. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 2 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

KILLICK, Albert George. Lance Bombardier. 6401331. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 April 1945. Aged 23. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

KING, William George. Gunner. 849796. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

LAUNDER, Charles Henry. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1425224 R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 6 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

LEETCH, Bertram Percival. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 748811 R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 5 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

LEITCH, Alfred Edwin. Gunner. 2208787. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 41. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

LEWINGTON, Arthur Frederick John. Gunner. 5490611. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 7 December 1942. Aged 37. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery cremation Memorial Panel 3.

LEWIS, John. Staff Sergeant. 795614. 240 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 59. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

LILLEY, William Eric. Gunner. 1700196. 89 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 3.

LOCK, Charles William. Gunner. 2051230. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 22. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MCDONALD, Thomas. Gunner. 1738087. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 14 December 1942. Aged 22. Acute Colitis British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 3.

MCEWAN, Ronald Alexander. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1054041. R.A.F.(V.R.). Died 9 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

MALONEY, Joseph. Sergeant. 830440 85 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 March 1945. **Fracture of the Spinal Column & Decubitus Ulcer** through lying down. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 1.

MARSHALL, Arthur William. Gunner. 3914436. 240 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Aged 28. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MELLOR, Harold. Gunner. 1072709 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MEREDITH, Francis. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 972615. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 3 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

MILLER, William. Private. 13056412. Pioneer Corps. Died 11 December 1942. Aged 25. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

MITCHELL, Albert Edward. Corporal. 573922. R.A.F. 36 Squadron. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 21. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

MORTON, Robert. Gunner. 1073072 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 34. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

NAUGHTON, Henry. Gunner. 868364 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 23. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 3.

OWEN, Arthur. Gunner. 1706561 239 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

PARKER, Gerald. Gunner. 2100929. 240 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

PEARCE, John Robert. Corporal. 5776673. 5th Battalion, The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 3 March 1945. Aged 26. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

PHILLIPS, Edgar Herbert Harrison. Leading aircraftsman. 1061702. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 2 December 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

PYKE, John Augustus. Gunner. 1645953. 239 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1943. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 3.

QUARMBY, Harry. Private. 13062041. Pioneer Corps. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

RAISTRICK, Oliver. Gunner. 1782289 89 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 41. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

ROBERTS, Leonard Thomas. Sergeant. 10350723. Intelligence Corps. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 24. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

RUTHERFORD, Ian Francis Hamilton. Gunner. 1621240. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 28. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

SAUNDERS, Charles James Hudson. Gunner. 1785940. 89 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

SCRIVENER, George. Gunner. 1824295. 69 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

SHARROCK, Harry. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1064357. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

SLADDEN, William. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1256699. R.A.F. (V.R.) 100 Squadron. Died 29 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

SMALLMAN, Norman Edward. Lance Bombardier. 866186. 241 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

SMITH, Thomas Duke Gibson. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 922106. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 7 June 1943. Aged 23. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

STEVENS, Joseph. Corporal. 622575. R.A.F. 605 Squadron. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 21. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

STEVENS, Thomas Percy. Gunner. 1726146. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 33. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

STURGESS, Stanley. Gunner. 1782251. 89 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 38. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

TAYLOR, Alfred Linford. Signaller. 2366268. Royal Corps of Signals attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died 3 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

TAYLOR, Stanley Arthur. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1032221. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 2nd December 1942. Aged 20. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

TENNANT, William Murray. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1551641. R.A.F.(V.R.) 242 Squadron. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 21. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

TERRY, Leonard Lawrence. Bombardier. 1490292. 49 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

THOMPSON, James. Gunner. 1779956. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

TURNBULL, Robert. Gunner. 919468. 240 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WAGHORN, Charles Edward. Gunner. 1759185. 78 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WALSH, Stanley. Gunner. 843076 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 34. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WARD, Reginald. L/BER? 847980 1942/12/1 acute colitis British ? (Not yet traced)

WARD, Samuel. Gunner. 1569907 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 17 April 1945. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WASHINGTON, Jim. Gunner. 1753219 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WATERS, Benjamin Raymond. Trooper. 7901572. 3rd Regiment The King's Own Hussars, Royal Armoured Corps. Died 18 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

WEAVER, Frederick. Bombardier. 7877791 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 December 1942. Aged 35. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

WEBB, John. Gunner. 1527314 69 Battery. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 26. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WEBB, Vincent Bertram. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1275416 R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 12 December 1942. Aged 29. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

WEBSTER, William Henry. Gunner. 1828489. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 December 1942. Aged 30. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WHITE, Tom. Gunner. 818020 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WHITFIELD, Joseph. Gunner. 15726113 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 18 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WILL, Arthur. Gunner. 866894 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WILLCOX, Henry. Gunner. 1827132 69 Battery. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 December 1942. Aged 29. Pulmonary Tuberculosis & Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WILSON, James Stanley. Gunner. 1738265. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 39. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WINSTONE, Lionel James. Gunner. 1573301. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 December 1942. Aged 36. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

WRIGHT, Frank Hugh. Gunner. 1827135. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 28. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

WRIGHT, Peter Clarence. Gunner. 1563480. 78 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

YARHAM, Frederick. Sergeant. 5875680. 5th Battalion The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 1 March 1943. Acute Colitis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

YATES, Reginald Claud. Gunner. 1801714. 242 Battery. 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 5 March 1942. Aged 22. Acute Colitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

The following men who are presumed to have died on board ships and whose ashes are laid to rest in the Charnel of Yokohama War Cemetery.

ADAMS, George, Gunner. 815241 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

ATTWELL, Arthur Frederick. Lance Sergeant. 2620137. 18 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 November 1942. Ship's name is illegible. (Possibly Singapore-Marú) British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

BACKWAY, Percy William. Gunner. 1426424. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 25 November 1942. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Marú). British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BARNBROOK, Albert Reginald. Gunner. 230114.HQ, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 November 1942. Aged 30. Ship's name illegible (Possibly Singapore-Marú). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2

BARRON, Samuel Edward. Sergeant. 809003. R.A.F. 36 Squadron. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 39. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

BECKETT, Albert John. Aircraftman 1st Class. 1055052. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 1 February 1943. Aged 23. On-Board Singapore-Marú. British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

BISHOP, William Arthur. Lance Sergeant. 845539. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 July 1942. Aged 30. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

BRADSHAW, Ronald Henry. Gunner. 1807493. 241 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BREW, Leonard Charles. Driver. T/253742. R.A.S.C., attached to 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 21. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 5.

BRICKNELL, Leslie William Court. Gunner. 1646025. 239 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 November 1942. Aged 35. On-board but Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

BUCK, Benjamin Robert. Gunner. 1427327. H.Q., 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 27. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

CASEY, James. Gunner. 1569577 H.Q., 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 28. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

CHANCE, Philip James Jethro. Gunner. 1831435. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 November 1942. Aged 37. Possibly on-board Singapore-Mau. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel

CLEMENTS, Lionel Arthur. Gunner. 857501. 240 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 November 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. Aged 34. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

CLULEE, Leigh Walter Denis. Flying Officer. 63882. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 14 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel

CORBYN, Stephen Alfred Edmund. Driver. 11056364. Royal Corps of Signals attached to 77 A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died 26 November 1942. Aged 33. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

CRAWLEY, Francis William. Private. 5952518. 5th Battalion The Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment. Died 28 September 1944. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

CUTHBERTSON, Denis Melville. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1106471. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 28 November 1942. Aged 26. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

DAVIES, Brinley. Craftsman 7643871 Royal Electrical and mechanical Engineers.. Died 24 November 1942. Ship's name is illegible (possibly Singapore-Marú). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

DAWES, Allen. Signalman. 849546. Royal Corps of Signals. Died 19 November 1942. Aged 25. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

DEACON, George Arthur. Gunner. 1426634. 12 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. Aged 24. On-board Singapore-Marú. British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

DEVENISH, Kenneth Godfrey. Lieutenant. 143163. Royal Artillery. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 28. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Charnel Cremation memorial Panel 1.

DOUGHERTY, Jeffrey. Serjeant. 779231. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 November 1942. Aged 33. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

DYBLE, Charles Edward. Private. 5774681. Army Catering Corps, attached to The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 28 August 1944. On-board but Ship's name is illegible. British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Panel 5.

EVANS, John Cecil. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1139486. R.A.F.(V.R.) 242 Squadron. Died 26 November 1942. Aged 22. On-board Ship's name is illegible probably Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

FABB, Leonard Norman. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1209848. R.A.F. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 30. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

FENNEY, George Nicholas. Gunner. 4387270. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

FRENCH, Ernest William. Private. 7611350. Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Attached to Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 23. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

GIGG, John Henry. Gunner. 1801598 49 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 27. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

GINGELL, Christopher Sydney. Gunner. 1714916. 15 Battery, 6 heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 November 1942. Aged 31. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 2.

HANRAHAN, James. Gunner. 847469 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 4 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

HAROLD, Edgar. Gunner. 1443424 78 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 February 1943. Aged 45. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

HARRIES, William Islwyn. Signalman. 2336165. Royal Corps of Signals, attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 28. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

HARTLEY, Ronald. Aircraftsman 2nd Class. 1090776. R.A.F. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 35. Possibly On-board Singapore-Matu. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

HAYHOW, Albert William. Corporal. 5775407. 5th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 28 August 1944. Aged 23. British Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

HEAWOOD, Cecil Lawrence. Signalman. 2358574. Royal Corps of Signals attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Sections. Died 1 January 1943. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

HIBBERT, William. Bombardier. 8162149. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

HINTON, Stanley Charles. Serjeant. 1488339. 89 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 25 November 1942. Aged 37. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Marú). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

HUGHES, Ernest. Gunner. 1817114. H.Q. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 November 1942. Aged 38. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

JACKSON, James. Gunner. 1771843 48 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 November 1942. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Marú). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

JEPSON, Frederick. Lance Bombardier. 1700233. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 31. Ship's name is illegible (Possible Singapore-Marú). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

JOHN, William Albert Johnny. Bombardier. 1540118. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 3 December 1942. Aged 24. On-Board Singapore-Marú. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

JOHNSON, Anthony. Lance Bombardier. 863857. 9 Coast Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 April 1942. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

JONES, James Robert. Signaller. 2341465. Royal Corps of Signals attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died 2 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

JONES, Wilfred. Private. 10541104 Royal Army Ordnance Corps. attached to Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 27. Ship's name illegible (Possibly Singapore-Maru). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

KNOWLES, John. Gunner. 1826673 89 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 November 1942. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

LAMBERT, Harry. S.Q.M.S. 7609464. Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 30. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Maru). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

LINES, William Arnold Augustus. Lieutenant. 230137 Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Died 26 November 1942. Aged 36. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Maru). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

LOBB, Walter Edward. Gunner. 891879. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 8 December 1942. Aged 21. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

LOGAN, John William. Aircraftman 1st Class. 1015956. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 17 December 1942. Aged 31. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

LUCKETT, Reginald Walter Frank. Gunner. 1787429. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 November 1942. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MCCALL, Henry Blythe. Leading Aircraftman. 1000937. R.A.F. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 29. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

MCCALLUM, Malcolm. Lieutenant. 156926. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 November 1942. Aged 41. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

MCDONALD, Duncan. Serjeant. 835854. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 December 1942. Aged 33. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

MCLELLAN, William Charles. Gunner. 1779537. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MILLER, Arthur. Gunner. 1609570 240 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 13 November 1942. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MILLS, Henry Arthur Herbert. Flight Sergeant. 755295. R.A.F.(V.R.) 100 Squadron. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 23. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Maru). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

MORTON, Hugh Richmond. Gunner. 1826701. Richmond. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 29 November 1942. Aged 36. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

MOTH, John Bevington. Warrant Officer II. (B.S.M) 1456257. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 December 1942. Aged 38. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

O'HARA, George. Gunner. 1809186. 95 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 November 1942. Aged 34. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

PALMER, Victor James. Private. 5779273. 5th Battalion The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died 26 November 1942. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

POCKLINGTON, Stanley. Leading Aircraftman. 1007940. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 28 October 1942. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

POULTON, William Henry. Lieutenant. Indian Army Corps of Clerks. Died 26 December 1942. Aged 40. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

POWELL, John (Johnnie) Signaller. 2351257. Royal Corps of Signals attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died 1 December 1942. Aged 27. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

RAMSBOTTOM, Percy Randolph. Gunner. 1926635. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery, Died 1 January 1943. Aged 33. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

REID, William. Private. 7632372. Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Attached to Royal Artillery. Died 25 November 1942. Aged 31. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5. Ship's name is illegible. (GHQ314).

ROBERTS, John Henry. Gunner. 1817208. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 21. Ship's name is illegible (Possibly Singapore-Maru). British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

ROUTLEY, Leonard George. Corporal. 551190. R.A.F. Died 28 January 1943. Aged 22. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

SANDS, Richard. Gunner. 1748640. 15 Battery. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 32. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

SCOURFIELD-EVANS, Richard. Flying Officer. 87789 R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 17 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 6.

SMITH, David James. Serjeant. 791150. H.Q., 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. Aged 32. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 1.

SNAPE, William. Gunner. 1826607 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Died 12 November 1942. Aged 28. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

STIFF, George Edward. AIRCRAFTSMAN 1ST Class. 927911. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 9 December 1942. Aged 22. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 6.

SULLIVAN, Daniel. Lance Bombardier. 1449695. 239 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 1 December 1942. (1942/11/29? (GHQ314) On-board Singapore-Maru, British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 2.

SUSSEX, Basil Jack. Gunner. 1714878. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 November 1942. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

TINSLEY, Robert Leslie. Driver. T/232519 Royal Army Service Corps. Attached to Royal Artillery. Died 6 December 1942. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 5.

TOWILLS, Herbert. Driver. 2065053 15 Battery 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 November 1942. Aged 23. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

VAREY, David. Gunner. 1824328. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 25 November 1942. Aged 39. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WATKINS, David John. Gunner. 870994. 241 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 December 1942. Aged 25. On-board Singapore-Maru. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 3.

WELLS, Clement George. Private. 5828229. 4th Battalion The Suffolk Regiment. Died 27 August 1944. Aged 25. Ship H. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WHELPTON, Clifford James. Flight Sergeant. 759310. R.A.F. (V.R.) 100 Squadron. Died 28 November 1942. Aged 25. Ship B. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 5.

WHITEHEAD, John Bernard. Gunner. 1772997. 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Aged 25. Ship B. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WHITEHEAD, William Arthur. Private. 5828325. 5th Battalion The Suffolk Regiment. Died 27 August 1944. Ship H. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WHITTAKER, David Beavis. Gunner. 1687164. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 26 November 1942. Aged 33. Ship B. Ship's name is illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cremation Memorial Panel 4.

WICKSON, Frank. Gunner. 1483298 89 Battery, 35 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery, Died 12 November 1942. British War cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

WINKWORTH, Charles Alfred. Gunner. 6087473. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 November 1942. Ship B. Ship's name is illegible. British war Cemetery Yokohama Cremation memorial Panel 4.

Dutch Deaths:

ADEL van NECK, A. Soldier. 155615. Army. Aged 29. Died 15 February 1945. Beri-Beri and Acute Colitis.

BERG van B. Soldier. 88016. Army. Died 14 April 1945. Aged 43. Beri-Beri and Furuncle on the nape of the neck.

DEFFOR, Louis August Marie. Soldier. 212211. Army. Died 10 March 194. Aged 34. Chronic Colitis.

FISCHER, Adriaan Johannes Jacobus. Soldier. 196309. Army. Died 23 May 1945. Aged 36. Chronic Enteritis.

HELDEN van Leendert Adriaanus. Soldier. 82530. Army. Died 25 July 1945. Aged 43. Beri-Beri.

HILLING, G. William. Soldier. 198498. Army. Died 4 December 1942. Aged 45. Acute Colitis.

JOLLY, Jan Karel. Soldier. 209497. Army. Died 28 January 1945. Aged 48. Acute Colitis.

KOCK de, Herman Gerard. Soldier. 75301. Army. Died 10 February 1945. Aged 44. Beri-Beri, acute Bronchitis and **Contusion of the left Articulatis.**

KSELIK, V.F.R. 208203. Soldier. 208303. Army. Died 5 April 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.

NELL, Dirk. Soldier. 158005. Army. Died 29 January 1945. Aged 40. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

NIESTEN, Cornelis Adriaan. Soldier. 93075. Army. Died 26 March 1945. Aged 36. Acute Colitis.

PERSIJN, Reinier Pieter. Soldier. 91709. Army. Died 9 February 1945. Aged 36. Croup Pneumonia.

SCHIPPER, Barend Jurriaan. Soldier. 82601. Army. Died 18 April 1945. Aged 44. Acute Colitis.

WINKEL te, Jacobus Cornelis. Soldier. 2106003. Died 13 February 1945. Aged 42. Beri-Beri and Croup Pneumonia.

The following Dutchmen are presumed to have died on-board ships and whose ashes were laid to rest in the Charnel of Yokohama War Cemetery.

BLOOR, G.J. Soldier. 222602. Army. Died 24 April 1943. Aged 41. Died on-board Hawaii-Maru on 1943/4/24? (GHQ314) Hawaii-maru? That arrived Moji 1943/4/24.

DAM ten, G.I. Soldier. Army. Died 19 May 1943. Aged 32. Died on-board Hawaii-Maru on 1943/4/24? (GHQ314) Hawaii-maru? That arrived Moji 1943/4/24.

DUSSEN van der, Jacob Johan. Soldier. Army. Died 19 May 1943. Aged 32.

EICHENBERGER, Herman Rudolf. Soldier. Army. Died 31 December 1942. Aged 40.

HOUT van der T. Soldier. 163818. Soldier. Army. Died 23 April 1943. Aged 25. Died on-board Hawaii-Marunoha That arrived Moji 1943/4/24.

LOHN, B. Soldier. Army. 47906. Army. Died 24 April 1943. Aged 37. Died on-board Hawaii-Marunoha That arrived Moji 1943/4/24.

WIJK van, Johannes Marinus. Soldier. 96951. Army. Died 23 April 1943. Aged 23. Died on-board Hawaii-Marunoha That arrived Moji 1943/4/24.

Fukuoka No.5 Branch Camp (Omine Coal Mine, Kawasaki-machi)

Established as Omine Branch Camp of Fukuoka POW Camp at Omine Coal Mine in Kawasaki-cho, Kawasaki-gun, Fukuoka Prefecture on January 22, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.5 Branch Camp on March 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.8 Dispatched Camp on March 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.5 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Furukawa Mining Company. 688 POWs (341 British, 152 Canadian, 130 Australian, 44 Dutch and 21 American) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 21 POWs died while imprisonment.

Australian Deaths:

WALLACE, Charles. Private.TX.2887. A.I.F. 2/40 Infantry Battalion. Died 17 July 1945. Aged 28, **Complex Fracture of the base of the Cranium and Right Elbow Joint.**

British Deaths:

BEDFORD, Harold. Private. 3854719. 2nd Battalion. The Loyal Regiment. (North Lancashire). Died 5 March 1945. Aged 29.

Fracture of the ?? Bone right ?? & right side. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave R.A.11.

DEVANEY, Peter Gavin. Sapper. 1880606. 22 Fortress Company, Royal Artillery. Died 7 September 1945. Aged 28. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.3.

JOHNSON, John Joseph. Lance Bombardier. 1515077. 80 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 September 1945. Aged 28. **Fracture of base of Cranium.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.6.

MOORE, Fred. Sapper. 1874085 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 7 September 1945. Aged 24. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A16.

MORRIS, James Stuart. Sapper. 1874306. 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 7 September 1945. Aged 26. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.1.

PEMBERTON, George. Lance Corporal. 1871779. 22 Fortress Company, Royal Engineers. Died 8 September 1945. Aged 30. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.2

ROBINSON, Nathom. Private. 3858601 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment (North Lancashire). Died 9 April 1945. Aged 26. Fracture of the right ribs & injury of the Lungs. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave R.A.12.

SCARBOROUGH, Eric. Lance Serjeant 1515007. 80 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 May 1945. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave R.A.13.

NOTE:

Methyl alcohol poisoning is an uncommon but an extremely hazardous poisoning. It most commonly occurs via oral ingestion of illicit or adulterated liquors or as ethanol substitution.

Canadian Deaths:

BENT, Howard N. Rifleman. F/40829. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 7 September 1945. Aged 28. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.**

BLANK, Elmer W. Rifleman. E/30291. The Royal Rifles of Canada. Died 28 January 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Otitis Media.

CAMPBELL, Ralph W. Rifleman. E/30471. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 14 July 1944. **Fracture of the Pelvic Bone and Internal injuries.**

CHABOYER, D. Private. H/41688. The Winnipeg Grenadiers. R.C.I.C. Died 13 March 1945. Aged 21. Pneumonia.

CHENNEL, William R. Rifleman. E/30381. The Royal Rifles of Canada, R.C.I.C. Died 21 April 1944. Catarrh Pneumonia.

CYR, Clement. Rifleman. E/30414. The Royal Rifles of Canada, R.C.I.C. Die 7 June 1945. **Methyl Alcohol Poisoning.**

FITZPATRICK, Charles J. Rifleman. E/30684. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 14 July 1944. Fracture of the Cranium and Internal haemorrhage of the Skull. Compression of the Brain.

MACDONALD, Lorne. C.Q.M.S. E/30439. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 5 August 1943. Aged 30. Catarrh Pneumonia.

McKINLEY, Sterling. Rifleman. E/29981. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 9 April 1944. Aged 20. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

MURRAY, George W. Rifleman. A/23153. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Did 4 May 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

SAVOY, Edward J. Rifleman. G/32318. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 20 August 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

WOOD, Donald G. Lance Corporal. E/30176. The Royal Rifles of Canada. R.C.I.C. Died 17 September 1943. Aged 21. Acute Gastro-enteritis.

Fukuoka No.6 Branch Camp (Takamatsu Coal Mine, Mizumaki)

Established as Fukuoka No.15 Branch Camp at Muta, Mizumaki-cho, Onga-gun, Fukuoka Prefecture on April 22, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.9 Dispatched Camp on December 1, 1943. Renamed as Fukuoka No.6 Branch Camp in August 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Takamatsu Coal Mining Company (later Nippon Mining Company). 1062 POWs (764 Dutch, 138 American, 117 British, 41 Australian and 2 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 74 POWs died while imprisonment. 1 Australian POW escaped from the camp and was killed by stabbing by the Japanese guard. After the war, Col. Iju Sugawara who was the commander of Fukuoka POW Camp, Capt. Suematsu who was the commander of Mizumaki Branch Camp and one guard of Mizumaki Branch Camp were tried at the Yokohama B and C class War Criminal Trial and were executed by hanging.

Australian Deaths:

IRWIN, George Alfred. Private. VX.50024. A.I.F. 4 Reserve Motor Transport Company. Died 21 August 1943. Aged 24.

Penetration in the Cardiac Region by a bullet. He had escaped and was killed by a Japanese Guard.

TROTTER Hilton Ogle. Sergeant. NX43682. A.I.F. 2/20 Battalion, Royal Australian Infantry. Died 16 August 1944. Aged 32.

Fracture of the Ribs and other chest injuries and Fracture of the left Upper Arm. Contusion in the right skull region and ***

WILDER, Earlstone Warwick. Gunner. NX.27755. A.I.F. 2/15 Field Regiment. Royal Australian Artillery. Died 8 June 1945. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis and Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

ADAMS, David Francis. GUNNER. 1614691 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 December 1944. Aged 29. Internal haemorrhage of organs and abdominal cavity & excoriation and contusion on the head. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB7.

BURNS, Edward Francis. Private.3860962. 2nd Battalion The Loyal Regiment (North Lancashire). Died 23 November 1944. Aged 28. Cancer of the Rectum. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB12.

CHAMBERS, Edger Arthur. Gunner. 833078. 137 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 12 January 1944. Aged 28. Nephrosis. (1944/1/11? (GHQRD) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB4.

EDWARDS, John Wilfrid. Lance Corporal. 7631328. Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Died 14 September 1943. Aged 29. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB10.

HOLMAN, Stanley John. Private. 6142256. 2nd Battalion. The East Surrey Regiment. Died 10 July 1943. Aged 23. Chronic Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB2.

HORN, Jack. Gunner. 1569303. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 17 June 1945. Aged 29. Compressive Fracture of the Chest. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB6.

JOWETT, Charles Edward. Gunner. 797564. 9 Coast Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 23 December 1944. Aged 33. Malnutrition. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB8.

LEVER, Vernon. Driver. T/219207. Royal Army Service Corps. 55 Infantry Brigade. Died 6 October 1943. Aged 32. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB3.

OSMON, Richard Frederick. Gunner. 1119585. 137 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 23 February 1944. Aged 36. Cardiac Failure & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB13.

PEARSON, William David. Private. 5932343. 2nd Battalion The Cambridgeshire Regiment. Died 6 July 1943. Aged 35. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB5.

PHILLIPS, George Sidney. Gunner. 1817188. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 28 December 1944. Aged 23. Fragmental fracture of ? & Compound Fracture of left Leg & Cleft Fracture of Left Upper Arm. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave HB9.

Dutch Deaths:

ARNES, Theodor. MIL.BLD>Artillery. 31623. Died 29 April 1943. Aged 20. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

AYKENS, Jacobus. 200404.1st Battalion Infantry. Died 6 May 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BAKKER, Flip. Fusilier. 27154. Died 6 April 1944. Aged 23. Pneumonia.

BAREND, George Frans Johan. LST.B.G.T.M.M.D. 8606. Died 25 November 1943. Aged 37, Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BEER, Johan Alphons. MIL.BLD. 46103. Died 26 June 1945. Aged 42. Collapsible Death due to Compression of the whole body.

BELLE, Edward Christian. MIL.BLD. Infantry. 470110. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 33. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BENSCHOP, Petrus Martinus. LST.BG.T. 149401. Died 25 April 1943. Aged 42. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BIERMAN, Christiaan. M.SLD. Artillery. 179716. Died 28 April 1943. Aged 27. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BOMHOFF, Jan. LST.BL.D. 154203. Died 28 April 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BORMAN, Hendrikus Petrus Maria. LST.BL.D. Infantry. 43400. DIED 2 May 1943. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BOSSINK, Theodorus Johannes. LST.BG.T. 2697. Died 29 August 1944. Aged 47. Right Acute Pneumonia and both Inguinal Hernia.

BOUMA, Lambertus Wiebe. LAND*T.MONT. 24503** Died 6 September 1945. Aged 42. Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Pharynx.

BRAKEL van, Everardus Johannes Fransiscus. Died 12 June 1943. Aged 47 Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

DHONT, Willem. MIL.BGT. 184008. Died 2 March 1944. Aged 36. Both Acute Pneumonia.

DOORN van Jan. MIL.BLD.IE. 95716. Died 2 August 1943. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

ENGELBERG, Cornelis Andries. 213609. Died 11 January 1945. Aged 36. Croup Pneumonia.

FRANKHUISEN, Gerrit Johannes. BER.BL. D.2EKL. 958*9. Died 22 March 1944. Aged 24. Both Acute Pneumonia.

GABLER, Otto Karel Frits. 7307** Died 3 May 1943. Aged 36. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

GENT van, Emile Martinus. 47201. Died 1 May 1945. Aged 42. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

GEUZE, Jan. 95812. Died 18 December 1944. Aged 25. Bacillary Dysentery.

GOSENS, Emile Johan August. 12496. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 47. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

HAAG, Bernard Frederik. LST.BL.D. Infantry. 170517. Died 26 April 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

HECKING van COLENBRANDER, Maarten Abraham. LST. BL. D. Infantry. 68598. Died 13 March 1944. Aged 46. Both Acute Pneumonia and Contusion.

HECK van Lodewijk Gerrit Anthonie. Died 27 April 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

K*L* E.G.A. JOT?** Died 24 July 1944. **Fracture of the Skull.**

KNOPPEN, Harm Berend Eppo. Sergeant. Infantry. Died 16 October 1944. Aged 31. Left Acute Pneumonia.

KOOK, Wilhelmus Josephus. Stoker. 14357. Died 1 September 1945. Aged 28. Both Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

KOHLER, Edward Jozef. MIL.BLD. Artillery. 123117. Died 5 November 1944. Traumatic Purulent Arthritis of the right thigh and decubitus ulcer.

KOLSTER, Johannes Emile. B.BGT. 1.NF. 86179. Died 29 December 1944. Aged 41. Acute Colitis and Anal Fistula.

KOREVAER, Maarten. B.BGT. Infantry. 87875. Died 21 June 1944. Aged 38. Tropical Malaria and Phlegmon on the head.

KOSTER, Frederick BGT. 97622. Died 21 August 1945. Aged 27. Acute Pneumonia.

LAMMERDING, Theodorus Frederik. L.ST.BL.D. Infantry. 55002. Died 13 July 1945. Aged 43. Heart Failure.

LANNOY de, Willem Lodewijk. M.BGT. 85408. Died 25 April 1943. Aged 35. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

LIGTEN, van, Albert Marie. MIL.BLD. 61808. Died 30 March 1944. Aged 36. Right Side Acute Pneumonia.

LOOR de, Jan Hendrik. MAT. IE.KL. 14635. Died 27 January 1945. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.

LUITJES, Aart. BER* Infantry. 85000 Died 25 June 1943. Aged 40. Acute Enteritis.

MARONLER, Frans Maurits. MIL.BLD. Infantry. 19115. Died 24 April 1943. Aged 28. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MERLING, Meyer Herman. MIL.BLD.2 KL.M.L. 196628. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 21. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MULDER, Johan Pieter. BER.BG. T.M.L. 97433. Died 26 April 1943. Aged 26. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

OST, Edwine Wilhelm Benjamin. LST. BL. D. Infantry. 30101. Died 10 May 1943. Aged 42. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

OTTERSPOOR, Johannes Theodorus. LST.NA.T.Main.VLA* 16500-D. Died 27 April 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Dies at Kokura Military Hospital.

PALMAR, Anthonie Christiaan. LST.BL. D. Infantry. 83905? Died 3 June 1944. Right **pyena (illegible)

PAULUSSE, Jan. **T. 86978. Died 26 November 1944. Aged 38, Croup Pneumonia.

ROND, Christian. Corporal. 91310. Died 13 November 1944. Aged 30. Both Croup Pneumonia.

ROODE de Evert, Frederik. ERTG? Died 20 October 1943. Aged 26. **Fracture of the Spinal Column.**

ROOYMANS, Gerardus. M.SGT. F.KI. Infantry. 211911. Died 8 May 1943. Aged 32. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SALMON, Albert Hendrik Arie. MIL. LGT. 3716*-D. Died 29 April 1943. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SARTON, Joseph Antonius H.H.M. 213614. Died 25 April 1943. Aged 29 Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SCHEFFELAAR, Anton Cornelis J. 210912. Died 28 April 1943. Aged 31. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SCHERPENISSE, Adrian Leenert. **168016. Died 23 D=February 1944. Both Lungs Acute Pneumonia.**

SITTERN van, Ferdinand Josephus D. 137702. Died 25 April 1943. Aged 41. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SPRENKELS, Aloysius Arnoldus J. 12988. Died 19 January 1945. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.

STOK van der, Willem Hendrik. BLD. 152610. Died 1 May 1943. Aged 40. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

STRIEFF, Gustaaf Karel. LST.BG.T.JE.KL. 81303. Died 23 March 1944. Aged 41. Acute Pneumonia.

SWENSEN, Frits. 118916. Died 27 April 1943. Aged 27. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

TIJN van, Jacques. MIL.BLD. 198823. Died 17 March 1945. Aged 39. Cerebral Haemorrhage.

WINTER de, Pieter Johannes. BER,BG.T** 84213. Died 25 April 1943. Aged 37. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

WIT de, Evert. IE.KL. 92538. Died 15 December 1944. Aged 27. **Died from loss of blood by pressure on the Chest.**

Fukuoka No.6 Dispatched Camp (Tanoura)

Established on 13 Oct 1943 at Kumamoto-ken, Ashikita-gun, Tanoura. 30 June 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.25 Branch Camp (Omuta-Denka).

BURROWS, William Leonard. Gunner. 1721779. 240 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 30 April 1944. Aged 34. Right Wet Pleurisy. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.1.

HERD, William John. Serjeant. 1073490. 12 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 11 March 1944. Aged 34. Right Wet Pleurisy. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.2.

THOMAS, Wilson David. Gunner. 1119334. 137 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 15 March 1944. Aged 32. Beri-Beri & Heart Failure. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.A.11.

Fukuoka No.7 Branch Camp (Futase Coal Mine)

In May 1943 was Established as Fukuoka No.16 Branch Camp at Fukuoka-ken, Kaho-gun, Futase-machi, Worker's Club. On 1 December 1943 Renamed Fukuoka No.10 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 Renamed Fukuoka No.7 Branch Camp. In September 1945 was Terminated.

American Deaths:

HONEYOUT, James W. Seaman 1st Class. 269-45-99. Died 7 September 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

PIGGOTT, Harold H. Corporal. 268115. Died 15 September 1944. **Fracture of the Cranium and Legs.** Died at University Hospital Fukuoka.

STEWERT, Leon R. Sergeant. 2*6314. Died 4 November 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

Dutch Deaths:

ALBINUS, Maximillian Emanuel. M.SLD. Infantry. 49410. Died 15 April 1944. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.

ALFEN van Johannes. SLD. Infantry. 233506. Died 16 January 1944. Aged 38. Croup Pneumonia.

ARENDS, George Wensel. Sergeant Infantry. 86250. Died 13 February 1944. Aged 39. Croup Pneumonia.

BLADERGROGEN, Charles Jacobus Herman. SLD. Infantry. 1*4908. Died 7 February 1944. Aged 36. Croup Pneumonia.

BOCHOVE van, Jan Christian Jacob Karel. SLD. Infantry. 106008. Died 29 February 1944. Aged 36. Croup Pneumonia.

BOIS du, Jan. Sergeant. 164417. Died 5 H=January 1944. Aged 27. Catarrh Pneumonia.

****OU** P.C.** SLD. Died 20 May 1943. Croup Pneumonia.

****** KL.** Infantry. 3061. Died 10 February 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

DRIESSEN, Gerardus Marinus Johannes. BER.SLD. 2EKL. G.T. 97648. Died 8 January 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.

ERIKSSON, Willem. SLD.M.M.D. 155818. Died 11 June 1943. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis.

FISSER, Frederik George. LST.SLD.2EKL. Infantry. 244003. Died 13 April 1944. Aged 41. Croup Pneumonia.

FOESSENEK, Gijsbertus. SLD. Infantry. 88907. Died 8 April 1944. Aged 38. Croup Pneumonia.

FONTEIN, Willem Johannes. BER.SLD.2Ekl.M.L. Died 22 February 1944. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.

HAINBALS. Donald. MART.3EKL.MAR. 1218-D. Died 15 February 1944. Aged 49=8. Croup Pneumonia.

HERMEN, Eduardus Wilhelmus. Sergeant. 102310. Died 20 May 1945. Aged 33. Bacillary Dysentery. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

HORSTMANSHOFF, Frits. Sergeant. 96535. Died 20 January 1944. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.

INGEN van, Adriaan. LDS.SLD.3EKL. Infantry. 249027. Died 1 March 1944. Aged 37. **Compressive Fracture of the 11th Thoracic Vertebrae and Croup Pneumonia.**

INTVELD, Adriaan. LSD. 2EKL. 6259* Died 22 January 1943. Aged 46. Acute Enteritis.

KERS, Jan. **WN.RT. *2716. Died 17 January 1943. Acute Enteritis.

KLERKS, Maria Augusta. Sergeant Infantry. 58921. Died 13 March 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.

KNAAP van den, Jacob. SLD.TKL. Infantry. 95956. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 26, Croup Pneumonia.

KNEEFEL, Victor Eduard. B.SLD.2EKL. G.I. 64114. Died 14 April 1944. Aged 30. Croup Pneumonia.

KNOL, Jan Albertus. MIL.SLD. 2EKL. Infantry. Died 28 January 1944. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia.

KOOLWIJK van, Marinus. Sergeant Infantry. 91150. Died 1 February 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

KOSTER, Hendrik. L.SLD. 279702. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 42. Croup pneumonia.

LINSEN, Frits Jacques Marie. SLD. Infantry. 26309. Died 7 March 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.

LORRER, Dirk Antoon. SLD.TKL.CAV. 94314. Died 12 February 1944. Aged 29. Croup Pneumonia.

LUCARDIE, George Willem. BER. Sergeant 2EKL. Infantry. 85345. Died 4 April 1944. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia.

MARTENS. Herm. Sergeant. 93626. Died 15 September 1945. Aged 28. **Fracture of the Cranium and legs and injury of the internal organs.**

MIRRER, Carel. LST. 2EKL. Infantry. 201798. Died 8 February 1944. Ged 46. Croup Pneumonia.

MOLENAAR, Johannes Jacobus. LST. 2EKL. Infantry. 46313. Died 15 February 1944. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

MOORS, Jozeph, SLD. Infantry. 91942. Died 22 May 1943. Aged 27. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MOREAU, Johann. SLD. 2EKL. M. 1024. Died 20 February 1944. Aged 20. Croup Pneumonia

MUNTENDAM, Dirk Sixtus Filippus. Sergeant Infantry. 31620-D. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.

OOSTERHOFF, Jacobus. SLD. Artillery. 210409. Died 20 March 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.

PALM, Jan Johan Christiaan, MIL.BLD.2EKL. 93314. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 30. Croup Pneumonia.

POOS, Alphonsus Petronella. BA* 167013, Died 25 July 1943. Aged 30. Acute Pneumonia.

RIDDER, Jan Willem Hendrik. LST. Sergeant 1EKL. Infantry. 21998. Died 20 February 1944. Aged 46. Croup Pneumonia.

RIJNDERS, Willem Marinus Arnold Otto. SLD.TKL.HL. 12610. Died 1 May 1944. ****teroste**sis.** (partial illegible)

ROODE de, Victor W. BER**IG. 39074. Died 2 May 1944. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

SCHEEPE, Carel Frederik. SLD."EKL. Infantry. 671313, Died 26 February 1944. Ged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

SCHOEMAKER, Hermanus Jasper. MIL.SLD.G. 52122. Died 11 December 1944. Aged 20. **Fracture of the 6th Cervical Vertebrae.**

SMIT, Daniel L.A. Artillery. 179420. Died 16 February 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.

TESSENSOHN, Clement J. SLD. TKL. Infantry. 171423. Died 16 February 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.

TEUNISSEN, Ernest. S.A.C.01. 81423. Died 24 December 1943. Aged 43. Gangrene of the Lung.

THEEDENS, Johannes Reinier Regina Nicolaas. Sergeant. ***11. Died 1 June 1944. **Crushed to death (Suffocated in Burial)**

TUYBENS, Andre Eugene. SLD.2EKL. Infantry. Died 11 February 1944. Aged 22. Croup Pneumonia.

UTRECHT, Dor Willem.** SLD. 2EKL. Infantry. 119508. Died 25 February 1944. Aged 36. Croup pneumonia.

VRIJBERGHE de Conlgh van, Johan Constant. SLD. 2EKL. Infantry. 126216. Died 27 February 1944. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.

WIELINGA, Tijtze. 89520. Died 30 January 1944. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

ZANDSCHOLTEN, Gerrit. ***RT. 91489. Died 8 June 1943. Aged 31. Acute Enteritis.

Fukuoka No.8 Branch Camp (Yamano Coal Mine)

On 3 October 1943 was established as Fukuoka No.19 Branch Camp at Fukuoka-ken, Kaho-gun, Inatsuki-machi. On 19 April 1944 was renamed Fukuoka No.11 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 was renamed Fukuoka No.8 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated.

British Deaths:

BRANDON, Sidney Charles. Gunner. 1426949. 15 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 March 1944. Cause of Death illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.6.

BURRLUCK, Alfred Owen. Sergeant. 511787. R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died 24 February 1944/2/24. Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.12.

GIBSON, Walter. Corporal. 552272 R.A.F. 211 Squadron. Died 22 January 1944. Aged 23. Acute Gastro-Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.5.

KING, Reginald John. Craftsman. 7651498. Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers. Died 7 July 1944. Aged 33. Blood Poisoning. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.15.

MUSSON, John Wilfred. Gunner. 1777870. 78 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 7 April 1944. Aged 23. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.10.

O'HARA, Michael. Gunner. 1605907. 49 Battery, 48 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 9 March 1944. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.9.

OWENS, Henry. Gunner. 1700123. 144 Battery. 35 Light A.A. Regiment Royal Artillery. Died 9 January 1945. Aged 34. Cause of Death illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.11.

PERRY, Harry. Gunner. 1710479 239 Battery. 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 27 January 1945. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.7.

RABINOVITCH, Simon. Gunner. 1592417. 48 Battery. 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 10 May 1944. Aged 32. **Fracture of the Cranium & other fractures.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.8.

SMEED, Joseph Robert Cecil. Signaller. 2358660. Royal Corps of Signals. Died 6 March 1944. Aged 30. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.13.

SUTCLIFFE, Ellis. Corporal. 641082. R.A.F. Died 9 September 1944. Aged 38. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.4.

WELSFORD, Norman Outram. Lance Bombardier. 1482082. 48 Battery, 21 Light A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 July 1944. Aged 27. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.16.

WILLIAMS, Emrys. Gunner. 1706703. 240 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 24 March 1945. Aged 38. Acute Nephritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.C.14

WOOD, Francis Henry. Gunner. 1636241. 240 Battery, 77 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 17 February 1944. Aged 34. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.B.1.

Dutch Deaths:

ABELEVEN, Arthur Marie. Sergeant Infantry. 54517. Died 25 August 1944. Aged 27. **Compressive Fracture of the 1st Lumbar Vertebrae.**

AMEROM, Willem Frederik. Sergeant Infantry. 162499. Died 28 August 1944. Chronic Bronchitis and Catarrh Pneumonia.

BOUWMEESTER, Albert Jan. 133609. Died 8 February 1945. Aged 36. Neurasthenia, Catarrh Pneumonia.

DORGELO, Willem Johannes. SLD. Infantry. 90977. Died 16 April 1944. Aged 30 Croup Pneumonia.

GEEVE, Henrik. LEGER. Infantry. 20397. Died 20 December 1944. Aged 47. Myocarditis, Acute Enteritis,

HENDRIKS, Johannes Hurbertus. SLD. Infantry. 90977. Died 16 April 1944. Aged 30. Croup Pneumonia.

KAMMEN van, Jan. Artillery. 158914. |Died 20 December 1943. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis.

Gerhardus. 199000. Died 24 December 1943. Aged 43. Cute Enteritis.

SCHATTENKERK, Eduard Willem. LEGER. Infantry SG. 69497. Died 15 February 1945. Aged 49. Myocarditis.

SPOELSTRA, Herman Slebran Jacobus Jan. LEGER. M.A. Sergeant. 147300. Died 22 December 1943. Aged 47. Acute Enteritis.

VERKADE, Johannes Hendrious. LEGER, MMD. Sergeant. 198911. Died 22 December 1944. Aged 33. Acute Enteritis.

Fukuoka No.9 Branch Camp (Onoura Coal Mine)

Established 4 Dec 1943 as Fukuoka No.20 Branch Camp at Fukuoka-ken, Kurate-gun, Miyata-machi. On 10 April 1944 was renamed Fukuoka No.12 Dispatched Camp. In August 1945 renamed Fukuoka No.9 Branch Camp. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

British deaths:

ANDERSON, Michael Lewin. Captain. 129328. 155 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 23 April 1945. Aged 25. Catarrh Pneumonia & Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.10.

BARTHOLOMEW, Albert Edward. Gunner. 791382. 80 Anti-Tank Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 19 March 1945. Aged 35. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.11.

ELLIS, George Kenneth. Lance Bombardier. 988020. 5 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 2 May 1945. Aged 36. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.12.

HUNT, Robert William. Captain. 69467. 5 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 April 1945. Aged 31. Cause of Death illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.13.

STANIFORTH, Edmund. Trooper. 4132871 18th Reconnaissance Corps. 5th Battalion. The Loyal Regiment. North Lancashire Regiment. Died 10 March 1945. Aged 25 Beri-Beri British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.14.

TREW, Reginald John. Bombardier. 758266. 5 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 12 March 1945. Aged 38. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.15.

WHEELER, George Henry. Gunner. 790021 3 Battery, 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 19 August 1945. Aged 35. Cause of Death illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.B.16.

Dutch Deaths:

BLEWANUS, Jacobus Henricus Wilhelmus. Sergeant. 87909. Died 5 June 1945. Aged 35. Catarrh Pneumonia.

BOELEN, Karel Frederik. SLD. Artillery. 15018. Died 5 September 1944. Aged 26. Acute Nephritis.

BORST, Klaas. Sergeant Infantry. 756698. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 45. Catarrh Pneumonia.

BROERSMA, Berend Hendrik. Sergeant Infantry. 94110. Died 19 October 1944. Aged 30. Catarrh Pneumonia.

BRUGMAN, Willem. SLD. Infantry. 77796. Died 9 February 1945. Aged 45. Catarrh Pneumonia.

BRUIJN de, Jan Pieter Dirk. SLD. Infantry. 89406. Died 22 January 1944. Aged 38. Right Wet Pleurisy.

BULCKAEN, Camll Achll. SLD. Infantry. 223203. Died 21 January 1945. Aged 43. Catarrh Pneumonia.

CROESE, Johannes Bernardus. Sergeant Infantry. 2824-R. Died 7 February 1945. Aged 55. Catarrh Pneumonia.

DOORNBOOS, Lucas Augustinus. MAT.1EKL. 3661-M. Died 5 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Malnutrition.

DOPPERT, Augustinus. SLD. Infantry. 60701. Died 15 April 1945. Aged 44. Catarrh Pneumonia and Acute Enteritis.

DORMOLEN van Johan Pieter Jan. SLD. Infantry. 236029. Died 15 February 1945. Aged 38. Catarrh pneumonia and Right Wet Pleurisy.

DURA van, Pieter Carel Jacob Eduard. SLD. Infantry. 52798. Died 29 January 1944. Ged 46. Acute Gastro-Enteritis.

FLORENTINUS, Johan Marinus. SLD. Infantry. 32904. Died 28 April 1944. Aged 40. Catarrh Pneumonia.

FLOUWER, Gustaaf Adolf. SLD. Infantry. 477717. Died 7 May 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia.

GORLITZ, Willem Adriaan. SLD. Infantry. 90947. Died 17 December 1944. Aged 29. Croup Pneumonia.

GROENEVELT, Pieter Hendrik. M.M.D. SLD. 210107. Died 21 January 1944. Aged 37. Catarrh Pneumonia.

HOVEN van, Alexander Lodewijk. SLD. Infantry. 5195. Died 23 January 1944. Aged 49. Catarrh Pneumonia.

HUPPEN, Johan Albert. SLD. Artillery. 53021. Died 22 June 1945. Aged 24. Catarrh Pneumonia.

IMPAL, Alexander Petrus. LEGER. SLD. Infantry. 59199. Died 21 December 1944. Aged 45. **Fracture of the Cranium, Contusion of the whole body.**

KOPS, Pieter Alexander. SLD. Artillery. 5315. Died 11 June 1945. Aged 30. Catarrh Pneumonia.

LANGHOUT, Nicolaas. LEGER. SLD. Infantry. 78158. Died 29 July 1945. Aged 50. Pleurisy.

LIGTEN van, Louis Henry Jan. SLD. Artillery. 33710. Died 20 March 1945. Aged 35. Catarrh Pneumonia.

MARCKS, Willy Christiaan. SLD. Infantry. 6302. Died * May 1944. Aged 42. Croup Pneumonia.

MAUWER, Maximilian. Sergeant Infantry. 204296. Died 6 December 1944. Malnutrition.

MEUWESE, Jan Leon. GI. SLD. 96136. Died 19 February 1944. Aged 28. Catarrh Pneumonia.

MIDDENDORP, Robert. SLD. Artillery. 18516. Died 13 May 1944. Croup pneumonia.

MUTZER de, Adriaan. SLD. Infantry. 5401. Died 16 May 1944. Aged 43. Catarrh Pneumonia.

NOORDHOON, Johan Cornelis. SLD. Infantry. 17397. Died 26 December 1944. Aged 47. Acute Gastro-Enteritis.

OLIEVE, Robin. LST. SLD. 97405. Died 24 December 1944. Aged 39. Catarrh Pneumonia.

RAALTEN van, Jacques Cornelis Pierre. *U*PTM*CHT.VDC. Died 10 January 1944. Aged 32. Catarrh Pneumonia.

RAIBLE, Casper. Fusilier. 97081. Died * February 1945. Aged 32. Catarrh Pneumonia and Cold.

RANT, Hendrik. LST.SLD. 25*02. Died 11 February 1945. Aged 45. Catarrh Pneumonia.

RIEMSDIJK van, Ellis. SLD. Infantry. 193312. Died 6 May 1944. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

SCHUIT van der, Jan. Sergeant. LD. Artillery. 91553. Died 15 February 1945. Aged 33. Catarrh Pneumonia and furuncle on right thigh.

SIAU. Leonardus Michel James. SLD. Infantry. 297496. Died 11 December 1943. Aged 45. Acute Gastro-Enteritis.

SMITS, Johannes Pieter. SLD. Infantry. 58704. Died 6 February 1945. Catarrh Pneumonia and Cold.

VLEGENDHART, Gerardus Adolf Cornelis. Sergeant Artillery. 84205. Died 21 March 1945. Aged 41. Catarrh Pneumonia and Acute Bronchitis.

VRIJHOEFF van der, Cornelis Willem. Brig. 97536. Died 24 December 1944. Aged 31. Catarrh Pneumonia.

WEERD van der, Fritz. SLD. Artillery. 195913. Died 25 February 1944. Aged 31. Acute Gastro-Enteritis.

WILDE de, Gustaaf. GI.SLD. 91001. Died 13 December 1943. Aged 42. Acute Gastro-Enteritis.

Fukuoka No.13 Dispatched Camp (Saganoseki)

Established on 8 September 1944 at Oita-ken, Kita Amabe-gun, Saganoseki-machi. On 20 June 1945 Terminated. POWs were transferred to No.17 Branch Camp (Omuta) and No.8 Dispatched Camp (Omine Coal Mine, Fukuoka)

Australian Deaths:

GOOD, Keith Maxwell. Private. TX.8450. Died 5 May 1945. Cancerous Tumour of the Liver.

IBRAEL, Leonard Joseph. Gunner. NX.**** Died 20 December 1944. Croup Pneumonia. (Not buried at Yokohama)

British Deaths:

KITCHINGMAN, Cyril. Signaller. 2338670. Royal Corps of Signals. Died 17 March 1945. Aged 30. Cause of Death illegible. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave D.D.1.

Fukuoka No.14 Branch Camp (Mitsubishi Dock, Nagasaki)

Established as Fukuoka No.14 Branch Camp at Saiwai-cho, Nagasaki City, Nagasaki Prefecture on April 22, 1943. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Mitsubishi Heavy Industry Company. 195 POWs (152 Dutch, 24 Australian and 19 British) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 113 POWs died while imprisonment, 8 of whom were killed by Atomic Bomb.

Australian deaths:

BAILEY, Leo Joseph. Private. VX2706. Died 22 December 1944. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

CONNORS, Kenneth. Lance Corporal. TX3511. Died 13 December 1944. Aged 30. Croup Pneumonia.

HAYWOOD, Albert Leonard. Private. TX5104. Died 10 December 1944. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia.

****ARENE, William.** Private NX*054. Died 10 December 1944. Croup Pneumonia. (Not buried in Yokohama Cemetery).

MITCHELL, William David (Albert Leonard?) Private VX5650. Died 17 November 1944. Aged 38. Croup Pneumonia.

PICKETT, Herbert Harry or Henry. Private. TX2937. Died 15 September 1944. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.

PRICE (PRIOR?) Frederick Keith. Private TX2937. Died 13 December 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.

RUSSELL, Andrew James. Private. HX50998 (50978?) Died 12 February 1945. Aged 38. Croup Pneumonia.

SMITH, Edward Thomas. Private. TX2802. Died 7 December 1944. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.

TICKLE, Horace James. Private. WX9943. Died 10 December 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.

WILLIAMS, Philip Malcolm. TX5760. Died 24 December 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

ANTHONY, Bruce Edwin Arnold. Corporal. 2335321 Royal Corps of Signals attached to 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery Signals Section. Died 3 December 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.11.

BRAY, Arthur John. Battery Quartermaster Serjeant. 790513. H.Q. 6 Heavy A.A. Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 16 January 1945. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.12.

CHISHOLM, William H. Driver. T/410486 Royal Army service Corps. Attached to Royal Artillery. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 28. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.15.

SHAW, Ronald Francis. Corporal. 650188. R.A.F. 84 Squadron. Died 9 August 1945. **Crushed to death by effects of Atomic bomb explosion.** British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.14.
THOMPSON, Thomas Percy. Aircraftsman 1st Class. 1176692. R.A.F.(V.R.) Died 8 January 1944. Aged 34. Catarrh Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.13.

Dutch deaths:

AALDERS, Christiaan Helenus Herman. Lieutenant. Died 14 August 1945. Aged 32. **Fracture of the cranium caused by Atomic Bomb explosion.**
ABRAHAM, Arthur. SLD. Infantry. 47*** Died 6 January 1944. Aged 24. Catarrh Pneumonia.
ACHTERBERG van, Bernard Dirk. SLD. 2eKL. 95115. Died 18 July 1944. Aged 29. Croup Pneumonia.
AGERBERG, Johannes. SLD. Infantry. 67516. Died 30 May 1943. Aged 27. Acute Enteritis.
BACK, Ernest. MIL.SLD. Infantry. 206215. Died 23 February 1945. Aged 30. Croup Pneumonia.
BAX, Albert Lodewijk. MIL.SLD. 2eKL. RT. 2807. Died 15 January 1944. Aged 37. Catarrh Pneumonia.
BEER, Johannes Hendrikus Fredrikus. MIL.SLD.2eKLA.RT. 181223. Died 17 August 1945. Aged 22. **Burns to Face and Chest, Abdominal and Back region caused by the effects of Atomic Bomb Explosion.**
BERGMAN, Anton Josef. M.SLD. 36336. Died 28 August 1943. Aged 27. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.
BOOM, Hedrius Jacob. BER.SO.LD.2eK. 96818. Died 19 January 1944. Aged 22. Catarrh Pneumonia.
BOON, Dirk Jan. MIL.SLD.M.G.D. 202809. Died 22 April 1943. Aged 36. Beri-Beri.
BOUWER, Johannes Ferdinand. MIL.SLD. 81023. Died 19 July 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.
BROEKE van den, Gulliam Frederik. LST.SLS. Infantry. 59097. Died 18 January 1944. Aged 21. Catarrh Pneumonia.
BROOKMAN, Gerard. SLD.2eKL. 121314. Died 1 February 1944. Aged 30. Catarrh Pneumonia.
BRUGMAN, Henri. SLD. 2eKL. 221299. Died 11 January 1944. Aged 45. Croup Pneumonia.
BRUMMER, Johan George. SLD. Infantry. 18797. Died 3 July 1944. Aged 47. Croup Pneumonia.
BURKS, Franciscous. LST.SLD. Infantry. 133019. Died 9 January 1944. Aged 25. Catarrh Pneumonia.
CAMERIK, Louis. M.SD.T. Infantry. 18420. Died 9 June 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.
CAPPER, Willem Rudolf. SLD. 57102. Died 19 January 1944. Aged 42. Croup Pneumonia.
COUMANS, Willem Godlieb. SLD. 40811. Died 29 August 1945. Aged 34. **Burns to the right side of the Face, Neck, Chest and Arms caused by the effects of the Atomic Bomb explosion.**
CRAMER, Humphrey Rene. M/SDT. Artillery. 144112. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 32. Catarrh Pneumonia.
DEETMAN, Gerbrand Karel Ernst. LST. SLD. 35898. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 46. Croup Pneumonia.
DIAS, Christiaan Rijner. MATR. 25617-D. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia.
ES van Wilhelmus Adrianis. M.SLD. 114923. Died 27 January 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.
GEISSLER, Ernst Cornelis. MIL.. Sergeant. 195608. Died 28 April 1943. Aged 35. Acute Enteritis.
GELDROP van, Jacobus Wilhelmus Hubertus. L.SLD. 18*** Died 20 February 1944. Aged 43. Croup Pneumonia.
GERRITTS, Hendrik Gerard Hubertus. L.SLD. 2eKL. 92907. Died 31 December 1943. Catarrh Pneumonia.
GEUNS van, Piet Anton. Brig. 9396. Died 29 May 1943. Aged 26. Catarrh Pneumonia.
GILDE, Fredrik Jacobus. Infantry SLD. 2eKL. 34515. Died 29 April 1943. Aged 28 Acute Enteritis.
GIMBERG, Johannes Victor. M.SLD. Infantry. 42121. Died 30 January 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
GOLDMAN, Gerard Wouter. MIL. SLD. Infantry. 65122. Died 4 September 1944. Aged 22. Fracture of the Cranium.
GOORBERG van de, Jacobus Carolus. BER. SLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 97468. Died 12 August 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
GRAAF de, Frans Joseph. MIL. Sergeant Artillery. 31202. Died & December 1944. Aged 42. Croup Pneumonia.
GROEN, Arie. L.SLD. Infantry. 197202. Died 9 August 1945. Aged 43. **Crushed to death by effects of Atomic bomb explosion.**
GROOT de, Johannes. SLD. 2eKL. Artillery. 83915. Died 26 January 1945. Aged 43. Croup Pneumonia.
HACCOU, Roedni Johannes Carl. MIL.SLD. 23KL.M.G.D. 109323. Died 24 January 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.
HAUWERT, Albert Philip. LST.SLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 93404. Died 9 August 1944. Aged 40. Croup Pneumonia.
HES, Hendrikus Kornelis. BER.A.O.O.M.G.D. 88122. Died 20 January 1945. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
HEYN, Dirk. MIL.SLD. Artillery. 157812. Died 5 March 1945. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia. (Could be spelt HEIJN)
HOBOKEN van, Willem. M. Sergeant 2eKL. Artillery. 209206. Died 21 February 1944. Aged 39. Croup Pneumonia.
HOLT ten, Wilhelm Lodewijk. M. Sergeant. Artillery. 185716. Died 16 January 1945. Croup Pneumonia.
HOLTHAUSEN den, Jacob. M.SLD. Infantry. 51021. Died 9 August 1945. Aged 24. **Crushed to death by effects of Atomic bomb explosion.**
HOON van, J.F.A. Battery Sergeant Artillery. 86787. Died 5 January 1944. Aged 35. Catarrh Pneumonia.
HORTER, Johannes. LST.SLD. Infantry. 171999. Died 22 January 1945. Aged 46. Croup Pneumonia.
HUBEEK, Eduard Anton Alexander. LST.SLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 68709. Died 22 January 1944. Aged 37. Croup Pneumonia.
HUISINGA, Alma. MIL.LD. 2eKL. Infantry. 52721. Died 11 January 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
JACQUET, Karel Leonard. M. Sergeant 2eKL. 10115-D. Died 29 January 1944. Age 29. Catarrh Pneumonia.
KALVERLA, Geuchien Jentinus. MIL. Sergeant. Infantry. 179508. Died 29 March 1944. Aged 36. Croup Pneumonia.

KOEDOOT, Pieter. Corporal. 193916. Died 23 June 1944. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.
KOSTER, Benjamin. Lst.sld. 2Ekl. Infantry. 145821. Died 9 August 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
KRAMER, Maud Pene. MIL. Sergeant 1eKL. Infantry. 206913. Died 14 January 1944. Aged 31. Catarrh Pneumonia.
KRIEGERBERG van, Dieu Donne Bonheur. LST. SLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 203598. Died 29 February 1944. Aged 47. Croup Pneumonia.
KRIJTJE, Charles Edward. BER.SOLD. G.I. 97352. Died 14 February 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.
LAGEMAN, Pieter Willem Marie. LST. SOLD. G.I. 219105. Died 29 February 1944. Aged 39. Croup Pneumonia.
LITAAY, J.C. BER.BRIG.M.A. 84404. Died 22 March 1944. Aged 37. Croup Pneumonia.
LONDT, Simon. M.SLD. Infantry. 159018. Died 2 May 1943. Acute Enteritis.
LUYKE, Adolf Anton. MIL.SLD. Cav. 101717. Died 7 March 1944. Aged 27. Croup pneumonia.
MEGENS, Mouritis Johan Louis. MIL. 1eKL. SLD. Artillery. 47923. Died 9 August 1945. **Crushed to death by effects of Atomic bomb explosion.**
MEYER, Chris Lodewijk Charles. MIL. SLD.G.I. 141223. Died 24 January 1944. Aged 21. Croup Pneumonia.
MULDER, Charles. LST.SLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 115894. Died 16 February 1944. Aged 50. Croup Pneumonia.
MULLER auf der Heijde, Willem August Anton. LST.SLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 32202. Died 5 May 1943. Aged 41. Acute Enteritis.
NEWLAND, Dirk. LST.SLD. 2eKL. Artillery. 49605. Died 4 February 1944. Aged 39. Catarrh Pneumonia.
OOSTERVEEN, Herm. IE*M.G.D. Died 28 December 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
PATTYNAMA, Charles Adrianus Marinus. Sergeant 1eKL.M.L. 95476. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 27. Catarrh Pneumonia.
PIK, Tjapko. MIL. Sergeant Infantry. 212313. Died 28 November 1944. Aged 31. **Fracture of the Cranium and both Forearms and Contusion in the body.**
PLEYNAER, Alex Gulliaum. LST.SLD. Infantry. 46302. Died 9 February 1944. Aged 41. Croup Pneumonia.
PRINS, Paul. MIL.MATR.KOM.MAR. 17619-D. Died 10 January 1944. Aged 25. Catarrh pneumonia.
ROGGEN van, Albertus Marinus. BER.SOLD. 2eKL. G.I. 96986. Died 21 January 1944. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.
ROMKES, Agerbeek Frans Richard. MIL.SLT. G.I. 67017. Died 4 April 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia.
ROOYEN van, Alwin J. MIL.SLD. Artillery. 107012. Died 9 August 1944. Aged 32. Left Dry Pleurisy.
RUUK de, Frederik Andre. MIL. Sergeant 2eKL. Infantry. 199209. Died 26 August 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
SCHOLTMEIJER, Hendrik Engbert Jan. LDS. SLD. 2eKL. M.M.D. 82602. Died 29December 1943. Aged 41. Catarrh Pneumonia.
SCHOUTEN, Marinus Johannes Arend. CAV. 93969. Died 23 February 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia.
SIMON, Pieter Alexandre. LDST.SLD 2eKL. Infantry. 34705. Died 25 March 1944. Aged 39. Croup Pneumonia.
SITTROP, Francois. SLD. 78205. Died 9 February 1944. Aged 39. Croup Pneumonia.
SMEETS, George Henri. M. Sergeant Infantry. 136220. Died 7 January 1944. Aged 24. Catarrh Pneumonia.
SOUZA de, Victor Charl. MIL.SLD. 2eKL> AV. 53222. Died 13 January 1944. Aged 22. Croup Pneumonia.
SPEK van der, Gutt. M.SLD. Infantry. 153622. Died 4 May 1943. Aged 21. Acute Enteritis.
TESSERS, Alexander Paul Louis. MIL.SLD. Infantry. 90016. Died 29 March 1944. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.
TRIEBELS, Bernardus Gerardus Everardus. MIL>SLD. Infantry. 172121. Died 24 January 1945. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.
TYAU, Johannes Isteel. LST.SOLD. 2eKL. Infantry. 96300. Died 5 September 1944. Aged 44. **Fracture of the Cranium.**
VELTHUYSEN, Gerard. LST.SLD. Infantry. 193309. Died 6 August 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
VERHEUL, Johannes Dirk. Civilian. Died 29 April 1943. Aged 37. Acute Enteritis.
VERSTEEGH, Hans. MIL. Sergeant 2eKL. Infantry. 24913. Died 22 December 1943. Aged 30. Catarrh Pneumonia.
VOGT, Louis Eduard Henricus. MIL. Sergeant. 17309-D. Died 4 September 1944. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.
VOLL, Wilhelm Wilfrid Wolfram. BER.SLD. G.I. 97121. Died 8 August 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
VRIES de, Theodorus. MIL.SLD Infantry. 68814. Died 15 July 1944. Aged 30. Croup Pneumonia.
WAALWIJK, Jan Jacobus Josef Maria. M.SLD. Infantry. 165121. Died 17 February 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
WAARS, Alfons Theodorus. MIL.SLD 2eKL.G. 177221. Died 24 January 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
WAGENAAR, Reynold Stephanus. BER.BRG.M.L. 96614. Died 24 January 1944. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.
WETTERS, Hugo Pierre. MIL.SDT.G.I. 123411. Died 13 July 1944. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.
WIJNSTOK, Pijk Henricus. BER.SLD. 2eKL. Died 1 August 1945. Aged 24, **Killed in Bombing Raid.**
WOLA, Jan. MIL.SOLD.2eKL. G.I. 5422. Died 29 January 1944. Aged 22. Croup Pneumonia.
YOUNG, Tjebbe. MIL.SLD. Infantry. 205911. Died 22 March 1944. Croup pneumonia.
ZEELLENBERG, Benjamin. MIL. SLD. Artillery. 187723. Died 26 July 1944. Ged 21. Croup Pneumonia.

Fukuoka No.17 Branch Camp (Omuta)

Established as Fukuoka No.17 Branch Camp at Shinminato-cho, Omuta City, Fukuoka Prefecture on August 10, 1943. Closed in September 1945 after rescue. The POWs were used by Mitsui Mining Company working at Miike Coal Mine. 1737 POWs (730 American, 420 Australian, 332 Dutch, 250 British and 5 other nationality) were imprisoned at the end of the war. Some 138 POWs died while imprisonment. 1 POW starved to death while he was confined in the Camp jail, and 1 POW was killed by stabbing by the Japanese guard when he escaped from the camp and was captured.

American Deaths:

BEECHING, Melvyn Byron. Private (TEC5) 37043505. 803rd Engineering Battalion. AVN. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BEISLER, Joseph John. Ch. Machinist Mate. 197586. Died 18 March 1945. Acute Enteritis. Boarding on-board Oryoku-Marū.

BRISCOE, Lawrence Lee. Private. 19012867. Died 3 February 1945. **Fracture of Left Scapula and blind shot in the left Scapula with Bomb fragments and Acute Colitis.** Boarding on-board Oryoku-Marū. Died in Kokura Military Hospital.

BRUCE, Marlon Eugene. Private 1st Class. 6797506. Died 20 December 1944. **Fracture of Right Lower Thigh.**

BURNS, Robert Thomas. Private 1st Class. 38002614. Died 1 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū. Died in Kokura Military Hospital.

BUTLER, Edwin James. Private (TEC5). 6928088. Died 7 February 1945. Acute Enteritis. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū.

CARR, Edward Whitman. Private 1st Class (M) 301036. USMC 4th Marines. Died 6 September 1945. Acute Enteritis.

CARSON, Christopher T. Private. (Staff Sergeant) 19044281. Died 9 July 1945. **Complex Fracture of the 11th and 12th Thoracic Vertebrae and Fracture of the foot joint.**

DEATHERAGE, Harvey Lee. Civilian. Died 13 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

DECKER, Clarence Edward. Staff Sergeant. 6564657. Died 12 February 1945. **Bling shot in the Right Thigh area with Bomb fragments and Acute Colitis.** Boarding on Oryoku-Marū. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

DEISSNER, George D. Private 1st Class. 19006345. Died 31 July 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

DORSEY, Henry Briton. Corporal. 6271483. Died 15 August 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

EDWARDS, George Dudley. P.C 2nd Class (PHM2) 2953289. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

EDWIN, Jack Guest. First Sergeant. 20843478. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Colitis.

FAIR, Neubarn T. Private 1st Class. 6287723. 59th Coastal Artillery Regiment. Died 16 February 1945. **Cut wound in the right thigh area.**

FLORES, Felix. Private. 38029576. Died 6 September 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

GARRISON, Joseph A. Private. 6290196. Died 3 February 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

GILL, Robert Gemmell Jnr. Private 1st Class. 38054080. Died 11 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

GWOY, Fong Tim. First sergeant. 10644796. Died 2 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

HAGEMO, Olaf William. Private. 19012816. USMC 4th Marines. Died 11 March 1945. Fracture of the Left Maxilla part by penetration and blind shot of the left shoulder by the Bomb fragment. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū.

HALL William L. Private. 19012816. 59th Coastal Artillery Regiment. Died * April 1945, Beri-Beri.

HAYWOOD, Henry Edwin. Sergeant. 6263255. 440th Ordnance Company. Died 1* March 1945. Beri-Beri.

HEARD, Noah Cecil. Private 1st Class. 20900717. 194th TK Battalion. Died. 31 May 1945. **Murdered by Japanese Guard when he escaped from the camp and was recaptured. Stabbed by sword to the Chest.**

HELEMAN, Donald. Sergeant. 20813982. Died 12 August 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri.

JAQUIN, Howard Frank. MM1. 2385558. Died 1 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū.

JOHNSON, Walter Ray. Corporal. 200843729. Died 11 April 1945. Acute endocarditis.

JOY, Philip Joshua. Civilian. Died 18 March 1945. Beri-Beri. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū.

KNIGHT, William Noble. Private (Sergeant). 6983666. 60th Coastal Artillery Regiment. Died 20 May 1945. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

LACKEY, Marvin Tom. Private 1st Class. 18050008. 59th Coastal Artillery Regiment. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū.

LUJAN, Jimmie K. Staff sergeant. 2084412. 200th Coastal Artillery Regiment. Died 1 September 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

MAINER, Robert V. Staff sergeant. 38053345. Died 20 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

McCORMACK, Roland Mitchell. Private. 10306784. 31st Infantry Regiment. Born 18 February 1913 Salem. Died 31 March 1945. Acute Enteritis. Cremated in Manila American Cemetery Philippines.

McINTYRE, John Louis. Private. 14006228. 48th MAT. Squad. Died 18 January 1945. Beri-Beri.

MICHAELS, William Guy. Private (TEC4). 6813244. 59th Coastal Artillery Regiment. Died 20 April 1943. Acute Enteritis.

MILLER, Roy C. Sergeant. 18018180. Died 14 May 1945. Emphysema.

MILLIKIN, William Bertram. Staff sergeant. 6260743. 34th PS. Died 24 March 1945. Malnutrition and Acute Enteritis.

MIRANDO, Pasquale T. Private 1st Class. 6983519. 59th Coastal Artillery regiment. Died 12 August 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

MOREHEAD, Charles. Private. 14042408. Died 30 March 1945. Vitamin Deficiency and Acute Enteritis.

NELSON, Cecil C. Staff Sergeant. 6383890. Died 1 July 1944. **Complex Fracture of the 4th Cervical Vertebrae and abrasions to the whole body.**

NEY, Ralph Stephen. PO 2nd Class (PHM2) 4143778. Died 18 February 1945. Acute Enteritis and Beri-Beri. Boarding on Oryoku-Marū.

NORRIS, Carl. Private. 19056621. Died 13 August 1944. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium, submaxillary bone, laceration of nus, bruises on the Lumbosacral.**

PAULAKOS, James George. (M) Corporal. 274919. USMC 4th Marines. Died 25 February 1944. **Heart Failure whilst being starved to death in the ***(not named).**

RASMUSSEN, Cannon D. Private 1st Class. 19011517. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Endocarditis. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru.

REYNOLDS, John Bud. Corporal. 15058009. Died 16 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru. Died in Kokura Military Hospital.

RODORGUEZ, Manuel Moreno. Private. 18043877. Died 21 December 1943. Croup Pneumonia.

ROTTER, Edwin Joseph. (M) Field Cook. 298711. USMC 4th Marines. Died 14 January 1945. Acute Bronchitis and Beri-Beri.

RUEL, Henri. MM2. 2015335. Died 22 February 1945. Acute Enteritis.

SALAZAR, Leonardo Martines. Private. 38054815. 515th Coastal Artillery. Died 27 July 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

SALIES, Haza F. Private 1st Class. 20523493. Died 9 June 1944. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium, Contusion of the Forehead, complex Fracture of the Right Lower Thigh.**

SANDERS, Astor Norman. Private 1st Class. 38055806. Died 3 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SIDEBOTTOM, Arthur Roy. Private 1st Class (TEC4) 19015831. Died 61 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SIEGEL, Benjamin Ford. 3163339. Died 6 March 1945. Acute Colitis and Beri-Beri. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru.

SPARKS, Thomas McClinnie. Private. 17015788. 31st Infantry Regiment. Died 6 April 1945. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

TAYLOR, Louis. Private. 38012196. 515th CA Regiment. Died 8 August 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

TRAYNOR, Lawrence Philip Jnr. Private. 6909324. Died 27 May

TYLER, Oscar L. Jnr. Private. 11029400. 91st BS. Died 23 March 1944. Croup Pneumonia.

WAISATH, Earl Edward. 3468514. Died 20 February 1945. Beri-Beri and Malaria.

WOLF, Edward Gustava. Private 1st Class. 289329. USMC 4th Marines. Died 11 February 1945. Croup Pneumonia. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru.

WOOD, John Alvin. Private. 18029029. Died 3 March 1945. Acute Enteritis. Boarding on Oryoku-Maru.

Australian Deaths:

BARKLEY, Maurice Allan. Gunner. NX9627. A.I.F. 2/15 Field Regiment, Royal Australian Artillery. Died 7 June 1945. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia.

BOND, Eric. Able Seaman. W.942. H.M.A.S. Perth, Royal Australian Naval Reserve. Died 22 January 1945. Aged 30. Acute Enteritis.

BRAZIER, Henri. Lance Corporal. NX29491. A.I.F. 2/12 Field Company Royal Australian Engineers. Died 15 February 1945. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia and Malaria.

COX, Fred Brian. Private. VX64942. A.I.F. 2/10 Australian Ordnance Corps. Died 15 March 1945. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia.

FITCH, Kenneth George. Private. VX44830. A.I.F.4. Reserve Motor Transport Company Royal Australian Army Service Corps. Died 9 March 1945. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.

HART, Frederick George. Gunner. VX61596. A.I.F.4 Tank Regiment. Died 15 August 1945. Aged 40. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

HORTON, Norman. Private. NX73002. A.I.F. 8 Division Mobile L and F.D. Unit Australian Army Ordnance Corps. Died 12 September 1945. Vitamin Deficiency.

JAMES, Ernest Alfred John. Private. SX10262. A.I.F. 2/2. Reserve Motor Transport Company Australian Army Service Corps. Died 24 February 1945. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

LALLY, Kenneth. Private. WX9318. A.I.F. 2/4. M.G. Battalion Australian Infantry. Died 23 March 1945. Aged 30. **Complex Fracture of Submaxillary Bone. Luxation of the 3rd Cervical Vertebrae.**

LONSDALE, George Wallace Godfrey. Private. QX21886. A.I.F. 2/26. Died 12 June 1945. Aged 25. Cause illegible.

LYONS, Edwin James. Driver. VX26083. A.I.F.8. Divisional Petrol Company Australian Army Service Corps. Died 23 June 1945. Aged 21. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

McDONNELL, Richard Nicholas. Petty Officer. 16393. H.M.A.S. Perth Royal Australian Navy. Died 30 March 1945. Aged 39. Acute Enteritis.

McKENZIE, Harold Eugene. Gunner. NX33307. A.I.F. 2/15 Field Regiment Royal Australian Artillery. Died 1 March 1945. Aged 36. Croup Pneumonia.

MUNRO, Angus John. Private. VX31759. A.I.F.1 Company. Died 2 March 1945. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.

O'TOOLE, Thomas Haughay. Gunner, NX27679. A.I.F. 2/15 Field Regiment Royal Australian Artillery. Died 14 April 1945. Aged 25. Beri-Beri.

PETERS, Cecil Thomas. Private. SX9818. A.I.F. 2/2 Reserve Motor Transport Company Australian Army Service Corps. Died 20 December 1944. Aged 27. Acute Endocarditis and **Contusion to the Thigh Area.**

TOSI, Attilio Joseph. W.O.II. NX51987. A.I.F. 2/10. Field Ambulance. Australian Army Medical Corps. Died 11 March 1945. Aged 36. Suppuration.

WHITEFIELD, Kenneth George. Corporal. NX57533. A.I.F.8 Divisional Signals. Australian Corps of Signals. Died 21 April 1945. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

WILDE, Rosswold Frederick. Corporal. NX24918. A.I.F.2/6 Field Company. Died 26 February 1945. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.

British Deaths:

ANDERSON, John. Driver. T/112585 Royal Army Service Corps. Died 25 September 1944. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.5.

BALL, Leslie W. Lance Corporal. T/181569 Royal Army Service Corps. attached to Royal Army Medical Corps. Died 25 July 1945. Aged 31. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.12.

BANCROFT, George. Private. 4858531 1st Battalion The Leicestershire Regiment. Died 26 September 1944. Aged 26. Malaria. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.6.

BREWER, John. Driver. T/275173 Royal Army Service Corps. Died 21 January 1945. Aged 40. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.11.

JOHNSON, Arthur W.O.II. Battery Serjeant Major. 785471. 135 The Hertfordshire Yeomanry Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 20 April 1945. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.A.13.

LOFT, Albert Arthur. Serjeant. 917291. 148 The Bedfordshire Yeomanry Field Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died 6 January 1945. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.C.1.

MANSELL, Herbert. Private. S/123496 Royal Army Service Corps. Died 7 March 1945. Aged 26. Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.8.

MORRIS, Walter. Driver. T/77123. Royal Army Service Corps. Died 23 December 1944. Aged 32. Beri-Beri & Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.7.

MORTON, Charles James Hird. Lance Corporal. 3308703. 2nd Battalion The Gordon Highlanders. Died 9 April 1945. Aged 35 Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.8.

ROGERS, James. Sapper. 1478166. 288 Field Company Royal Engineers. Died 7 February 1945. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.A.12.

SMITH, Reginald Thomas. Sapper. 1922876. 560 Field Company, Royal Engineers. Died 6 January 1945. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis & Malaria & Vitamin Deficiency. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.10.

SNOWDEN, Harry. Private. 6141839 2nd Battalion The East Surrey Regiment. Died 3 March 1945. Aged 26. Beri-Beri & Peritonitis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.10.

STORR, Henry George. Gunner. 815954 H.Q.,6 Heavy A.A. Regiment., Royal Artillery. Died 27 March 1945. Aged 37. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.13.

THOMPSON, Frank. Bombardier. 1465160 85 Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died 17 March 1945. Aged 24. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.A.5.

TYLER, Sidney John. Private. 7619882. Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Attached to 9th Battalion. The Royal Northumberland Regiment. Died 6 January 1945. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.A.9.

WATSON, Thomas M. Private. S/7662002. Royal Army Service Corps. Attached to Royal Artillery. Died 15 February 1945. Aged 25. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.C.2.

WHATLEY, Frederick Norman. Driver. T/225250 Royal Army Service Corps. Died 24 February 1945. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.9.

WORDLEY, Frank H. Lance Corporal. T/175531. Royal Army Service Corps. Died 10 March 1945. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.A.7.

Czechoslovakian Death:

HERMANN Leo. Civilian. Died 2 April 1945. Beri-Beri.

Dutch Deaths:

BAETEN, Joseph Alphonse Francois. Sergeant. 88590. Died 7 July 1945. Aged 38. Acute Enteritis.

BALK, Albert Jan Jacob. Sergeant. 11139. Died 9 June 1945. Aged 43. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

BERGSMA, Johannes. Sergeant M.M.D. 90622. Died 23 April 1945. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

BELINE, Hendrikus Fransiscus. Sergeant Infantry. 93340. Died 12 March 1945. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.

BOLLE, Gerrit. MIL.SLD.TKL. 22621. Died 8 June 1945. Aged 24. Acute Enteritis.

BOS, Karel. LST.SLD. 8603. Died 18 February 1945. Aged 42. Acute Endocarditis.

BURCHARTZ, P.E. LST. Sergeant 1eKL. 114801. Died 28 January 1945. Aged 44. Acute Enteritis.

DAMSTE, R.B. LST. SLD. 183007. Died 25 April 1945. Aged 38, Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

DIJK van Gijbert. 4024-M. Died 19 March 1945. Beri-Beri.

EELMAN, Reijer. 9879. Died 10 March 1945. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.

EYK van, Hendrik. Died 5 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

GESTEL van, Wilhelm Christiaan. **481. Died 18 April 1945. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

HIL van de, Arie. MIL. Sergeant. 1eKL. Infantry. 217813. Died 14 June 1945. Aged 32. Acute Enteritis.

HOFF van't, Jacob. 7623. Died 29 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

HOOG van der, J. Sergeant. 160196. Died 22 June 1945. Aged 49. Acute Enteritis.

HOTTINGA, Hans. M. Sergeant. 1eKL. 144221. Died * March 1945. Aged 24. Beri-Beri and Acute Enteritis.

JANSEN, Max Arthur. LEGER.M.C.D. SLD. 39111. Died 25 Mat 1945. Aged 31. Acute Peritonitis.

KAM de, Jacob. KERTRMSTR. 6956. Died 13 February 1945. Aged 44. Acute Endocarditis.

KEERENWEER, Johannes Wilhelmus. B. Sergeant Infantry. 85920. Died 22 March 1945. Aged 42. Acute Enteritis.

KLINK, Richard. BER.SLD. 94008. Died 15 December 1943. Aged 34. **Cerebral Haemorrhage.**

KRAMER, Cornelis Hendrikus. LST. SLD. 7903. Died 10 June 1945. Aged 42, Acute Enteritis.

KRAUTS, Johannes Wilhelmus. Sergeant Infantry. 90981. Died 17 March 1945. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

KUIPERS, Louis. SLD. Infantry. TKL. 130999. Died 17 June 1945. Aged 46. Beri-Beri and Acute |Enteritis.

LAMBERTUS, Joseph. SLD. 58758? Died 11 March 1945. Croup Pneumonia.

LANGELAAR, Arthur Emil. MIL.SLD. Artillery. 63417. Died 17 March 1945. Aged 28. Croup Pneumonia.

MATTHIJESSEN, Charles Rudolf. SLD. 7200. Died 26 May 1945. Aged 45. Croup Pneumonia and Meningitis.

METZELAAR, Cornelis Mathieu. MIL. O.M. 1821-D. Died 7 March 1945. Aged 24. Croup Pneumonia.

ODE, Jan. M. Sergeant 1eKL. Infantry. 179517. Died 24 December 1944. Aged 27. Croup Pneumonia.

PENN, Karel Herman. LST. Sergeant 1eKL. 183911. Died 1 March 1945. Aged 34. Ulcer of the Stomach.

ROOY de, Bartholomeus. MIL.MATR. 11314-D. Died 9 April 1945. Aged 31. Croup Pneumonia.

SANNER, Johannes Christiaan. MATR. 1eKL. 13213. Died 28 February 1945. Ged 31. **Injury to Viscera.**

SCHOL, Edward. G.I.BRJC. 213-KMA. Died 18 March 1945. Aged 22. Croup Pneumonia.

SEVENTER van, Cornelis. Sergeant. 186711. Died 21 December 1944. Aged 33. Croup Pneumonia.

SPANJAARD, Hendrik Willem. SPT. Artillery. 92332. Died 1 November 1944. Aged 22. Croup Pneumonia.

STREEFKERK, Johannes Jacobus. 27305. Died 14 March 1945. Age 40. Croup Pneumonia.

UNEN van, Hendrik Marius. M.SDT. 164508. Died 6 November 1944. Aged 36. Acute Endocarditis.

VERHEUVEL, Franciscus Hermanus. BIR.CAV.B.RIG. 88378. Died 2 March 1945. Aged 34. Croup Pneumonia.

WEDDEN van der, Johannes Leonardus Engelbertus. B. Sergeant Infantry. 92364. Died 22 January 1945. Aged 32. Croup Pneumonia.

WIJDENES, Hendrik Martin. SDT. Died 26 March 1945. Aged 35. Croup Pneumonia.

WORMS, Wouter Karl Ernst. Artillery Brigade 225-KMA. Died 23 April 1945. Aged 21. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium, Complex Fracture of Left Lower Thigh and Contusion in the Right Forehead.**

Fukuoka No.18 Branch Camp (Soto, Yunoki)

A temporary POW Camp was established at Yunoki-mura, Kitamatsuura-gun (current Yunoki-cho, Sasebo City), Nagasaki Prefecture in December 1942 and the POWs taken from Fukuoka POW Camp were forced to work for the construction of Soto Dam by Sasebo Naval Headquarters. Established to be Fukuoka No.18 Branch Camp on October 10, 1943. Closed on April 17, 1944 when the dam was completed, and the POWs were transferred to Fukuoka No.1 Branch Camp. The POWs were used by the Facility Department of Sasebo Naval Headquarters. 53 POWs died while imprisonment.

American Deaths at No.1 Camp.

EASTER, George. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 26 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

GEIMAN, Ralph. Civilian. MK. Wake Island. Died 23 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

KELLY, Samuel Dowie. Civilian CPNAB Wake Island. Died 26 October 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

KENT, Lloyd Robert. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 15 January 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

KNOX, Elbert Henry. Civilian CPNAB Wake Island. Died 15 January 1944. Heart Failure.

YERAMN, Vahran John. Civilian CPNAB Wake island. Died 5 January 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

ZEH, Fred. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 28 February 1944. Acute Pneumonia.

American deaths at No. 2 Camp.

BAILEY, George Edward. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 7 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

BROWN, Edward James. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 6 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

DAVIS, Lee Russell. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 21 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

DIXON, Theron B. Civilian. BYD Wake Island. Died 8 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

DYER, Frederick E. Civilian. MK. Wake Island. Died 1 October 1943. Malnutrition.

ESMAY, Wayne E. Civilian. BYD Wake Island. Died 12 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

FARSTVEDT, Knut K. Civilian. Died 27 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

FOLLETT, Frank Fay. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 23 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

FRANKLIN, Mark Baum. Civilian. Died 12 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

GREVE, Louis. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 15 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

GRIM, William Bertson. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 10 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

HANCE, Loren Howard. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island.

HARDISTY, Herbert Arthur. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 4 July 1943. Malnutrition.

HART, Irving Warren Jnr. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 18 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

HENSEL, Theodore S.R. Civilian. MK. Wake Island. Died 1 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

HEWSON, Albert A. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 11 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

HILL, Norman Lester. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 4 June 1943. Malnutrition.

HUNTLEY, John William. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 1 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

JIMISON, Harold Elmore. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 9 December 1942. Acute Pneumonia.

JOHNSON, Edwin Waldeman. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 30 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

KELLY, Frederick William. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 9 March 1943. Acute pneumonia.

KELSO, Orval Allen. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 8 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

LARSON, Julius Leonard. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

LINQUIST, William Oscar. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 22 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

McEVERS, Ralph. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 22 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

McKEEHAN, Lloyd Sterling. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 25 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

MEYER, Lester Theodore. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 29 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

MILLER, Charles Myrlin. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 21 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

MILLER, Frank B. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 27 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

MILLER, Silas Warren. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 21 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

NICKS, Quinton D. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 2 April 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

NIKLAUS, John Florian. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 26 January 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

NYGARD, Andrew. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 13 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

O'NEAL, John Hubert. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 27 February 1943. Cardiac Beri-Beri.

PETERSON, Hjalmar Magnus. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 2 November 1942. Malnutrition.

PAWLOFSKE, Richard Paul. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 17 February 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

PROTEAU, Laurence. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 23 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

PROTEAU, George Francis. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 30 March 1943. Cute Pneumonia.

PUC CETI, Elmer. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 12 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

REID, Russell. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 16 August 1943. Nephritis.

ROBBINS, Paul James. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 25 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

STONE, Clinton Manchester. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 20 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

THOMAS, Owen Griffith. Civilian. CPNAB wake Island. Died 30 April 1943. Heart Failure.

VILLA, Edward Elyson. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 9 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

WILLIAM, Donald. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 9 March 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

WALKER, George Milton. Civilian. CPNAB Wake Island. Died 4 May 1943. Acute Pneumonia.

The Battle of Wake Island, (December 8–23, 1941), during World War II, the battle for Wake Island, an atoll consisting of three coral islets (Wilkes, Peale, and Wake) in the central Pacific Ocean. During the battle a small force of U.S. Marines and civilian defenders fought elements of the Imperial Japanese Navy, which ultimately seized the island but at great cost. Located about 2,000 miles (3,200 km) west of Hawaii and 600 miles (approximately 1,000 km) north of the Japanese-held Marshall Islands, Wake Island impressed American naval planners as an ideal site for an advance defensive outpost. In January 1941 a consortium of civilian firms called Contractors Pacific Naval Air Bases (CPNAB) began construction of military facilities on the atoll. By December CPNAB had more than 1,100 construction workers toiling on Wake, but they did not complete their work before the outbreak of war between Japan and the United States. A garrison of 449 U.S. Marines, several dozen navy personnel, and a handful of army radio operators also were stationed on Wake. That force had nearly 2,100 fewer troops than American strategists had deemed necessary to properly defend the atoll. The island's defenders were equipped with six 5-inch (127-mm) coastal artillery pieces, 12 3-inch (76-mm) antiaircraft guns, 12 F4F Wildcat fighter planes, and an assortment of machine guns and small arms. Forty-five Guamanian men, employed by Pan American Airways as part of its transpacific Clipper service, rounded out the atoll's human population.

The Japanese first struck Wake Island at noon (local time) on December 8, 1941, with a wave of tactical bombers launched from the Marshall Islands. The atoll's defenders had received word of the Pearl Harbour attack several hours earlier (Wake and Hawaii are separated by the International Date Line), but heavy cloud cover and the absence of radar facilities allowed the attackers to achieve surprise. The Japanese caught the bulk of the island's fighter squadron on the ground and destroyed eight Wildcats as well as killing or wounding nearly two-thirds of the aviation personnel. Wake was bombed on an almost daily basis for the next two weeks.

Once Wake became a battlefield, 186 CPNAB employees volunteered to fight beside the marines, and about another 250 workers found other ways to support the embattled garrison, from building bomb shelters to delivering hot meals to gun positions and other battle stations.

On December 11 a Japanese naval task force—including three light cruisers, six destroyers, and two transports—attempted to land 450 Special Naval Landing Force (SNLF) troops on Wake Island's south shore. The Japanese suffered a rude repulse from the marines' light coastal-defence guns and the four remaining fighters. Two Japanese destroyers were sunk,

several other ships sustained damage, and the transports were withdrawn. That small engagement, the first tactical defeat experienced by the Japanese navy in World War II, electrified the American people, dispelling much of the gloom caused by Pearl Harbour.

Humiliated by that setback, the Japanese navy continued to bomb Wake Island and eventually sent a much larger task force of approximately 2,000 SNLF troops to take the atoll. Nine hundred Japanese stormed ashore before dawn on December 23. After hours of desperate, close infantry combat, the Japanese finally forced Wake's defenders to surrender. Although the fight for Wake ended in a U.S. defeat, the American people continued to view the atoll as a rallying point. The garrison's stand inspired Hollywood's first combat film of the war, *Wake Island*, which was released in the late summer of 1942.

The Japanese navy sacrificed two destroyers, two converted destroyers, one submarine, and some 1,000 lives to capture Wake Island, whereas just over 100 Americans and Guamanians were killed in the atoll's defence. The survivors became prisoners of war, and most were evacuated to China and Japan, although 98 civilian workers were kept on the island to be used as forced labour.

Wake Island spent the rest of World War II in Japanese hands. The Japanese garrisoned Wake with more than 4,000 troops and erected extensive fortifications to protect them from attack. The U.S. military never tried to retake the atoll but cut it off from resupply and subjected it to periodic naval bombardments and air raids. The Japanese garrison commander, Capt. Sakaibara Shigematsu, interpreted one such attack, in October 1943, as an invasion attempt, prompting him to order the execution of the remaining civilians on the island. On September 4, 1945, two days after Japan formally surrendered, the surviving Japanese troops on Wake Island lowered their flag. For his role in ordering the killing of nearly 100 prisoners of war, Sakaibara was executed for war crimes in June 1947.

Fukuoka No.21 Branch Camp (Nakazuru Coal Mine)

Established on 15 June 1944 at Fukuoka-ken, Onga-gun, Nakama-machi, Nakazuru Works. In September 1945 terminated by rescue.

Australian Deaths:

JAMES, Cedric William. Gunner. VX32779. A.I.F. 4 Ant-Tank Regiment Royal Australian artillery. Died 17 July 1945. Aged 26. Cerebral Haemorrhage and Urethra Injury.

Dutch Deaths:

BOURGONJE van Karel. B. sergeant G.I. 85656. Died 10 August 1944. Aged 41. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium and Fracture of the First Lumbar Vertebrae.**

DAALMAN, Willem. B.WMR, 1EKl. CAV. 89649. Died 19 July 1944. Aged 35. **Fracture of the First and Second Lumbar Vertebrae and Contusion in the Right Lower Thigh.**

DROSSAERS, Leonard. Sergeant. 1eKL. Infantry. 34421. Died 31 October 1944. Aged 23. **Fracture of the base of the Cranium and complete open Fractures of the right *****

MODDER, Johannes Jacob Frederik. MIL. Sergeant TKL. Infantry. 113120. Died 19 August 1945. Aged 25. Ameobic Dysentery.

Fukuoka No.22 Branch Camp (Tadakuma Coal Mine)

Established on 15 January 1945 at Fukuoka-ken, Kaho-gun, Honami-mura, Tadakuma. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

American Deaths:

ANGRISSSE, Frank George. Major. O-305790? Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Died at Kokura Military Hospital. Boarding Brazil-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

AMES, Godfrey Ronald. C.T. O-20671. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BALDWIN, Lawrence. Corporal. O-4***1. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis.

BARRETT, Arthur William. Died 24 March 1945. **Abrasion of the Sole part of the Right Foot caused by Bomb fragments** and Acute Pneumonia.

BARR, Harry Lowell. Major. O-390059. Died 6 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BLACKLEDGE, William Clinton. Captain. O-256760. Died 1 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BROWN, Ralph Warren D. Major. O-20562? Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BURKHALTER, Jack Woodrow. Second Lieutenant. O-890169. Died 5 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Maru. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

BRYAN, Karl Frank. Sergeant. 17012293. Died 2 March 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

CARUSSO, Robert Louis. First Lieutenant. O-387846. Died 5 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

CARPER, Harvey Harry. First Lieutenant. Died 91 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

CHARLES, Robert Gordon. Second Lieutenant. O-376294. Died 2 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

COCKRUM, William Lucas. First Lieutenant. O-370593. Died 3 February 1945. Metoric and Sensoric Paralysis of the Legs due to the Lumbosacral Region and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

CONDON, Clifford Kain. Warrant officer. 18969. Died 6 February 1945. Beri-Beri. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

COWART, Leroy jnr. Second Lieutenant. O-429145. Died 2 March 1945. Contusion of the Lumbosacral area and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

CRANFORD, Daniel Wade. Captain. O-359920. Died 3 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

DOAK, Barney Gilbert. Second Lieutenant. O-890199. Died 9 February 1945. **Contusion of the Left Nape and Fore-chest and Acute Colitis.** Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

ERICKSON, David Gustav. Captain. O-311633. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

FANTONE, John Sheppard. First Lieutenant. Died 10 February 1945. **Fracture and penetration of the Right Cheek-bone by Bomb Fragments and Acute Colitis.** Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

GANAHL, Joseph. Lieutenant Colonel. O-16854. Died 1 February 1945. **Wound to the soft part of the Right Thigh caused by Bomb fragments and Acute Colitis.** Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

GREER, Sidney Robert. Captain. O-328571. Died 8 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

GREELEY, Horace. Major O-20749. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

HOGUE, Harry James. First Lieutenant. O-392839. Died 30 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

HUGHES, Joseph John. Major. O-288858. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

JIMERSON, Harold Adelbert. Captain. O-225802. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

JORDAN, Fred Hubert. Captain. O-311760. Died 3 February 1945. **Wound on the Right Humerus by Bomb Fragments** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

KEASEY, Richard Alden. First Lieutenant. O-378068. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

KELSEY, John W. Second Lieutenant. O430302. Died 15 March 1945. **Fracture of the inside soft tissue of the Left Joint and the left Third and Fourth Phalanxes caused by Bomb fragments** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

KELSO, Walter Arthur Jnr. Second Lieutenant. Died 4 February 1945. Cute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

KOKJER, Madson Cobb. Second Lieutenant. Died 12 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

LEMRIE, Jack Francis. Captain. Died 9 February 1945. **Right side Bomb fragments** and acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

LUETZEL, William Paul. Major. Died 16 February 1945. Cause illegible. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

LEWIS, Eugene Thomas. Lieutenant Colonel. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MADISON, Samuel A. Captain. Died 3 February 1945. **Bomb fragments** and acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MAGILL, William Harry. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MAGUIRE, William Halfort. First Lieutenant. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MATOLA, John. Second Lieutenant. Died 6 February 1945. **Contusion caused by Bomb fragments** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

McREYNOLDS, Samuel McFarland. Captain. Died 1 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MICK, Vincent John. Second Lieutenant. Died 2 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MURPHEY, William Wayne. Lieutenant Colonel. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

MORGAN, Jack Payne. Died 8 March 1945. **Blind shot in the upper part of the left leg and inside Ankle caused by Bomb fragments** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

NAGEL, Edward John First Lieutenant. Died 2 February 1945. **Bomb fragments penetration of the Thigh** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

NAVALLO, Bernardo N. Second Lieutenant. Died 12 February 1945. Cause not recorded. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

NEARY, James Stewart. Major. Died 5 February 1945. . **Bomb fragments penetration** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

NORTHWAY, Edward Christian. Second Lieutenant. Died 3 February 1945. **? of the Lumbosacral and Contusion of the right leg and left upper arm caused by Bomb fragments** and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

POPE. William D. Private. Died * March 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

RADOSEVICH, Joseph Robert. Second Lieutenant. Died 2 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

RANNALS, Cecil B. Second Lieutenant. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

REMNSNIDER, Warres Alvin. Second Lieutenant. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

ROCHESTER, Herbert. Second Lieutenant. Died 7 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

ROPER, Charles E. First Lieutenant. Died 3 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

ROSENSTOCK, Edgar S. Captain. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

RUE, Arch B. Second Lieutenant. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SHOEMAKER, Andrew Daniel. Captain. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SIKA, Oswald. First Lieutenant. 0-89-73.** Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

SULLIVAN, James McGadugh. Lieutenant Colonel. 0-22**73. Died 4 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

VERDE, Robert James. Captain. O-336074. Died 9 February 1945. Single Bone Fracture of the Right Thigh and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

WALKER, Edward Leslie. First Lieutenant. O-383*1. Died 1 February 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

WEBB, Joseph Radfield. Major. O-2**171. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

WHEAT, Robert I. Captain. Died 22 February 1945. Blind shot into the body with Bomb fragments and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

WHITE, Alfred. Lieutenant Colonel. Died 31 January 1945. Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

WELDON, Vernon E. Sergeant. Died 31 January 1945. Complex Bone Fracture of the Right Thigh and Acute Colitis. Boarding Brazil-Mar. Died at Kokura Military Hospital.

Australian Deaths:

ASHFORD, Harry. Corporal. VX17735. A.I.F. 2/2 Pioneer Battalion. Died 21 January 1945. Aged 23. Beri-Beri.

HAWKE, Allan Rose Lloyd. Leading seaman. PA.161. H.M.A.S. Perth. Royal Australian Navy. Died 18 January 1945. Aged 25. Beri-Beri.

POPLE, William Herbert. Private. VX***** Died 2 July 1945. Cause of Death illegible.

Dutch Death:

SOEY, Seng Oen. 6201-D. Died 1 September 1945. Aged 44. Cause of Death illegible.

Fukuoka No.23 Branch Camp (Hirayama Coal Mine)

Established on 4 August 1944 at Fukuoka-ken, Kaho-gun, Keisen-machi. In September 1945 Terminated by rescue.

American Deaths:

BENDER, George E. Private 1st Class. 6239272. Died 4 January 1945. Dementia. (Possible Venereal Disease complication)
FICHTCHENMAYER, Fred C. CCM. 3680073. Died 20 June 1945. Beri-Beri.
HASKELL, Jannese Pearly. MMIC. 2012987. Died 20 April 1945. Croup Pneumonia.
JACKS, James E. private 1st Class. 18038745. Died 24 December 1944. Malnutrition and Beri-Beri.
STECK, Rudolph P. CCS. 3208060. Died 7 August 1945. Chronic Enteritis.

Fukuoka No.24 Branch Camp (Senryu Coal Mine)

Established on 15 January 1945 and terminated by rescue in September 1945.
 Nagasaki-ken, Kita Matsuura-gun, Emukai-machi, Senryu.



This picture of Senryu Coal Mine was taken post war but shows the cramped and hazardous conditions the allied prisoners worked under in Camp 24.

Australian Deaths:

BANKS, Ronald. Lance Corporal. QX.8060. 69th L.A.D. Ordnance Corps. Died 29 January 1945. Aged 32. Acute Enteritis and Acute Pneumonia.
McNAB, James Alistair. Private. NX30302.A.I.F. 2/30 Infantry Battalion. Died 19 January 1945. Aged 34. Acute Enteritis.
SKINNER, Oswald Victor. Lance Sergeant. NX37543. A.I.F. 2/30 Infantry Battalion. Died 18 January 1945. Aged 23. Acute Enteritis.

British Deaths:

ASKEW, Harold. Lance Bombardier 974739 155 (The Lanarkshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 11 May 1945. Aged 29. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.3.
BAGSHAW, Richard. Trooper 3859199 18th (5th Battalion) The Loyal Regt. North Lancashire Regiment. Reconnaissance Corps, R.A.C. Died on 5 April 1945. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.7.
BAILEY, Albert. Trooper 4133535 19th (5th Bn. The Loyal Regiment. North Lancashire Regiment Recon. Corps, R.A.C. Died on 1 May 1945. Aged 26. Croup Pneumonia. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.1.
BRIGHTWELL, Thomas William. Gunner 1092995 135 (The Hertfordshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 20 April 1945. Aged 23. Croup Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.C.15.
DARE, Ivan Benji. Gunner 1092722 5 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 15 March 1945. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.2.
DONNELLY, Thomas Francis. Bombardier. 317907 155 (The Lanarkshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 19 April 1945. Aged 43. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.9.
FARMER, John Charles. Lance Bombardier. 950052 155 (The Lanarkshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. Died on 17 March 1945. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.C.16.
FOXCROFT, Cecil Donald. Gunner. 893596 5 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 22 July 1945. Aged 26. Beri-Beri. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.5.
HARRISSON, Edward Richard Charles. Lance Sergeant. 838852 5 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 26 April 1945. Aged 29. Croup Pneumonia. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.4.
HART, Leslie John. Gunner 996276 420 Battery, 148 (The Bedfordshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 26 April 1945. Aged 24. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.C.13.
HONEYBALL, Thomas William. Private 5828943 5th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 25 March 1945. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave N.A.6.

HUGHES, Thomas Alfred. Private 6018988 4th Battalion. The Suffolk Regiment. Died on 30 May 1945. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis & Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama Cemetery. Grave G.B.12.

LONG, George. Private 5775210 4th Battalion. The Royal Norfolk Regiment. Died on 8 March 1945. Aged 28. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave G.B.11.

ROUY, Felix Patrick. Gunner. 1119587 512 Battery, 148 (The Bedfordshire Yeomanry) Field Regiment. Royal Artillery. Died on 5 April 1945. Aged 36. Acute Enteritis. British Cemetery Yokohama. N.A.8.

WALSH, Patrick John (Pat) Gunner 1514758 5 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 14 March 1945. Aged 26. Acute Enteritis, Beri-Beri. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Gunner N.A.10.

WANN, William. Private T/263336 R.A.S.C. Died on 17 March 1945. Aged 34. Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.C.12.

WINCHESTER, Frederick Howard. Trooper 3859174 18th (5th Battalion The Loyal Regiment). North Lancashire Regiment, Reconnaissance Corps, R.A.C. Died on 11 April 1945. Aged 25. Acute Enteritis & Malaria British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave H.C.14.

Fukuoka No.25 Branch Camp (Omuta-Denka)

Established on 29 September 1944 at Fukuoka-ken, Omuta-shi, Shinkai-machi and terminated in September 1945 by rescue.

British Deaths:

ELDER, Henry. Private 2876671 2nd Battalion. The Gordon Highlanders. Died on 16 October 1944. Aged 28. (Cause of Death illegible) British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.15.

EWIN, John Arthur. Gunner 900327 118 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 27 October 1944. Aged 26. Acute Colitis & Bronchitis. British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.4.

LEA, Ronald Percy. Gunner 1115278. 88 Field Regiment Royal Artillery. Died on 9 September 1944. Aged 24 Acute Enteritis. British War Cemetery Yokohama. Grave P.B.3.

TAYLOR, Thomas. Company Driver T/248241 R.A.S.C. Died on 15 October 1944. Broncho-Ecstasy? British Cemetery Yokohama. Grave D.D.2.

Fukuoka No.26 Branch Camp (Keisen, Yoshikuma Coal Mine)

Established as Fukuoka No.26 Branch Camp at Yoshikuma Coal Mine in Keisen-cho, Kaho-gun, Fukuoka Prefecture on May 10, 1945. Closed in September 1945. The POWs were used by Aso Mining Company. Some 300 POWs (197 Australian, 101 British and 2 Dutch) were imprisoned at the end of the war. 2 POWs died while imprisonment.

Australian Deaths:

WATSON, John. Signalman. NX71818. A.I.F. 8 Signals Division. Died 19 July 1945. Aged 32. Chronic Bronchitis and Chronic Enteritis.

WILKIE, Leslie Edgar George. Private. QX2984. A.I.F. 2/10. Ordnance Supply. Died 11 June 1945. Aged 28. Acute Pneumonia and Neuralgia of both Legs.

Fukuoka No.27 Branch Camp (Tagawa Coal Mine)

Established on 10 May 1945 at Fukuoka-ken, Tagawa-gun, Oaza Nara. Sep 45 Terminated by rescue.

American Deaths:

BEMIS, Henry Ray. Private 190567. Died 9 September 1945. Tuberculosis.

HINCHMAN, Ernest L. Private. 5065732. Died 2 September 1945. Heart Failure.

WOJAS, Julian Joseph. Corporal. Died 284184. Died 21 June 1945. Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

A brief history of the Japanese 'Hell-Ships'

Akikaze was a Destroyer built for the Imperial Japanese Navy immediately following the end of the First World War. The *Minekaze* class of destroyers were considered advanced for their time; these ships served as first-line destroyers through the 1930s. The class was considered obsolete by the start of the Pacific War and served in a number of roles including minesweeper, aircraft rescue ships and *Kaiten*-carriers.

In the Second World War, *Akikaze* performed patrol and convoy escort duties. At the time of the attack on Pearl Harbour, *Akikaze* was based at Takao, and provided air sea rescue support for the "Operation M" (the Japanese invasion of the Philippines), and escort of convoys to Davao and Legazpi.

On 18 March 1943, *Akikaze* was the scene of a war crime. During construction of a seaplane base at Kairiru Island *Akikaze* evacuated the personnel of the Roman Catholic mission headquarters on that island and also several individuals from Wewak. These included Bishop Joseph Loerks, 38 missionaries (31 of whom were German nationals) including 18 nuns, one New Guinea girl, and two Chinese infants (apparently the children of Wewak storekeeper Ning Hee). The vessel then

called at Manus where it picked up 20 others, again mostly Germans, including six missionaries from the Liebenzell Evangelical Mission, three other nuns and three other priests, a European infant, a plantation owner named Carl Muster and plantation overseer Peter Mathies, two Chinese, and apparently four Malays. The ostensible intention was to carry them to internment in Rabaul. "Between Manus and Rabaul each of the adults was strung up by the hands on a gallows in the stern of the vessel, shot dead by rifle or machine-gun fire, and thrown overboard. The two Chinese infants and the European baby were thrown over alive." As there were U.S. nationals among the victims, the Australian War Crimes Section in Tokyo, having completed its investigation, on 18 July 1947 handed the matter over to the American authorities, who appear to have taken no further action.

After repairs again at Maizuru in April 1943, *Akikaze* returned to Rabaul to resume her escort and patrol duties. She was heavily damaged in an air raid on 2 August, with 23 casualties and forced to return to Maizuru for repairs again in September. Returning to Rabaul again in mid-November, she made several "Tokyo Express" troop transport runs to New Guinea from October 1943–February 1944. In March, she was reassigned to Truk, where she provided escort for convoys between Truk, Saipan and Palau. On 1 May 1944, *Akikaze* was reassigned to Destroyer Division 30 of the Central Pacific Fleet.

After escorting a convoy from Japan to Davao and Manila, she was based at Manila. However, Destroyer Division 30 was reassigned to the Combined Fleet on 20 August.

On 24–25 October 1944, *Akikaze* led the escort for the 2nd Supply Force of Admiral Ozawa's Northern Force at the Battle of Leyte Gulf, rescuing survivors from the torpedoed fleet oiler *Jinei Maru*, and taking them to Mako. On 1 November, Destroyer Division 30 *Yūzuki* (flagship), *Uzuki*, and *Akikaze* departed Mako, escorting aircraft carrier *Jun'yō* and cruiser *Kiso* toward Brunei. On 3 November, the submarine USS *Pintado* fired a spread of torpedoes at *Jun'yō*, but *Akikaze* intercepted them, sacrificing herself to save the carrier. *Akikaze* sank with all hands, 257 km (160 mi) west of Cape Bolinao, Luzon.

Lisbon Maru was a Japanese Cargo Liner built at Yokohama in 1920 for a Japanese shipping line. During the Second World War the ship became an armed troopcarrier. On her final voyage *Lisbon Maru* was also transporting Prisoners of War between Hong Kong and Japan when torpedoed on 1 October 1942, sinking with a loss of over 800 lives.

On her final voyage she was carrying, in addition to 700 Japanese Army personnel, 1,816 British and Canadian prisoners of war captured after the fall of Hong Kong in December 1941. The POWs were held in "appalling conditions with those at the bottom of the hold showered by the diarrhoea of sick soldiers above".

On 1 October 1942 the ship was torpedoed by USS Grouper. The Japanese troops were evacuated from the ship but the POWs were not; instead the hatches were battened down above them and they were left on the listing ship. After 24 hours it became apparent that the ship was sinking, and the POWs were able to break through the hatch covers. Some were able to escape from the ship before it sank.

The ladder from one of the holds to the deck failed, and the Royal Artillery POWs in the hold could not escape; they were last heard singing "It's a Long Way to Tipperary". Survivors reported that Japanese guards first fired on the POWs who reached the deck; and that other Japanese ships used machine guns to fire at POWs who were in the water. Later, however, after some Chinese fishermen started rescuing survivors, the Japanese ships also rescued survivors.

The British government insisted that over 800 of these men died either directly as a result of the sinking, or were shot or otherwise killed by the Japanese while swimming away from the wreck. The ship was not marked to alert Allied forces to the nature of its passengers. However, over 1,000 Allied prisoners were rescued by the Japanese military. The Japanese Government insisted that British prisoners were in fact not deliberately killed by Japanese soldiers and criticised the British statement.

Arisan Maru was a 6,886 ton freighter constructed in 1944 during World War II and was one of Imperial Japan's hell ships. The vessel, named for a mountain on Formosa, was initially used as a troop transport. The vessel was then turned over for use for the transportation of prisoners of war (POWs) from the Philippines to Manchuria, China or Japan. On October 24, 1944 the ship was torpedoed by an American submarine and sank. Of the 1,781 POWs aboard, all of them escaped the sinking ship but were not rescued by the Japanese. In the end, only nine of the prisoners survived the sinking. The vessel was named for a mountain in Formosa and was first assigned to transport 6,000 troops of the Guandon Army from Pusan, Korea to Okinawa.

The vessel was then ordered to transport POWs from the Philippines to Manchuria, China or Japan. Three tiers of bunks were installed that were separated by 0.91 metres (3 ft). On October 11, 1944, *Arisan Maru* embarked 1,782 Allied POWs at Manila, a mix of military personnel and civilian detainees. The Philippines was being emptied of foreigners and due to bombing by Allies they were quickly loaded onto the ship, with more people being placed in the one hold than could be reasonably accommodated. Each POW was given eight five-gallon oil cans for their waste, which quickly overflowed due to a

number of men afflicted by dysentery. The POWs suffered through unsanitary conditions, extreme heat within the hold (120 °F, 49 °C) and a lack of water.

Arisan Maru then departed Manila and sailed south to the west coast of Palawan. During this time an escape attempt led to a POW death, and four other POWs died of sickness. Here, along the Palawan coast, *Arisan Maru* waited for several days while Allied air raids hit Manila. Then, on October 20, the freighter returned to Manila.

On October 21, *Arisan Maru* departed Manila for the final time, joining convoy MATA-30 heading for Takao. The convoy was composed of 13 merchant vessels, three destroyers as escorts and one fleet supply ship. *Arisan Maru* was one of the slowest ships in the convoy, capable of making no more than 7 knots (13 km/h; 8.1 mph). On October 23, the destroyers began picking up signals from American submarines. Roughly 200 nautical miles (370 km; 230 mi) west of Cape Bojeador, Luzon, the convoy was ordered to break up due to the sheer number and to sail at fastest possible speed for Takao due to the American submarine threat.

On October 24, 1944, *Arisan Maru*, now traveling alone, was hit by a torpedo from USS *Shark*, at about 5 p.m. in the No.3 hold. The ship buckled amidships, the engines stopped and the aft mast fell, but the freighter stayed afloat. She finally sank around 7:40 p.m. In response to the torpedoing the destroyers *Take* and *Harukaze* attacked and sank *Shark*. After dealing with the American submarine, the two destroyers returned to *Arisan Maru* to look for survivors.

No POWs were killed by the torpedo strikes and nearly all were able to leave the ship's holds but the Japanese did not rescue any of the POWs that day, only Japanese. Only nine of the prisoners aboard survived the event. Five escaped and made their way to China in one of the ship's two lifeboats. They were reunited with U.S. Forces and returned to the United States. The four others were later recaptured by Imperial Japanese naval vessels, where one died shortly after reaching land.

Asama Maru was a Japanese ocean liner owned by Nippon Yusen Kaisha (NYK). The ship was built in 1927–1929 by Mitsubishi Shipbuilding & Engineering Co. at Nagasaki, Japan. The vessel was named after an important Shinto shrine.

At the time of the attack on Pearl Harbour, *Asama Maru* was serving as a troopship and had just arrived at Saipan. In early 1942, she made several voyages between Japan and the Philippines and Borneo, including the transport of the paratroopers of the 3rd Yokosuka Special Naval Landing Force to Tarakan in Borneo on 16 January 1942.

In June 1942, *Asama Maru* was temporarily designated a diplomatic exchange vessel, and was used in the repatriation of the pre-war diplomatic staffs of Japan and the Allied nations. She departed Yokohama on 25 June with US Ambassador Joseph Grew and 430 other American diplomats, along with members of the Spanish embassy in Japan. On reaching Hong Kong on 29 June, she embarked an additional 377 Americans, Canadians and other Allied nationals who had been held for 44 months at the Stanley Internment Camp. She took on 114 repatriates on 3 July at Saigon, and yet more in Singapore on 6 July, so that when she reached Lourenço Marques in Portuguese East Africa on 22 July, she was carrying 789 civilians. These were exchanged for 1500 Japanese and Siamese diplomats (including Ambassador Kichisaburo Nomura and Saburō Kurusu), businessmen and journalists in the United States and Brazil at the time of the outbreak of war, who had been transported to this location on the MS *Gripsholm*. She returned to Yokohama on 20 August, and was requisitioned again by the Imperial Japanese Navy on 5 September 1942.

Asama Maru was placed back in served as a troopship and transport, shuttling men and supplies from Japan to various points in Southeast Asia. On 10 October, she was assigned to carry 1000 Allied prisoners of war from Makassar to Nagasaki. This was the first of several voyages to transport Allied prisoners, which would later earn *Asama Maru* the epithet of "hell ship."

In February 1943, *Asama Maru* was fitted with a hydrophone and rack for 16 depth charges. She narrowly escaped four torpedoes fired at her by USS *Sunfish* on 10 March off of Takao (now Kaohsiung), but was alerted in time by her hydrophone operator and was able to take evasive action. On 23 February 1944, she was slightly damaged in an attack by USS *Grayback* (SS-208) in the South China Sea 20 miles east of Taiwan. The oiler Nanpo Maru was sunk by *Grayback* in the same attack.

In October 1944, *Asama Maru* was one of the ships in a major convoy transporting elements of the Imperial Japanese Army's 1st Division from China to the Philippines. Despite constant attacks by American submarines and aircraft, over 12,000 men were successfully sent to reinforce the Japanese garrison at Luzon prior to the American landings. On the return voyage from Manila to Takao, *Asama Maru* embarked 1383 military and civilian personnel, including survivors of sunken merchant vessels, as well as 170 tons of scrap iron, 80 tons of hemp, 80 tons of raw rubber and other supplies. On 1 November, the convoy was attacked in the Bashi Channel by USS *Atule* (SS-403) in the South China Sea 100 miles (160 km) south of the island of Pratas. *Asama Maru* was torpedoed twice in the starboard side, hitting both the main and the auxiliary engine rooms. A few minutes later, two more torpedoes in the starboard side exploded to flood the No.3 and No.4 holds. *Asama Maru* sank stern first less than ten minutes later. Survivors rescued included 103 men from her 201 man crew and 1028 of her 1383 passengers.

Awa Maru was a Japanese ocean liner owned by Nippon Yusen Kaisha. The ship was built in 1941–1943 by Mitsubishi Shipbuilding & Engineering Co. at Nagasaki, Japan. The vessel was designed for passenger service, but the onset of war by the time work was completed changed requirements, and she was requisitioned by the Japanese Navy. While sailing as a hospital ship under the protection of the Red Cross in 1945, she was torpedoed by USS *Queenfish* (SS-393), killing all but one of 2,004 people aboard.

The *Awa Maru* was requisitioned and refitted for auxiliary use by the Imperial Japanese Navy during World War II. On 26 March 1943, *Awa Maru* left Japan carrying 3,000 tons of ammunition for Singapore. *Awa Maru* travelled to Singapore with convoy Hi-3 in July 1943, and returned to Japan with convoy Hi-14 in November. She again travelled to Singapore with convoy Hi-41 in February 1944, and returned to Japan with convoy Hi-48 in March. She then transported troops to Burma with convoy Hi-63 in May, and returned to Japan with convoy Hi-66 in June 1944.

Awa Maru was attached to convoy Hi-71 carrying Operation *Shō* reinforcements to the Philippines. The convoy sailed into the South China Sea from Mako naval base in the Pescadores on 17 August and was discovered that evening by USS *Redfish*. *Redfish* assembled USS *Rasher*, *Bluefish* and *Spadefish* for radar-assisted wolfpack attack in typhoon conditions on the night of 18/19 August. *Awa Maru* was one of several ships torpedoed that night, but beached at Port Currimao to avoid sinking, and was towed to Manila on 21 August. *Awa Maru* was repaired in Singapore, and returned to Japan with convoy Hi-84 in January 1945.

In 1945 the *Awa Maru* was employed as a Red Cross relief ship, carrying vital supplies to American and Allied prisoners of war (POWs) in Japanese custody. Under the *Relief for POWs* agreement, she was supposed to be given safe passage by Allied forces, and Allied commanders issued orders to that effect.

Having delivered her supplies, *Awa Maru* took on several hundred stranded merchant marine officers, military personnel, diplomats and civilians at Singapore. In addition, there were stories that the ship carried treasure worth approximately US\$5 billion: 40 metric tons of gold, 12 (or 2) metric tons of platinum (valued at about \$58 million) and 150,000 carats (30 kg) of diamonds and other strategic materials. Less dramatic and more credible sources identify the likely cargo as nickel and rubber. The ship was observed in Singapore being loaded with a cargo of rice in sacks; however, that evening the docks were reportedly cleared and troops were brought in to first unload the rice and then re-load her with contraband.

Her voyage also corresponded with the last possible location of the fossil remains of Peking Man, which were in Singapore at the time and were, on their own, priceless in value. There are various theories regarding the disappearance of a number of Peking Man fossils during World War II; one such theory is that the bones sank with the *Awa Maru* in 1945.

The ship departed Singapore on March 28, but on April 1 was intercepted late at night in the Taiwan Strait by the American submarine USS *Queenfish* (SS-393), which mistook her for a destroyer. The *Awa Maru* was sailing as a hospital ship under the protection of the Red Cross, and under the agreed rules, she disclosed to the Allies the route she would take back to Japan. Her original route was promulgated through a minefield, an apparent ruse to draw attackers into the mined area. The area was known as mined, and would have been avoided at any rate. Her final route avoided the mines.

The torpedoes of the *Queenfish* sank the ship. Only one of the 2,004 passengers and crew, Kantora Shimoda, survived. He was the captain's personal steward, and it was the third time in which he was the sole survivor of a torpedoed ship. The commanding officer of the *Queenfish*, Commander Charles Elliott Loughlin was ordered by Admiral Ernest King to an immediate general court-martial. As the *Awa Maru* sank "she was carrying a cargo of rubber, lead, tin, and sugar. Seventeen hundred merchant seamen and 80 first-class passengers, all survivors of ship sinking's, were being transported from Singapore to Japan. The survivor said no Red Cross supplies were aboard, they having been previously unloaded.

Commander Loughlin was found guilty of negligence, and the U.S. Government offered, via neutral Switzerland, to replace the *Awa Maru* with a similar ship. Japan demanded full indemnification.

On the very day of Japan's surrender, 14 August 1945, Foreign Minister Togo forwarded a message to the United States through Bern, Switzerland, demanding payment of 196,115,000 yen (\$45 million) for the loss of 2,003 lives; 30,370,000 yen (\$7.25 million) for the goods aboard the *Awa Maru*; and various other claims, for a total demand of 227,286,600 yen or approximately \$52.5 million....No gold bullion is mentioned in the message. The Japanese bill was never paid, and in 1949 the matter was closed.

In 1980, the People's Republic of China launched one of the biggest salvage efforts on a single ship in history. They had successfully located and identified the wreck site in 1977 and were convinced that the vessel was carrying billions in gold and jewels. After approximately 5 years and \$100 million spent on the effort, the search was finally called off. No treasure was found. However, several personal artefacts were returned to Japan.

In the aftermath of the salvage attempt, the NSA scoured thousands of intercepted communications to determine what exactly happened to the treasure. From the communications, they determined that the treasure was not to be taken back to

Japan. It was to be sent from Japan to Singapore where it would then be delivered to Thailand. The gold was successfully delivered and the *Awa Maru* was reloaded with a cargo of tin and rubber for the return trip to Japan.

Brazil Maru was a Japanese cargo ship requisitioned by the Imperial Japanese Navy during World War II as a troop transport and prisoner of war (POW) transport ship.

Japanese POW transport ships are usually referred to as hell ships, due to the notoriously bad conditions aboard and the many deaths that occurred on the ships. The Japanese did not mark their prisoner transports, leading to numerous casualties from friendly fire attacks.

On December 27, 1944 the *Brazil Maru*, along with the *Enoura Maru*, were enlisted to transport the survivors from such an attack, by American forces on the *Oryoku Maru* in Subic Bay. Although both ships had been hauling livestock, no attempt had been made to clean out the manure prior to the boarding of the prisoners, nor was any food for the prisoners loaded. They docked at Takao (now Kaohsiung) in Japanese Formosa on New Year's Day 1945. The *Enoura Maru* was bombed during an American air raid on Takao on January 9, and the surviving prisoners were loaded onto the *Brazil Maru*. It departed on January 14 bound for Moji, where it arrived on January 29. An estimated 500 prisoners died aboard the *Brazil Maru* during the voyage from Takao to Moji, although sources vary. The *Brazil Maru* was sunk by a mine at Kobe on 12 May 1945

Chichibu Maru was a Japanese passenger ship which, renamed ***Kamakura Maru***, was sunk during World War II, killing 2,035 soldiers and civilians on board.

The *Chichibu Maru* was built for the Nippon Yusen shipping company by the Yokohama Dock Company in 1930. She had a beam of 22.6 meters, a length of 178 meters and a tonnage of 17,498. Cruising speed was 19 knots, with a maximum of 21 knots. The ship could carry 817 passengers. She differed from her half-sisters, the *Asama Maru* and the *Tatsuta Maru*, in her propulsion system, and in having one (rather than two) funnels.

Before the war, the ship carried passengers between Yokohama and San Francisco. Prince Takamatsu and Princess Takamatsu also travelled on this ship. She had her name altered twice: first re-spelt *Titibu Maru* in 1938, following the adoption of Kunrei-shiki romanization; then - upon realizing the name's resemblance to "tit" (a vulgar English term for the female breast) - renamed *Kamakura Maru* in 1939.

In 1942 she was requisitioned by the Imperial Japanese Navy to serve as a troop transport ship, and also as hospital ship. On April 28, 1943, the *Kamakura Maru*, sailing from Manila to Singapore and carrying some 2,500 soldiers and civilians, was torpedoed by the US submarine USS *Gudgeon*. The ship was hit by two torpedoes and sank within 12 minutes. Four days later, 465 survivors were rescued from the sea by Japanese ships, meaning some 2,035 people were killed.

Chūyō "hawk which soars" was a *Taiyō*-class escort carrier, the first of her class of three passenger-cargo liners built in Japan during the late 1930s. She was requisitioned by the Imperial Japanese Navy (IJN) in late 1941 and was converted into an escort carrier in 1942. She spent most of her service ferrying aircraft, cargo and passengers to Truk until she was torpedoed and sunk by an American submarine in late 1943 with heavy loss of life.

The ship was requisitioned for use as a military transport in February 1941. She made a few voyages, including one transferring roughly 1,200 American prisoners of war from Wake Island to Japan in January 1942. The ship departed on 12 January, arriving in Yokohama six days later. After unloading 20 men there, she departed for China. En route, the Japanese commander of the guard contingent, Lieutenant Toshio Sato, picked five men at random and ordered them topside. There they were ordered to kneel and he told them in Japanese: "You have killed many Japanese soldiers in battle. For what you have done you are now going to be killed as representatives of American soldiers." The Japanese then beheaded them. The bodies were used for bayonet practice and then thrown overboard.

The slow speed and lack of arresting gear prevented the *Taiyō*s from supporting the main fleet as the IJN had intended. They were thus relegated to secondary roles; *Chūyō* was used primarily as an aircraft transport to and from the naval base at Truk. She made the first of her 13 trips on 12 December 1942 and was back in Yokosuka two weeks later. She made about one trip per month in 1943 and the first eventful voyage was in April. Together with her sister *Taiyō* and the heavy cruiser *Chōkai*, and escorted by six destroyers, *Chūyō* departed Yokosuka on 4 April and made a brief stopover at the island of Saipan three days later. On 9 April, the carrier was attacked by the submarine USS *Tunny*, but the detonators for the Mark 14 torpedoes were defective, causing them either to detonate early or not to detonate at all, denting *Chūyō*'s hull.

The ship made four more trips between April and August, accompanied by her sister ship *Un'yō* each time, before she was given a brief refit between 9 and 18 August. The next voyage began on 7 September, this time with *Taiyō* in company. During the return leg on 24 September, the latter was torpedoed by USS *Cabrilla*. With one of *Taiyō*'s propeller shafts damaged, *Chūyō* had to tow her for two days before they reached Yokosuka. Although she was transferred to the Combined Fleet on 27 September and then to the Grand Escort Command on 15 November, it made no appreciable difference to her duties as the ship continued to ferry aircraft to Truk.

On 30 November, the carrier departed Truk in company with the light carrier *Zuihō* and her sister *Un'yō*; the carriers were escorted by the heavy cruiser *Maya* and four destroyers. *Chūyō* and *Un'yō* had aboard 21 and 20 captured crewmen from the sunken submarine *USS Sculpin*, respectively. At 10 minutes after midnight on 4 December, *Chūyō* was hit in the bow by a torpedo fired by *USS Sailfish*. The detonation blew off her bow and caused the forward part of the flight deck to collapse. To reduce pressure on the interior bulkheads, the ship's captain began steaming in reverse at half speed towards Yokosuka. Nearly six hours later, she was again torpedoed by *Sailfish* at 05:55, this time twice in the port engine room, The hits disabled her engines and *Maya* and one destroyer came alongside to render assistance. *Sailfish* attacked again at 08:42 and hit the carrier with one or two torpedoes on the port side. The hits caused massive flooding and *Chūyō* capsized very quickly to port six minutes later. There were very few survivors because of the speed at which she sank. Only 161 crewmen and passengers were saved, including one American prisoner of war; 737 passengers and 513 crewmen were lost.

Enoura Maru was a Japanese cargo ship used by the Imperial Japanese Navy during World War II as a troop transport and prisoner of war (POW) transport ship. Japanese POW transport ships are referred to as hell ships, due to the overcrowded and unsanitary conditions and the many deaths that occurred on board. On 9 January 1945, while docked at the port of Takao in Formosa and loaded with Allied prisoners of war who had survived the earlier sinking of *Ōryoku Maru*, it was attacked by Allied aircraft resulting in the deaths of approximately 400 Allied POWs.

The *Enoura Maru* was permanently disabled by the air raid, but was hit again by United States Army Air Forces planes at Takao on 26 March 1945 and declared sunk. The ship actually survived afloat at the Takao dockside until the end of the war.

Hawaii Maru was a 9,482-ton Japanese troop transport during World War II, which sank on 2 December 1944 with great loss of life. The ship was built in 1915 by the Kawasaki Shipbuilding Corporation in Kobe for the Osaka Shosen Kaisha shipping company. It served as an ocean liner and sailed to Vancouver, Seattle, New Orleans, Cape Town and Buenos Aires.

On 29 September 1941, *Hawaii Maru* was requisitioned by the Japanese Imperial Army as a troop transport-ship and was used as such during the invasion of the Philippines. In April 1943 the ship transported some 1000 Dutch prisoners from Singapore to Moji. Several Dutch soldiers died during the three-week journey. On 26 November 1943 *Hawaii Maru* again transported 1,230 Dutch and 150 British POWs from Singapore to Moji, and survived an attack of B-25 Mitchell bombers, which sank *Hakone Maru*. On 27 April 1944, *Hawaii Maru* was hit by a torpedo fired by the American submarine *USS Trigger*, but stayed afloat.

On 30 November 1944, *Hawaii Maru* sailed as a troop transport from Moji, Japan for Miri, Borneo via Manila in convoy MI-29. On 2 December 1944 around 04h00, the convoy was attacked by US Navy submarine *USS Sea Devil* in the East China Sea west of Yakushima Island. *Hawaii Maru* was hit and sank very fast; 1,843 troops of the IJA 23rd Infantry Division, 60 other troops, 83 gunners and 148 crewmen were killed.

Hofuku Maru, also known as **Hohuku Maru** was a Japanese Dai-ichi Taifuku Maru-class cargo ship, sunk on September 21, 1944 by American aircraft, while carrying 1,289 British and Dutch prisoners of war (POWs); 1,047 of them died.

The *Hōfuku Maru* was sailing from Singapore to Miri, Borneo as part of convoy SHIMI-05. The convoy consisted of 10 ships, 5 of which carried, in total, 5,000 POWs, all in appalling conditions.

At Borneo, the *Hōfuku Maru* left the convoy with engine problems, and sailed on to the Philippines, arriving on July 19. She remained in Manila until mid-September while the engines were repaired. The POWs remained on board, suffering terribly from disease, hunger, and thirst.

On September 20, 1944, the *Hōfuku Maru* and 10 other ships formed Convoy MATA-27, and sailed from Manila to Japan. The following morning, the convoy was attacked 80 miles north of Corregidor by more than 100 American carrier aircraft. All eleven ships in the convoy were sunk. Of those on the *Hōfuku Maru*, 1,047 of the 1,289 British and Dutch POWs on board died.

Harugiku Maru. On 26 June 1944 the Harugiku Maru on her way from Belawan to Pakan Baroe with 1,190 allied prisoners of war. Was torpedoed twice and sunk by HMS *Truculent*, 60 miles SE of Medan Sumatra. Unknown to *Truculent*, she was transporting allied 1,190 POW's for forced labour work at the Pakan Baroe railway. 198 of them perished.

Most of the survivors clung to floating debris and lifeboats for hours. They were picked up by a Tanker and remainder for a month at Singapore, before being put to work on the railway.

Jun'yō Maru was a Japanese cargo ship (one of the "hell ships") that was attacked and sunk in 1944 by the British submarine *HMS Tradewind*, resulting in the loss of over 5,000 lives.

In order to transport prisoners, the ship was fitted out with extra decks constructed of bamboo subdivided into cages of the same material. Deck space was also used for the prisoners. When she was attacked and sunk on September 18, 1944, by *HMS Tradewind*, *Jun'yō Maru* was packed with 1,377 Dutch, 64 British and Australian, and 8 U.S. prisoners of war along with 4,200 Javanese slave labourers (Romushas) bound for work on the railway line being built between Pakan

Baru and Muaro in Sumatra. It was the world's greatest sea disaster at the time with 5,620 dead. 680 survivors were rescued, only to be put to work in conditions similar to those of the Burma Railway where death was commonplace.

Kachidoki Maru was a former US passenger ship, built in 1920 and captured by the Japanese in 1941, which was torpedoed on 12 September 1944, carrying 950 Allied POWs of which 431 were killed. The troopship was part of convoy HI-72, transporting some 950 Australian and British prisoners of war (POWs) and 1,095 Japanese from Singapore to Formosa (Taiwan). Another ship in the convoy was SS *Rakuyō Maru* with 1,317 Allied POWs on board.

On the morning of 12 September 1944, the convoy was attacked in the Luzon Strait by a wolfpack consisting of three US submarines: *Growler*, *Pampanito* and *Sealion*. *Rakuyo Maru* was torpedoed by *Sealion* and sunk with 1,159 POWs killed. *Kachidoki Maru* was torpedoed and sunk by *Pampanito*. Japanese destroyers rescued most Japanese and 520 British prisoners from the *Kachidoki*. 431 prisoners of war, 45 troops and 12 crewmen were killed. The survivors were transferred to *Kibutsu Maru* and taken to Japan.

Kamakura Mura. On April 28th, 1943, U.S. submarine Gudgeon (SS-212) sinks the Japanese transport/hospital ship Kamakura Maru, 30 miles southwest of Naso Point, Panay, P.I., 10°18'N, 121°44'E. The Gudgeon claimed three torpedo hits fired. The Kamakura Maru was unescorted at the time, probably relying on her speed to keep clear of submarines. The torpedoes were fired at 01.00 hrs and according to the submarine report, she sank in twelve minutes. Kamakura Maru was the largest Japanese troopship sunk in WWII.

Koshu Maru 4 August 1944, the U.S. Submarine Ray (SS-271) attacked a Makassar bound Japanese convoy in the Celebes Sea and sank army cargo ship Koshu Maru. The escorting auxiliary submarine chaser CHA-112 conducted a fruitless counter-attack. The Koshu Maru had left on 29th July from Batavia for Makassar, carrying 540 passengers and 1,513 prisoners of war, most being Javanese labourers to be used for the bombed airstrip at Makassar. The reached Kotabaru on 2 August and the Koshu Maru departed the next day for Makassar. On 4 August, three torpedoes from the USS Ray hit and sank her in a few minutes, taking with her 1,239 POW's, 273 passengers and 28 crew.

Montevideo Maru was a Japanese auxiliary ship that was sunk, resulting in the drowning of a large number of Australian prisoners of war and civilians being transported from Rabaul. Prior to the war, it operated as a passenger and cargo vessel, traveling mainly between Asia and South America.

On 22 June 1942, some weeks after the fall of Rabaul to the Japanese, a large number of Australian prisoners were embarked from Rabaul's port on *Montevideo Maru*. Unmarked as a POW ship, she was proceeding without escort to the Chinese island of Hainan, when she was sighted by the American submarine *Sturgeon* near the northern Philippine coast on 30 June.

Sturgeon pursued, but was unable to fire, as the target was traveling at 17 kn (31 km/h; 20 mph). However, it slowed to about 12 kn (22 km/h; 14 mph) at midnight; according to crewman Yoshiaki Yamaji, it was to rendezvous with an escort of two destroyers. Unaware that it was carrying Allied prisoners of war and civilians, *Sturgeon* fired four torpedoes at *Montevideo Maru* before dawn of 1 July, causing the vessel to sink in only 11 minutes. There were more POWs in the water than crew members. The POWs were holding pieces of wood and using bigger pieces as rafts. They were in groups of 20 to 30 people, probably 100 people in all. They were singing songs.

The sinking is considered the worst maritime disaster in Australia's history. A nominal list made available by the Japanese government in 2012 revealed that a total of 1054 prisoners (178 non-commissioned officers, 667 soldiers and 209 civilians) died on the *Montevideo Maru*; there were no survivors among the prisoners. Of the ship's total complement, approximately twenty Japanese crew survived, out of an original 88 guards and crew.

Some have questioned whether some or all of the POWs were aboard the ship and not massacred earlier. Others believe that some of the Australians survived, only to die later. Of the known survivors, the only one to ever be questioned was former merchant seaman Yoshiaki Yamaji. In a 2003 *The 7:30 Report* interview, he stated that he was told that some of the POWs had been picked up and taken to Kobe. Veteran Albert Speer, who served in New Guinea, believes that survivors were transported to Sado Island, only to perish days before the dropping of atomic bombs on Japan. Professor Hank Nelson considers it unlikely that any Japanese ship would have stopped to rescue prisoners with a hostile submarine nearby.

The Rabaul garrison has been described as a "sacrificial lamb" by biographer David Day. Lark Force was left without reinforcements, and instructed not to withdraw in accordance with official War Cabinet policy at the time in regards to small garrisons. Harold Page, the senior government official in the territory, was instructed to evacuate only "unnecessary" civilians and was refused permission to evacuate any administrative staff; he was listed among those killed on the *Montevideo Maru*.

It has been historically difficult to determine a definitive number of the dead. As late as 2010, Australia's Minister for Defence Personnel, Alan Griffin, stated that "there is no absolutely confirmed roll". Australian Army officer Major Harold S Williams'

1945 list of the Australian dead was lost, along with the original Japanese list in Katakana it had been compiled from; these challenges have been exacerbated by the forensic difficulties of recovering remains lost at sea.

In 2012, the Japanese government handed over thousands of POW documents to the Australian government and *Montevideo Maru's* manifest, which contained the names of all the Australians on board, was found to be among them. The translation of the manifest was released in June 2012, confirming a total of 1,054 Australians, of which 845 were from Lark Force.

The new translation also corrected a longstanding historical error in the number of civilians who went down with the ship. There were 209, not 208 as previously thought. This is not an additional casualty; rather the historical number was simply inaccurate. Sources also continue to contradict each other regarding the number of Japanese crew who survived. Some reports indicate 18 survivors, one of whom died soon afterwards. Other sources indicate that 17 Japanese seamen and three guards survived.

Ōryoku Maru was a Japanese passenger cargo ship which was commissioned by the Imperial Japanese Navy during World War II as a troop transport and prisoner of war (POW) transport ship. Japanese POW transport ships are often referred to as hell ships, due to their notoriously unpleasant conditions and the many deaths that occurred on board. In December 1944, the ship was bombed by American aircraft, killing 200 Allied POWs. Hundreds more died in the months that followed.

The *Oryoku Maru* left Manila on December 13, 1944, with 1,620 prisoners of war (including 1,556 American, 50 British and Dutch, 7 Czech, 4 Norwegians and several other nationalities) packed in the holds, and 1,900 Japanese civilians and military personnel in the cabins. As she neared the naval base at Olongapo in Subic Bay, US Navy planes from the USS *Hornet* attacked the unmarked ship, causing it to sink on December 15. About 270 died aboard ship. Some died from suffocation or dehydration. Others were killed in the attack, drowned or were shot while escaping the ship as it sunk in Subic Bay where the 'Hell Ship Memorial' is located. A colonel, in his official report, wrote:

Many men lost their minds and crawled about in the absolute darkness armed with knives, attempting to kill people in order to drink their blood or armed with canteens filled with urine and swinging them in the dark. The hold was so crowded and everyone so interlocked with one another that the only movement possible was over the heads and bodies of others.

The survivors of the sinking were held for several days in an open tennis court at Olongapo Naval Base. While there, the prisoners were afforded no sanitary conditions whatsoever. Prisoners experienced severe mistreatment, and several deaths occurred. The group of prisoners was then moved to San Fernando, Pampanga. While in San Fernando, 15 weak or wounded prisoners were loaded on a truck, believing they would be taken to Bilibid Prison for treatment. In the 1946 war crimes trial, they were reported to have been taken to a nearby cemetery, beheaded, and dumped into a mass grave. The remaining prisoners were then transported by train to San Fernando, La Union. There, about 1,000 of the survivors were loaded on another Japanese ship, the *Enoura Maru*, while the rest boarded the smaller *Brazil Maru*. Both ships reached Takao (Kaohsiung) harbour in Taiwan on New Year's Day.

On January 6, the smaller group of prisoners was transferred from *Brazil Maru* to *Enoura Maru*, and 37 British and Dutch were taken ashore. However, on January 9, the *Enoura Maru* was bombed and disabled while in harbour, killing about 350 men. The survivors were put aboard the *Brazil Maru* which arrived in Moji, Japan, on January 29, 1945. Only 550 of the over 900 who sailed from Taiwan were still alive; 150 more men died in Japan, Taiwan, and Korea in the following months, leaving only 403 survivors of the original 1,620 to be liberated from camps in Kyushu, Korea, Manchuria, and Taiwan in August and September 1945.

Jonesboro Toshino, former Lieutenant and Guard Commandant aboard the ship, was found guilty of murdering and supervising the murder of at least 16 men, and sentenced to death as a *Class B* war criminal at Yokohama. Shuske Wada, whose charges paralleled those of Toshino, was the official interpreter for the guard group. (Both Toshino and Wada had supervised the San Fernando murders.) Wada was found guilty of causing the deaths of numerous American and Allied prisoners of war by neglecting to transmit to his superiors requests for adequate quarters, food, drinking water, and medical attention. Wada was sentenced to life imprisonment at hard labour. All the other guards received long prison sentences. The captain of the ship, Shin Kajiyama, was acquitted, "as he had no chance to prevent any atrocities".

Rakuyo Maru was a passenger cargo ship built in 1921 by the Mitsubishi Shipbuilding & Engineering Company, Nagasaki for Nippon Yusen Kisen Kaisha.

The troopship was part of convoy HI-72 and transporting 1,317 Australian and British prisoners of war (POWs) from Singapore to Formosa (Taiwan). Another ship in the convoy was SS *Kachidoki Maru* with another 950 Allied POWs and 1,095 Japanese on board.

On the morning of 12 September 1944, the convoy was attacked in the Luzon Strait by a wolfpack consisting of three US submarines: *Growler*, *Pampanito* and USS *Sealion*. *Rakuyō Maru* was torpedoed by *Sealion* and sunk towards the evening. The *Kachidoki Maru* was also sunk with 488 people killed, mostly POWs. The Japanese survivors of the *Rakuyō Maru* were

rescued by an escort vessel, leaving POWs in the water with rafts and some abandoned boats. A total of 1,159 POWs died, of whom some 350 in lifeboats were bombarded and killed by a Japanese navy vessel the next day when they were rowing towards land. On 15 September, the three submarines returned to the area and rescued 149 surviving POWs who were on rafts. Four others died before they could be landed at Tanapag Harbour, Saipan, in the Mariana Islands

Shinyō Maru was a Japanese cargo-steamer and hellship sunk during the Second World War. She was originally named the **SS Clan Mackay** and was built by the Naval Construction & Armaments Company, Barrow-in-Furness for the Clan Line. She sailed with them until sold in 1913 to the Adelaide Steamship Company, which renamed her **Ceduna**. She was then sold, in 1924, to a company in Shanghai which renamed her **Tung Tuck**. In 1937, she was renamed **Chang Teh**, and was sold to Greece later that year. She sailed for her new owners under the name **Pananis**, until seized by the Japanese at Shanghai in 1941 and renamed **Shinyō Maru**.

The Allies intercepted a message about the *Shinyō Maru* and, thinking it was carrying enemy soldiers, the USS *Paddle* attacked it on September 7, 1944, off the coast of Mindanao. There were 750 American prisoners of war aboard. Some Japanese guards shot prisoners as they struggled from the holds or were in the water; 688 died when the ship sank, leaving only 82 survivors; 47 of 52 Japanese guards died.

A December 1944 annotation in US military records indicates an intelligence failure helped contribute to the mistargeting of the Japanese transport ship filled with US POWs by the US submarine. "A note was added to the message of September 6 that Fleet Radio Unit Pacific (FRUPAC) interpreted as "SHINYOO MARU (750 troops for Manila via Cebu." In pencil was written: "FRUEF (Fleet Radio Unit Eastern Fleet) (31 Dec '44) gets 750 Ps/W"! FRUPAC misinterpreted this crucial part of the message with fatal consequences."

Suez Maru was a Japanese passenger-cargo ship, used as a hell ship, which was torpedoed by the submarine USS *Bonefish* on 29 November 1943, carrying 548 Allied POWs of which many drowned and the rest, some 250 men, were shot by the Japanese.

The Suez Maru sailed on 25 November 1943 with 547 POWs (414 British and 133 Dutch) from Ambon bound for Surabaya. The POWs were all sick men from the work-camps on the Moluccas and Ambon. About twenty men were on stretchers. There were also around two hundred sick and wounded Japanese soldiers on board.

On 29 November 1943, near Kangean Island east of Madoera Island, the ship was torpedoed by USS *Bonefish*, unaware of the presence of Allied POWs. About half of the POWs drowned in the aft hold of the ship, but about 250 - 280 escaped from the holds and jumped into the water. Nearly four hours later the escort ship, Minesweeper no.12 returned from dropping depth charges near the *Bonefish*, the minesweeper only picked up Japanese survivors, pushing PoWs back into the water if they tried to climb aboard. Then Captain Kawano Osumu, Master of *W-12*, discussed with the PoW transport commander Lt. Masaji Koshio (aka Masaji Iketani) what should be done with the surviving PoWs. Koshio/Iketani informed him that Major General Sanso Anami had told him that in the event of the ship being torpedoed that the PoWs should be shot. Captain Kawano quickly agreed ordering Gunnery officer Yatsuka to arrange twenty soldiers with rifles on deck and two machine-guns on the lower bridge, whilst other crew pointed out survivors amongst the wreckage. The gunnery crew then machine-gunned all surviving POWs in the water. All were killed. There were also some 3 Japanese casualties which went down with 'Suez Maru'. The minesweeper no.12 reports lodged at Batavia on 3 December 1943 stated that the PoWs were kept in the holds and the hatches locked and stated that they had all drowned on the sinking, and made no mention of the war crime.

This war crime was extensively investigated in 1949, following its reporting by one of the 200 or so wounded Japanese soldiers, a Yoshio Kashiki. Dozens of first-hand accounts and sworn statements were taken from twenty-two individuals; suspects and eyewitnesses, Kawano and Iketani being arrested. A memorial to the 414 British POW's aboard the *Suez Maru* who were murdered by the Japanese was dedicated on 29 November 2013 at the National Memorial Arboretum, Alrewas, Staffordshire. A detailed account of the ship, the sinking and subsequent atrocity, along with the trial documents and descriptions can be found in the book *The Suez Maru Atrocity- Justice Denied!*. And a further book on the atrocity and subsequent war crime investigation can be found in the book *Unwritten Letters to Spring Street*.

Tamahoko Maru was a Japanese passenger-cargo ship, used as a hell ship, which was torpedoed by submarine USS *Tang* on 24 June 1944, carrying 772 Allied POWs of which 560 died.

She sailed on 20 June 1944 with 772 POWs (197 British, 42 American, 258 Australian and 281 Dutch) from Takao for Moji in convoy HO-02. There were also some 500 Japanese soldiers on board. On 24 June 1944 at 11:50 pm, in the Koshiki Straits 40 miles SW of Nagasaki, the *Tamahoko Maru* was torpedoed by USS *Tang* and sank in less than 2 minutes.

The escorts picked up the Japanese survivors and left the POWs in the water, to be picked up the next morning by a small whaling ship, which brought 212 survivors to Nagasaki. They spent the rest of the war in the Fukuoka 14 prison camp. The other 560 POWs, 35 crewmen and an unknown number of Japanese soldiers were lost.

Tatsuta Maru was a Japanese ocean liner owned by Nippon Yusen Kaisha (NYK). The ship was built in 1927–1929 by Mitsubishi Shipbuilding & Engineering Co. at Nagasaki, Japan. The vessel was named after Tatsuta Jinja an important Shinto shrine in Nara Prefecture.

In early 1942, *Tatsuta Maru* made several voyages between Japan and the Philippines and Borneo as a troopship. In July 1942, *Tatsuta Maru* was again temporarily designated a diplomatic exchange vessel, and was used in the repatriation of the pre-war diplomatic staffs of Japan and the Allied nations. She departed Yokohama with UK Ambassador Sir Robert Craigie and 60 other British diplomats, along members of many other foreign diplomatic delegations and civilians. On reaching Shanghai and Singapore, she took on many more repatriates, so that when she reached Lourenço Marques in Portuguese East Africa on August 27, she was carrying over 1000 civilians. These were exchanged for Japanese civilians and diplomats, and Red Cross parcels for British prisoners of war in Japanese hands. On her return to Japan, she was re-requisitioned for use as a troopship, shuttling men and supplies from Japan to various points in Southeast Asia.

On 19 January 1943, she was assigned to carry 1180 Allied prisoners of war, mostly Canadians, from Hong Kong to Nagasaki. The prisoners were so overcrowded that there was no room to lay down. This earned *Tatsuta Maru* the epithet of "hell ship." On 8 February 1943, *Tatsuta Maru* departed Yokosuka Naval District for Truk accompanied by the destroyer *Yamagumo*. The ships were spotted by the American submarine *Tarpon* 42 miles east of Mikurajima. After being hit by up to four torpedoes, *Tatsuta Maru* sank with a loss of 1,223 troops and passengers and 198 crewmen. As the sinking occurred at night during a gale, *Yamagumo* was unable to find any survivors.

MS Aramis was built for France's *Messageries Maritimes* for the France-Southeast Asia colonial route. One of her distinguishing features was that her funnels were square-shaped. She was converted to an armed merchant cruiser when France entered World War II, until demilitarized following the Second Armistice at Compiègne on 22 June 1940. *Aramis* was seized by Japan in 1942, renamed **Teia Maru** and served as a repatriation ship in 1943.

She served as a transport between Singapore and Japan in 1944 until sunk in the battle for convoy Hi-71 while assigned to the defence of the Philippines.

Teia Maru departed Yokohama on the second Japanese-American exchange voyage carrying some 80 American repatriates from Japan. Approximately 975 repatriates boarded at Shanghai on 19 September, 24 boarded at Hong Kong on 23 September, 130 boarded at San Fernando, Philippines on 26 September, 27 boarded at Saigon on 30 September, and others boarded at Singapore on 5 October. *Teia Maru* arrived at Mormugao, Goa on 15 October 1943 carrying 1,525 priests, nuns, Protestant missionaries, and businessmen with their families who had been stranded in areas captured by Japan. On 19 October 1,340 Japanese officials and businessmen with their families arriving aboard the Swedish-flagged *MS Gripsholm* were exchanged for 1,270 Americans, 120 Canadians, and 15 Chileans, as well as Britons, Panamanians, Spanish, Portuguese, Cubans, Argentines, and nationals from other Central and South American countries. *Teia Maru* departed from Mormugao on 21 October and returned the repatriated Japanese to Yokohama on 14 November.

Teia Maru travelled to Singapore with convoy Hi-41 in February 1944, and returned to Japan with convoy Hi-48 in March. She again travelled to Singapore with convoy Hi-63 in May 1944, and returned to Japan in June carrying about 1,000 Australian, British, Dutch, and other prisoners of war who had worked on the Burma Railway. Three-hundred of these POWs were sent to Fukuoka Camp 6 in Orio, 350 POWs were sent to Fukuoka Camp 21 in Nakama, 100 Dutch POWs were sent to Fukuoka Camp 9 Miyata, and 250 including 150 Australian POWs were allocated to Mitsui to work in their coal mines at PW Fukuoka Camp 17 in Ōmuta.

She was attached to convoy Hi-71 carrying Operation *Shō* reinforcements to the Philippines. The convoy sailed into the South China Sea from Mako naval base in the Pescadores on 17 August, and was discovered that evening by USS *Redfish*. *Redfish* assembled USS *Rasher*, *Bluefish* and *Spadefish* for a radar-assisted wolf-pack attack in typhoon conditions on the night of 18/19 August. *Teia Maru* was one of several ships which burned when torpedoed that night; and 2,665 passengers and crew perished when she sank.

Tōfuku Maru was a Japanese *Dai-ichi Taifuku Maru*-class built and operated cargo ship and hellship. Between October 27 and November 27, 1942 it transported 1200 Allied prisoners of war (POWs) and 600 Japanese Army troops between Singapore and Moji, Japan. Twenty-seven prisoners died during the journey, the result of poor hygiene conditions on the ship. A further 130 were carried off the ship on stretchers and as many as 100 died later. On 24 December 1943, the USS *Gurnard* sunk the *Tōfuku Maru* off the east coast of Honshu, Japan. During a Singapore War Crimes trial, Ship's Master Shiro Otsu and Serjeant Major Eiji Yoshinari were tried for war crimes that caused the deaths of prisoners on the voyage. During the trial it was found that the POWs (a mix of American, Dutch, Australian and British) were crammed into two holding areas with an average area of 5 men per 6 square foot and that toiletry facilities and foods were insufficient for their needs. On 11 June 1947, Otsu was found guilty and Yoshinari was acquitted.

Toyama Maru was a 7,089-ton Japanese troop transport during World War II. On 29 June 1944, *Toyama Maru* was transporting over 6,000 men of the Japanese 44th Independent Mixed Brigade when she was torpedoed and sunk by the submarine USS *Sturgeon* (SS-187) in the Nansei Shoto, off Taira Jima, Japan. 5,400 soldiers and crew members were killed during the sinking, although 600 others got off the ship, making the sinking of *Toyama Maru* one of the worst maritime disasters in history.

Compiled by Norman Bambridge

Basildon Borough Heritage Society For reference use only.