

## Spanish Civil War, (1936–39)

A military revolt against the Republican government of Spain, supported by conservative elements within the country. When an initial military coup failed to win control of the entire country, a bloody civil war ensued, fought with great ferocity on both sides. The Nationalists, as the rebels were called, received aid from Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany. The Republicans received aid from the Soviet Union, as well as from International Brigades, composed of volunteers from Europe and the United States.

The war was an outcome of a polarization of Spanish life and politics that had developed over previous decades. On one side, the Nationalists, were most Roman Catholics, important elements of the military, most landowners, and many businessmen. On the other side, the Republicans, were urban workers, most agricultural labourers, and many of the educated middle class. Politically, their differences often found extreme and vehement expression in parties such as the Fascist-oriented Falange and the militant anarchists. Between these extremes were other groups covering the political spectrum from monarchism and conservatism through liberalism to socialism, including a small communist movement divided among followers of the Soviet leader Joseph Stalin and his arch-rival, Leon Trotsky. In 1934 there was widespread labour conflict and a bloody uprising by miners in Asturias that was suppressed by troops led by General Francisco Franco. A succession of governmental crises culminated in the elections of February 16, 1936, which brought to power a Popular Front government supported by most of the parties of the left and opposed by the parties of the right and what remained of the centre.

A well-planned military uprising began on July 17, 1936, in garrison towns throughout Spain. By July 21 the rebels had achieved control in Spanish Morocco, the Canary Islands, and the Balearic Islands (except Minorca) and in the part of Spain north of the Guadarrama mountains and the Ebro River, except for Asturias, Santander, and the Basque provinces along the north coast and the region of Catalonia in the northeast. The Republican forces had put down the uprising in other areas, except for some of the larger Andalusian cities, including Sevilla (Seville), Granada, and Córdoba. The Nationalists and Republicans proceeded to organize their respective territories and to repress opposition or suspected opposition. Republican violence occurred primarily during the early stages of the war before the rule of law was restored, but the Nationalist violence was part of a conscious policy of terror. The matter of how many were killed remains highly contentious; however, it is generally believed that the toll of Nationalist violence was higher. In any event, the proliferation of executions, murders, and assassinations on both sides reflects the great passions that the Civil War unleashed.

The captaincy of the Nationalists was gradually assumed by General Franco, leading forces he had brought from Morocco. On October 1, 1936, he was named head of state and set up a government in Burgos. The Republican government, beginning in September 1936, was headed by the socialist leader Francisco Largo Caballero. He was followed in May 1937 by Juan Negrín, also a socialist, who remained premier throughout the remainder of the war and served as premier in exile until 1945. The president of the Spanish Republic until nearly the end of the war was Manuel Azaña, an anticlerical liberal. Internecine conflict compromised the Republican effort from the outset. On one side were the anarchists and militant socialists, who viewed the war as a revolutionary struggle and spearheaded widespread collectivization of agriculture, industry, and services; on the other were the more moderate socialists and republicans, whose objective was the preservation of the Republic. Seeking allies against the threat of Nazi Germany, the Soviet Union had embraced a Popular Front strategy, and, as a result, the Comintern directed Spanish communists to support the Republicans.

Both the Nationalist and Republican sides, seeing themselves as too weak to win a quick victory, turned abroad for help. Germany and Italy sent troops, tanks, and planes to aid the Nationalists. The Soviet Union contributed equipment and supplies to the Republicans, who also received help from the Mexican government. During the first weeks of the war, the Popular Front government of France also supported the Republicans, but internal opposition forced a change of policy.

In August 1936, France joined Britain, the Soviet Union, Germany, and Italy in signing a non-intervention agreement that would be ignored by the Germans, Italians, and Soviets. About 40,000 foreigners fought on the Republican side in the International Brigades largely under the command of the Comintern, and 20,000 others served in medical or auxiliary units.

By November 1936 the Nationalists had advanced to the outskirts of Madrid. They laid siege to it but were unable to get beyond the University City area. They captured the Basque northern provinces in the summer of 1937 and then Asturias, so that by October they held the whole northern coast. A war of attrition began. The Nationalists drove

a salient eastward through Teruel, reaching the Mediterranean and splitting the republic in two in April 1938. In December 1938 they moved upon Catalonia in the northeast, forcing the Republican armies there northward toward France. By February 1939, 250,000 Republican soldiers, together with an equal number of civilians, had fled across the border into France. On March 5 the Republican government fled to exile in France. On March 7 a civil war broke out in Madrid between communist and anti-communist factions. By March 28 all of the Republican armies had begun to disband and surrender, and Nationalist forces entered Madrid on that day.

The number of persons killed in the Spanish Civil War can be only roughly estimated. Nationalist forces put the figure at 1,000,000, including not only those killed in battle but also the victims of bombardment, execution, and assassination. More recent estimates have been closer to 500,000 or less. This does not include all those who died from malnutrition, starvation, and war-engendered disease.

The political and emotional reverberations of the war far transcended those of a national conflict, for many in other countries saw the Spanish Civil War as part of an international conflict between—depending on their point of view—tyranny and democracy, or fascism and freedom, or communism and civilization. For Germany and Italy, Spain was a testing ground for new methods of tank and air warfare. For Britain and France, the conflict represented a new threat to the international equilibrium that they were struggling to preserve, which in 1939 collapsed into World War II. The war also had mobilized many artists and intellectuals to take up arms. Among the most notable artistic responses to the war were the novels *Man's Hope* (1938) by André Malraux, *The Adventures of a Young Man* (1939) by John Dos Passos, and *For Whom the Bell Tolls* (1940) by Ernest Hemingway; George Orwell's memoir *Homage to Catalonia* (1938); Pablo Picasso's painting *Guernica* (1937); and Robert Capa's photograph *Death of a Loyalist Soldier, Spain* (1936).

**Hundreds more Britons went to fight fascism in the Spanish Civil War in the 1930s than had previously been thought, newly released files show.**

MI5 recorded the names of about 4,000 people from Britain and Ireland suspected of travelling to join the war, National Archives files show. The previous estimate stood at about 2,500. Many volunteers were communists and of interest to MI5.

One name on the list is Eric Blair, better known as author George Orwell. His experiences in the Spanish Civil War were documented in his book *Homage to Catalonia*. The details of those who had joined the fight against General Franco's forces between 1936 and 1939 continued to be updated by security service MI5 up until the mid-1950s.

The record for Orwell covers the period in which he published the bestselling novels *Animal Farm* and *Nineteen Eighty-Four*, until his death in January 1950.

The files, which can be **downloaded free** for a month, comprise more than 200 pages detailing the movements of the men and women who left British ports for the Spanish front line - as well as a "roll of honour" of some of those killed in action.

James Cronan, the National Archives' diplomatic and colonial records specialist, said it was not clear how many of those who left actually reached Spain, but he added that "we know that hundreds never returned".

"The International Brigades and associated militia brought volunteers together from all over the world in defence of democracy but few, if any, records exist of their service," he said. "That's why uncovering a document like this is so exciting."

This year marks the 75th anniversary of the start of the war in July 1936.

Roll of Honour

## List of those who died in Spain

This list of those who died in Spain – or shortly afterwards as a result of their time in Spain – comprises details of volunteers from Britain and Ireland, together with those from other nationalities who fought in the British Battalion and Anti-Tank Battery. The “Where from” column gives the last residence before departure to Spain, though this might have been a “care of” or relative’s address or a place of work. Whilst every effort has been made to ensure the list is as accurate as possible, it is constantly being revised as new information becomes available and will inevitably contain some errors, oversights and omissions.

The list is compiled primarily from documents held in the International Brigade Archive in the Marx Memorial Library, London and the International Brigade Archive in the Russian Centre for the Preservation and Study of Recent Historical Documents, Moscow. It also includes details gleaned from the mass of memoir material, both published and unpublished.

Surname	First name	Other name	Summary	Date of death	Where killed
Aaronberg	Maurice		Leeds	February 1937	Jarama
Abramson	Nathan		London	April 1938	Gandesa
Addley	Harry		Folkestone	December 1936	Boadilla
Airlie	Frank		Bellshill	30 July 1938	Gandesa
Alexander	John		Dundee	July 1937	Brunete
Allstop	Geoffrey	L	Rotherham/Canada	1 March 1938	Caspe
Alwyn	James		Bolton	February 1937	Jarama
Anastasiou	Antonis		London/Cyprus	March 1938	Caspe
Armstrong	Alexander		Manchester	February 1937	Jarama
Ash	Francis		Glasgow	March 1938	Aragon
Atkinson	Jack		Hull	21 February 1937	Jarama
Avgherinos	Constantinos		London/Cyprus	April 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Avner	Sidney		London	December 1936	Boadilla
Bailey	William		Howood	June 1937	Died in hospital from pneumonia
Ball	William	H	Reading	22 February 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Banks	William		Manchester	March 1938	Aragon
Barry	Jack	William	Melbourne	December 1936	Boadilla
Batson	Percy		Canada	7 February 1938	Died in Benecasim hospital from wounds sustained at Teruel
Baxter	Norman		Leeds	February 1937	Jarama
Beadles	Richard		Birkenhead	February 1937	Jarama
Beales	William	Thomas George	Isle of Wight	March 1938	Aragon

Beaton	John	William	Newmilns	March 1938	Aragon
Beattie	William		Belfast	23 July 1937	Brunete
Beckett	Clement		Oldham	12 February 1937	Jarama
Beckett	William	Benjamin	London	March 1938	Aragon
Bell	Julian		London	17 July 1937	Brunete
Bennett	Gordon	Alexander	Birmingham	July 1938	Gandesa
Bentley	James		Hull	31 March 1938	Calaceite
Berry	John		Edinburgh	12 February 1937	Jarama
Bibby	Leonard	W	London	15 February 1937	Jarama
Birch	Lorimer	G	London	20 December	Boadilla
Bird	Richard	A	London	July 1937	Brunete
Black	John	Donald	Dover	11 July 1937	Brunete
Black	John	G	Glasgow	February 1937?	Jarama
Blair	Robert	Cooper	London	April 1938	Gandesa
Bogle	William	John	Liverpool	February 1937	Jarama
Bolger	Bernard	Ray	London	8 April 1937	Jarama
Bonar	Hugh		County Donegal	April 1937	Jarama
Bond	Kenneth	Purnell	Hayes, Kent	July 1938	Gandesa
Bonnar	Henry	Andrew	Glasgow	December 1936	Died in Dow Hospital, Colmenar de Oreja
Bonner	Alexander		Glasgow	27 February 1937	Jarama
Bosley	Harry	Thomas	Stoke	July 1938	Gandesa
Boswell	Bruce	J	Coventry	31 July 1938	Gandesa
Boyce	William	George	Bristol	20 January 1938	Teruel
Boyle	Daniel		Belfast	September 1938	Sierra Caballls
Bradbury	Kenneth		Oldham	20 January 1938	Teruel
Brannan	Thomas		Blantyre	February 1937	Jarama
Breedon	Stuart	Arthur	Edgware	31 July 1938	Gandesa
Brent	William		Barnsley	March 1938	Aragon
Bridges	Robert		Leith	27 February 1937	Jarama
Bright	George		Thornbury-on-Tees	12 February 1937	Jarama
Briskey	William		London	12 February 1937	Jarama
Broadbent	Clement		Dewsbury	9 September 1938	Died in hospital after being hit by 'friendly fire'
Bromley	Thomas		Southwick	April 1938	Gandesa

Brookes	Harry	Marcus	Ormeston	July 1938	Gandesa
Brookfield	Norman	Ernest	Maidstone	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Brown	Frank	Arthur	Manchester	31 July 1938	Gandesa. Died in hospital
Brown	George		Manchester	6 July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Brown	William	J	Newmilns	27 February 1937	Jarama
Brown	William	Norman	Stockport	March 1938	Aragon
Browne	Felicia		London	28 August 1936	Aragon
Browne	Michael		London	March 1938	Aragon
Bruce	John	Murray	Alexandria	13 February 1937	Jarama. Executed whilst prisoner.
Buffman	David		Leeds	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Burke	Edward	Henry	Oxford	12 February 1937	Died in Federal Hospital, Madrid from wounds sustained at Lopera
Burke	Thomas		Glasgow	July 1937	Brunete
Burton	William	J	Bristol	February 1937	Jarama
Byrom	Hugh		Manchester	March 1938	Aragon
Cameron	Donald		Glasgow	14 February 1937	Jarama
Campbell	John		Belfast	27 February 1937	Jarama
Campeau	G	'Ralph'	London	15 February 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Canaris	Ahillea	C	London/Cyprus	July 1937	Brunete
Cantorovitch	Ralph		Manchester	July 1937	Brunete
Caplan	Philip		London	13 February 1937	Jarama
Capps	Alfred	Ernest	London	20 January 1938	Teruel
Carritt	Anthony		Oxford	July 1937	Brunete
Carter	Barton	'Nick'	London/USA	April 1938	Aragon
Carter	Thomas	J	Hartlepool	27 February 1937	Jarama
Cassidy	James		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Chambers	William		London	June 1937	Huesca
Charlton	Patrick		Leeds	February 1937	Jarama
Clasper	Walter		London	March 1938	Aragon
Clive	Lewis		London	1 August 1938	Hill 481, Gandesa
Coady	Dennis		Dublin	12th January	Las Rosas
Cockburn	James		London/Dundee	12 January 1937	Las Rozas or Lopera
Codling	Stephen		South Shields	31 March 1938	Calaceite
Coles	William		Cardiff	February 1937	Jarama

Connolly	John		Glasgow	27 February 1937	Jarama
Conroy	Frank		Kildare	28 December	Lopera
Constantinou	Christos		London/Cyprus	March 1938	Belchite
Conway	Chris	'Kit'	Dublin	12 February 1937	Jarama
Coombes	James	E	London	September 1937	Belchite
Cormack	Charles	E	London	August 1938	Gandesa
Cornford	John		Cambridge	28th December 1936	Lopera
Corry	George	William	Cleckheaton	March 1938	Caspe
Coutts	Robert	B	North Shields	14 January 1937	Las Rozas
Cox	Matthew		Dundee	March 1938	Caspe
Cox	Raymond	Arthur	Southampton	December 1936	Boadilla
Cox	William	H	London	February 1937	Jarama
Craig	Allan		Glasgow	22 February 1937	Jarama
Craig	George	I	Ulmanston	February 1937	Jarama
Crawford	William	John	Glasgow	28 February 1937	Jarama
Crispin	Walter	Ernest	London	March-April 1938	Gandesa
Crombie	Fraser		Kirkcaldy	9 July 1937	Brunete
Cross	Edward	Harold	London	April 1938	Gandesa
Cruikshank	Robert		Glasgow	April 1938	Gandesa
Cummings	Alec		Cardiff	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Cunningham	James	D	Glasgow	28 July 1938	Gandesa
Curley	Patrick		Alexandria	February 1937	Jarama
Dalglish	John		Leith	27 February 1937	Jarama
Daly	Peter		Enniscorthy	6 September 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Purburrel Hill, Quinto
Davidovitch	Maurice		London	12 February 1937	Jarama
Davidson	Thomas		Aberdeen	April 1938	Gandesa
Davie	Adam		Glasgow	27 February 1937	Jarama
Davies	Harold		Neath	14 February 1937	Jarama
Davies	William	J	Tonypandy	July 1937	Brunete
Davis	William		Dublin	July 1937	Brunete
De Goode	George	Marcel	London	July 1937	Brunete
Deegan	Vincent	Leo	Brighton	March 1938	Aragon

Degan	George		Balloch	22 January 1938	Died in hospital, from wounds sustained at Teruel
Dewar	Archibald		Aberdeen	March 1938	Calaceite
Dewhurst	Paul	'Francis'	London	July 1937	Brunete
Dickenson	Edward	Alfred	London	13 February 1937	Executed whilst a prisoner at
Dickson	William	John	Prestonpans	July 1937	Brunete
Dobson	Harry		Rhodda	1 August 1938	Died in Falset hospital of wounds sustained at Hill 481, Gandesa
Dobson	Walter		Leeds	March 1938	Aragon
Docherty	Frank		Glasgow	July 1938	Gandesa
Dolan	John		Glasgow	27 February 1937	Jarama
Dolan	Thomas	W	Sunderland	27 February 1937	Jarama
Dolling	Charles		London	July 1937	Brunete
Domegan	James	C	Belfast	September 1937	Sierra Caballs
Donaldson	James		Fife	June 1938	Barcelona
Donaldson	William	J	Glasgow	27 January 1938	Died in Benecasim hospital
Donnell	Stanley		Glasgow	April 1938	Calaceite
Donnelly	Charles		Dublin	27 February 1937	Jarama
Doran	Archibald	Lester	Weston-super-Mare	13 February 1937	Jarama
Douglas	John		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Downes Martin	Edward	Gawen		25 September 1936	Shot down over Toledo
Drinkwater	Freeman	'Frank'	Burnley	July 1937	Brunete
Drury-Fuller	George	Norman	Maidenhead	September 1937	Sierra Caballs
Duffy	James		Glasgow	March-April 1938	Aragon
Dunbar	Arthur	Edward	London	July 1937	Died of wounds sustained at Brunete at Colmenar Viejo hospital on 15 July 1937
Duncan	Richard	Hamilton	Tillicoultry	September 1938	Flix
Duncombe	Thomas		London	March-April 1938	Gandesa
Durkin	Martin		Middlesbrough	March 1938	Aragon
Durston	William	Francis	Wembley	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Edelman	Sidney		London	April 1938	Aragon [Possible survivor]
Elias	Phillip		Leeds	13 February 1937	Executed whilst a prisoner at
Elliott	Robert	S	Northumberland	July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Elliott	Thomas		Worthing	June 1937	Jarama

Epstein	Samuel		Johannesburg	April 1938	Aragon
Esteban	Victoriano		Swansea	Unknown	Unknown
Evans	Edwin	Arnold	Glasgow	15-20 March 1938	Died in Tarragona hospital from wounds sustained at Caspe
Fairchild	John	E	London	March 1938	Aragon
Featherstone	William	Henry	London	November 1938	Vich Hospital
Felton	Fred		Rochester	February 1937	Jarama
Ferguson	John		Glasgow/Canada	April 1938	Died in El Perello hospital from wounds sustained at Ebro
Fillingham	Joseph	B	Bury	20 January 1938	Teruel
Fink	Sydney	Samson	Salford	10-17 March -----	Belchite
Finnan	Andrew		Dundee	March 1938	Belchite
Fisher	Herbert	Douglas	Romsey	November 1938	Died in Vich Hospital from wounds sustained in July on the --
Flecks	Thomas		Blantyre	April 1937	Chimorra
Flynn	Thomas	F	Glasgow	April 1937	Chimorra
Fox	Anthony		Dublin	28 December -----	Lopera
Fox	Ralph		London	28 December	Lopera
Fox	William	H	Blantyre	15 April 1937	Jarama
Foxall	Charles	Leslie	Sale	12 February 1937	Jarama
Francis	Archibald	Frank	Reading	9 March 1938	Belchite
Francis	Silvio		London	January 1938	Teruel
Freedman	Frederick		London	January 1938	Teruel
Fretwell	George	Ernest	Penygroes	February 1937	Jarama
Frillingham	Joseph		Bury	20 January 1938	Teruel
Fry	Harold		Edinburgh	13 October 1937	Fuentes de Ebro
Gallagher	Michael		Wigan	July 1937	Brunete
Garland	Peter		Glasgow	30 January 1938	Teruel
Gaunt	Thomas		Chesterfield	March 1938	Aragon
Gauntlett	William		Glasgow	July 1938	Hill 666, Gandesa
Gaydon	Ronald		Bristol	February 1937	Jarama [Possible survivor]
Gibbons	Thomas		London	July 1937	Brunete
Giles	William	J	Liverpool	13 February 1937	Jarama
Gilmour	John		Prestonpans	12 February 1937	Jarama
Glacken	Patrick		Greenock	10? January 1938	Teruel



Glaser	Benjamin		London	11 September 1938	Sierra Pandols
Glasson	Patrick	Harry	Redruth	July 1937	Brunete
Glen	Robert		Alexandria	September 1938	Sierra Pandols
Gold	Alfred		London	27 February 1937	Jarama
Gomm	Harry		London	27 February 1937	Jarama
Goodfellow	Charles		Bellshill	July 1937	Brunete
Goodison	Michael		Salford	March-April 1938	Aragon
Goodman	Robert	W	Nottingham	12 February 1937	Jarama
Gorman	George	F	Folkestone	22 September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Gough	William	Joseph	Luton	20 December	Boadilla
Grant	Robert	Alexander	London	March 1938	Calaceite
Grant	Terry	James	Nottingham	March 1938	Aragon
Green	George	Frederick	Stockport	23 September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Green	Leo	James	Dublin	February 1937	Jarama
Green	Maurice		Manchester	March 1938	Aragon
Grierson	Robert		Dumfries	March 1938	Aragon
Gross	Harry		London	July 1937	Brunete
Grossart	David		Glasgow	April 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Guerin	Edward		London	25 August 1937	Quinto
Guest	David	Haden	London	July 1938	Gandesa
Gura	Mark		London	February 1937	Jarama
Hall	Alexander		Plymouth	August 1938	Sierra Pandols
Hall	John		Glasgow	March 1938	Belchite
Halloran	David		Middlesbrough	27 February 1937	Jarama
Hamill	Thomas		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Hamm	Sidney		Cardiff	July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Harding	James	Myles M	Stockton-on-Tees	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Hardy	George		London	April 1938	Calaceite
Harkins	Joseph		Clydebank	30 July 1938	Hill 481, Gandesa
Harris	Augustus		Liverpool	July 1937	Brunete
Harris	T	Jack	Llanelly	2 April 1937	Jarama
Harvey	Alex	G	Glasgow	13 February 1937	Jarama

Hempel	Martin		London	July 1938	Gandesa
Henderson	David		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Henderson	James		London	July 1937	Brunete
Henderson	Richard		Kirkcaldy	April 1938	Aragon
Henry	William		Belfast	23 February 1937	Jarama [fought with Lincolns]
Hickman	Ivor	Rae	Petersfield	22-23 September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Hilliard	Robert	Martin	Letchworth	18 February 1937	In Benecasim hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Hillock	Andrew		Kirkcaldy	July 1937	Died in Britain from typhus contacted in Spain
Hoare	Arnold		Leeds	March 1938	Aragon
Hobbs	Albert	George	Chelmsford	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Hollanby	George	Arthur	London	April 1938	Gandesa
Hone	Roger	Basil Bendoit	London	August 1938	Ebro
Horradge	David		Huddersfield	July 1937	Brunete
Howarth	John		Manchester	March 1938	Aragon [Unconfirmed]
Hunt	Vincent	John	London	17 July 1937	Brunete
Hunter	William	Dykes	Glasgow	March 1938	Aragon
Huson	Leslie		Bristol	May 1938	Died in hospital of pneumonia
Hyman	Charles		Glasgow	30 March 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Hyndman	James		Glasgow	12 January 1937	Las Rozas
Jackman	Edward	F	Liverpool	February 1937	Jarama
Jackson	George		Cowdenbeath	19 August 1938	Sierra Pandols
Jackson	William		Oldham	April 1938	Gandesa
James	Sidney	George	Treherbert	8 September	Sierra Pandols
Jasper	W	E	London	13 February 1937	Jarama
Jeans	Arnold		Manchester	December 1936	Boadilla
Jobling	Wilf		Blaydon-on-Tyne	27 February 1937	Jarama
Johnson	Thomas		London	March 1938	Belchite
Jones	D	E	London	July 1938	Ebro
Jones	David	Joseph	Penycraig	13 February 1937	Jarama
Jones	H	Fred	London	11 November	Casa de Campo
Jones	James	J	London/Dublin	July 1938	Ebro
Jones	Thomas	Howell	Aberdare	25 August 1938	Sierra Pandols

Jordan	Leonard		Manchester	July 1937	Brunete
Jordan	Ronald	Percy	Wembley	March 1938	Caspe
Julius	Emanuel		London	18 October 1936	Alcubierre
Kamenos	Anthony		Greece	April 1937	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Katsaronas	Panayiotis		London/Cyprus	13 February 1937	Jarama
Keegan	William		Glasgow	July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Keery	Frank		Durham	July 1938	Gandesa
Kelly	George		Greenock	July 1938	Hill 481, Ebro
Kelly	Joseph	M	Dublin	July 1937	Brunete
Kelly	Michael	J	Ballinsloe	7 July 1937	Brunete
Kelter	William		Glasgow	March 1938	Gandesa
Kemp	Allan		Port Glasgow	January 1938	Teruel
Kenny	W	R	Manchester	1937	Died of wounds sustained at
Kent	Jack		New Zealand	31 May 1937	Drowned on SS City of Barcelona
Keogh	James	H	Ashton	17 March 1938	Calaceite
Kermode	James	S	Airdrie	12 January 1937	Las Rozas
Kerr	Thomas	A	Belfast	9 October 1938	Died of Typhoid in Vich Hospital
Kerry	Edward		London	July 1937	Brunete
Killick	T	Fred	Southport	12 February 1937	Jarama
Kirk	Robert		Liverpool	February 1937	Jarama
Knottman	James		Manchester	12 January 1937	Las Rozas
Knowles	William		London	February 1937	Jarama
Lacey	Clifford	F	London	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Lamb	George	Cresswell	London	April 1938	Gandesa
Langmead	William	H	London	July 1937	Brunete
Large	Lionel	George	Enfield	April 1938	Died of exposure as a POW
Larlham	C	Anthony	London	October 1937	Fuentes de Ebro
Laughlin	William	P	Belfast	July 6 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Lawrie	John		Twickenham	August 1938	Gandesa
Laws	Harold	Charles	Southampton	February 1938	Segura de los Baños
Lawther	Clifford		Hexham	12 February 1937	Jarama
Lee	Samuel	Ralph	London	27 February 1937	Jarama
Lees	Joseph	Maynard	Oldham	July 1937	Brunete
Leppard	Alexander		London	23 February 1937	Jarama

Leslie	George	S	Kingston upon Thames	July 1937	In hospital from wounds sustained at Brunete
Levin	Ariel		London	March 1938	Aragon
Lewis	Sidney		London	July 1938	Gandesa
Lichfield	Alfred		Gateshead	July 1938	Gandesa
Livesay	Michael	E J	London	June 1937	Segovia
Loader	Thomas	Charles	London	December 1937- January 1938	Died of a fever in in Vich Hospital
Lobban	John		Alexandria	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Lomax	Richard	Kenneth	Glasgow/Shrewsbury	17 February 1937	Jarama
Lower	William	Ernest	Sunderland	31 May 1937	Drowned in SS City of Barcelona
Lyons	James		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Mackie	Robert	H	Sunderland	July 1937	Brunete
Mackie	William		London	March 1938	Aragon
MacLaurin	Griffin	Campbell	Cambridge	9 November 1936	Casa del Campo
Madero	Alexander		Louth	April 1938	Died in hospital of wounds at Figueras
Mandell	Montague		London/Manchester	12 February 1937	Jarama
Marks	Alfred	J	London	July 1937	Brunete
Marshall	James	Spy	Clydebank	March 1938	Aragon
Maskey	Bert		Manchester	14 February 1937	Jarama
Mason	Norman		Barnsley	March 1938	Aragon
Mason	Robert		Edinburgh	27 February 1937	Jarama
Masters	Sam	Maurice	London	July 1937	Brunete
Matthews	Herbert		Cuffley	April 1938	Gandesa
Maugham	Leslie	Charles	Kettering	January 1938	Teruel
May	Christopher		Wallasey	August 1937?	Aragon? [Details uncertain]
May	Michael		Dublin	28 December	Lopera
McCabe	Albert		Liverpool	25 August 1937	Brunete
McCabe	Frank		Dundee	August 1937	Quinto
McCafferty	Bernard		Banffshire	March 1938	Aragon
McCulloch	Frederick		Glasgow	13-16 October 1937	Fuentes de Ebro
McDade	Alex		Glasgow	6 July 1937	Brunete
McDonald	Donald		Brighton	April 1938	Gandesa
McDonald	Robert		Glasgow	31 May 1937	Drowned in SS City of Barcelona

McElroy	James		Wishaw	15 May 1937	Jarama
McEwan	John		Dundee		
McGrath	Henry		Belfast	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
McGregor	Alexander		London	19 January 1938?	Teruel [Or Caspe? Details
McGregor	William	Scott	Dublin	23 September 1938	Sierra Caballs
McGrotty	Eamon		Dublin	27 February 1937	Jarama
McGuire	William		Dundee	28 February 1937	Jarama
McHugh	James		Dundee	March 1938	Gandesa
McKay	David		Glasgow	April 1938	Gandesa
McKenzie	David		Glasgow	March 1938	Aragon
McKenzie	Edward	Ward	Glasgow	April 1938	Aragoon. Executed as prisoner
McKeown	Andrew		Glasgow	July 1937	Brunete
McKeown	George		Liverpool	12 February 1937	Jarama
McKissock	James		Glasgow	April 1937	Killed in an accident at Alcala de Henares
McLanders	John		Dundee	April 1937	Jarama
McLaughlin	William	James	Belfast	July 1937	Brunete
McLennagan	John		Greenock	September 1938	Died in hospital in Tarragona
McCleod	Charles	Daniel	Aberdeen	August 1938	Sierra Pandols
McLeod	Thomas	Scott	Liverpool	17 March 1938	Aragon
McMorrow	James		Glasgow	10-17 March	Aragon
McMullan	William		Bellshill	20 January 1937	Teruel
McNally	Arthur	John	Birmingham	March 1938	Aragon
McWhirter	Thomas	F	Glasgow	March 1938	Caspe
Meehan	John		Galway	28 December	Lopera
Mellors	John		Nottingham	March 1938	Caspe
Mennell	Cecil	Frederick	London	January 1938	Teruel
Meredith	William	G	Glasgow	6 July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Messer	Martin	J	Glasgow	December 1936	Boadilla
Miller	John		Glasgow	March 1938	Aragon
Miller	James	'Dusty'	Glasgow	31 March 1938	Calaceite? [Details uncertain]
Miller	Maurice	Lionel	Hull	August 1938	Hill 666, Gandesa
Moir	James	S	Perth	July 1937	Brunete
Moore	James	Arthur	Portsmouth	January 1939	Mortally wounded at Sierra

Moore	Thomas	P	Manchester	20 January 1938	Teruel
Morcom	William	Arthur	Australia	September 1938	Gandesa
Morrice	Kenneth	Edward	Aberdeen	2 August 1938	Gandesa
Morris	Arthur	Wigley	Canada	27 February 1937	Jarama
Morris	Philip		London	12 February 1937	Jarama
Morris	Samuel		Ammanford	July 1937	Brunete
Morris	William		Llanelly	July 1937	Brunete
Mortakis	Christos	C	Cyprus	April 1938	Gandesa
Moss	Richard	Arthur	London	April 1938	Gandesa
Mudie	John	D	Dundee	March 1938	Caspe
Muir	Alexander		London	23 February 1937	Jarama
Murphy	Daniel		Cardiff	April 1938	Gandesa
Murphy	James		Glasgow	March 1938	Caspe
Murphy	Peter		London	July 1937	Brunete
Murray	Benjamin		Belfast	13? March 1938	Abalate
Murray	James		Glasgow	July 1937	Brunete
Murray	James		Dundee	March 1938	Caspe
Murray	William		Glasgow	July 1937	Brunete
Nalty	Jack		Dublin	23 September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Nash	Max		London	July 1938	Gandesa
Nathan	George	Montague	London	26 July 1937	Brunete
Neary	Frank		USA	February 1937	Jarama
Ness	John	Bruce	Dundee	July 1938	Gandesa
Newbury	Fred		Manchester	20 February 1937	Jarama
Newman	Peter	John	Liverpool	27 February 1937	Jarama
Newsome	Arthur		Sheffield	27 December -----	Lopera
Nicholaou	Demidrus		London/Cyprus	March 1938	Gandesa
Nolan	Michael		Dublin	28 December -----	Lopera
Norbury	James	Thomas	Liverpool	February 1937	Jarama
Norton	Frank	Joseph	Liverpool	27 February 1937	Jarama
Nuns	Michael		London	March 1938	Aragon
O'Brien	Frank	Duffy	Dundalk/London	17 February 1938	Teruel
O'Brien	Thomas	T	Liverpool	27 February 1937	Jarama
O'Day	Peter		London	17 March 1938	Belchite or Caspe

Oldershaw	Thomas		London	16 March 1938	Aragon
O'Neill	Richard		Belfast	14 February 1937	Jarama
O'Nichen	Leonard		Stoke	March 1938	Aragon
Ormsby	Ruth	Hannah Rutledge	County Sligo	May 1938	Barcelona
Orphanides	Loukas		Cyprus	March 1938	Belchite
O'Sullivan	Patrick		Dublin	July 1938	Gandesa
Overton	Bert		Stockton-on-Tees	July 1937	Brunete
Owen	Frank		Mardy	July 1937	Brunete
Owens	John	David	Liverpool	February 1937	Jarama
Palmer	George	William	London	12 January 1937	Las Rozas
Palzeard	John	G	South Shields	February 1937	Jarama
Park	Alexander		Glasgow	12 March 1938	Aragon
Parkes	Albert		Manchester	July 1937	Brunete
Patten	Tom		County Mayo	December 1936	Boadilla
Paul	Edward	Robert	London	February 1937	Jarama
Pearson	Henry	C H	London	August 1938	Died in hospital from wounds sustained at the Ebro
Perdicos	Nikos		Cyprus	14 February 1937	Jarama
Perry	Leonard		Enfield	April 1938	Gandesa
Perryman	Arthur	James	London	9 April 1938	Died in Saragossa hospital as a
Perzoff	Marc		Russia/Geneva	March 1937	Jarama
Peterson	John		Liverpool	April 1938	Gandesa
Petrie	Edward	William	London	July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Picton	Thomas	Isaac	Treherbert	April 1938	Executed whilst a POW at Bilbao
Pitman	Joseph		London	April 1937	Chimorra
Plumb	Frederick	Arthur	Luton	13 February 1937	Jarama
Porter	Arthur		Manchester	12 February 1937	Jarama
Procter	Frank	John	Liverpool	24 August 1938	Sierra Pandols
Pryme	Lawrence	G	London	August 1938	Died in Vallcarca hospital from wounds sustained at Hill 481, Gandesa
Purves	Alexander		London	April 1938	Gandesa
Quinlan	Frank		London	June 1937	Drowned, Mondejar
Quinlan	Maurice	P	Waterford	February 1937	Jarama

Rabone	Albert	Edward	Gosport	Spring 1938	Killed in an accident on board a ship in Barcelona
Rae	James		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Rawson	Harry	R	Oldham	27 December	Lopera
Rebbecchi	Kevin		Melbourne	January 1939	Died in Vich Hospital of Typhus
Redmond	John	Sean	Liverpool	March 1938	Aragon
Reynolds	Harry		Newcastle	February 1937	Jarama
Rickman	John	Pascal	Sherborne	17 April 1937	Jarama
Riddell	John		Glasgow	September 1937	Died in Murcia Hospital from wounds sustained at Brunete
Riley	John	Jack	Glasgow	19 January 1938	Teruel
Riordan	John	Edward	London	April 1938	Aragon
Roach	Joseph	Cless	Leeds	March 1938	Gandesa
Robertson	Frederick	H	Rainham	15 February 1937	Jarama
Robilliard	Victor		Dagenham	October 1938	Died in Mataro hospital
Robinson	Arthur	Leonard	Hartlepool	13 October 1937	Fuentes de Ebro
Rodriguez	Roman	R	Dowlais	July 1937	Brunete
Ross	John	McLeod	Edinburgh	17 March 1938	Belchite or Caspe, Aragon
Rossides	Sergios		Cyprus	April 1938	Gandesa
Rowney	William	C	London	13 February 1937	Jarama
Rutherford	James		Edinburgh	April 1938	Executed whilst a prisoner at at Burgos
Ryan	Maurice	Emmett	Dublin	5 August 1938?	Ebro [Date uncertain]
Ryder	Edward		London	June 1938	Died in hospital at Palencia whilst a prisoner
Samson	David		Dundee	July 1937	Brunete
Scott	Cyril	James	London	August 1938	Died in El Perello hospital from wounds sustained at the Ebro in
Scott	Humphrey	Gilbert	Moscow	21 April 1937	Chimorra
Scott	James		Swansea	March 1938	Caspe [Possible survivor. Details unconfirmed]
Scott	John		Lincoln	23 February 1937	Jarama
Seal	William	'Joe'	London	February 1937	Jarama [Details unconfirmed]
Segal	Nathan		London	27 December	Lopera
Shammah	Victor		Manchester	March 1938	Aragon
Sheehan	Don	Thomas	Brighton	March 1938	Aragon
Sheehan	Thomas	J	Skibereen/Brighton	march 1938	Aragon



Sherpenzeel	Jacobus	Johannes	Rotterdam	28-31 July 1938	Hill 481, Gandesa
Shields	Bernard		Glasgow	March 1938	Caspe
Shields	Joseph		Glasgow	February 1937	Jarama
Shields	Robert		Glasgow	September 1938	Suerra Caballs
Silcock	Thomas	Henry	Liverpool	13 February 1937	Killed after capture at Jarama
Sim	Ernest		Aberdeen	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Simmons	Charles	James	Portsmouth	27 February 1937	Jarama
Skinner	Alwynne	W	Neath	1938	Ebro
Smillie	Robert	Ramsay	Larkhall	12 June 1937	Died of appendicitis in Mataro Jail, Valencia
Smith	Albert	Clement	Manchester	August 1938	Killed while prisoner
Smith	David		Glasgow	21 February 1937	Died in hospital of wounds sustained at Jarama
Smith	Frederick	Ernest	Manchester	March 1938	Aragon
Smith	Harold	J	Gateshead	February 1937	Jarama
Smith	John		Irvine	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Smith	Malcolm		Dundee	19 August 1938	Hill 666, Sierra Pandols
Smith	William		Birkenhead	March 1938	Aragon
Sollenberger	Randall		New York	26 July 1937	Brunete
Spencer	Frederick		Pontefract	12 February 1937	Jarama
Sprigg	Christopher	St John	London	12 February 1937	Jarama
Sproston	Walter		Manchester	March 1938	Calaceite
Stalker	Albert	Kenneth	London	12 February 1937	Jarama
Steele	John		Falkirk	May 1937	Killed in air-raid at Albacete
Steigman	Nathan		London	27 February 1937	Jarama
Stephens	Terence	Edward	Bristol	July 1938	Died in hospital in Barcelona from blood poisoning
Stevens	John		London	13 February 1937	Executed when captured at
Stevens	John	Ernest	Melbourne	July 1937	Brunete
Stevenson	Joseph		Bellshill	February 1938	Died of typhoid in hospital
Stewart	James	W	Wallasey	February 1937	Jarama
Stickland	Leslie	R	London	February 1937	Jarama
Stockdale	George	Edward	Leeds	25 July 1938	Gandesa
Stott	Maurice		Rochdale	12 February 1937	Jarama
Straney	James		Belfast	July 1938	Gandesa

Strangward	Harold	James R	Neath	August 1938	Hill 481, Gandesa
Sullivan	James		Glasgow	July 1938	Gandesa
Swindells	Edward	Maurice	Manchester	February 1937	Jarama
Sykes	Frederick		Sheffield	February 1937	Jarama
Sylvester	John		London	February 1937	Jarama
Symes	Robert	A	London	9 November 1936	Casa del Campo
Tadden	William	John	Dundee	27 February 1937	Jarama
Tagg	Herbert		Doncaster	27 February 1937	Jarama
Tallis	Walter		London	April 1938	Gandesa
Tankelovitch	Louis		London	March 1938	Belchite
Tapsell	Walter		London	1 April 1938	Calaceite
Tattam	Edward		Sunderland	March 1938	Aragon
Tattam	William	E	Sunderland	17 July 1937	Brunete
Taylor	Gilbert		Cardiff	April 1938	Calaceite
Taylor	Jack	Donald	Cardiff/Liverpool	12 February 1937	Jarama
Thomas	Brazell		Llanelly	30 July 1938	Gandesa
Thomas	Fred	J G C	Gillingham	12 February 1937	Jarama
Thompson	Andrew		Great Lumley	19 January 1938	Teruel
Tinga	A		Netherlands	February 1937	Jarama
Trail	Robert		Radyr	July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
Trauber	Abraham		London	22 September 1938	Died in hospital of wounds sustained at Sierra Caballs
Tumilson	William	James	Belfast	14 March 1937	Jarama
Turnill	George	Ernest	Worksop	January 1938	Teruel
Unthank	John		Middlesbrough	April 1937	Benicasim Hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Verstage	Halcrow	A	London	24 February 1937	Chinchón
Walsh	David		Ballina	19 January 1938	Teruel
Walsh	James	Erskine	Liverpool	12 February 1937	Jarama
Walsh	Samuel	Edward	Newcastle	27 July 1937	Died in hospital at El Escorial from wounds sustained at
Warbrick	Frederick		Teddington	15 March 1938	Caspe
Ward	Robert		Manchester	14 June 1937	Died in Colmenar hospital from wounds sustained at Jarama
Wardle	Robert	William	Hull	31 March 1938	Calaceite

Wark	James		Airdrie	March 1937	Died in hospital at Castellon from wounds sustained at Jarama
Watson	Jack	F	Worcester	27 February 1937	Jarama [Possible survivor]
Watson	William		Glasgow	July 1938	Gandesa
Watt	James	R	Swansea	August 1938	Gandesa
Watts	Roy	Theodore	Leicester	September 1938	Sierra Caballs
Webb	William	Albert	London	25 February 1937	Jarama
Westfield	George		Liverpool	10 October 1937	Fuentes de Ebro
Whalley	Eric		Mansfield	October 1937	Fuentes de Ebro
Whalley	John		London	March 1938	Aragon
Wheeler	James		London	18 February 1937	Jarama
White	Frederick	J	Ogmore Vale	6 July 1937	Villanueva de la Cañada
White	James	S	London	13 February 1937	Jarama
Whitehead	Frank		Manchester	24 February 1937	Jarama
Wilkinson	Edgar	F	Sunderland	February 1937	Jarama
Wilkinson	Norman		Manchester	February 1937	Jarama
Williams	John	E	Ammanford	July 1937	Brunete
Williams	Percival	Ernest	Swindon	11 March 1938	Caspe
Willoughby	William	Everett	Vancouver	March 1938	Aragon
Winfield	Bernard	George	Nottingham	19 January 1938	Teruel
Winter	Andrew		Glasgow	July 1937	Brunete
Wise	Harold		London	12 January 1937	Died in hospital in Madrid from wounds sustained at Las Rozas
Wolstencroft	Clifford		Oldham	10 March 1938	Belchite
Woodhouse	Alfred		Mansfield	July 1937	Brunete
Woods	Thomas		Dublin	December 1936	Cordoba
Yates	Anthony		Glasgow	27 March 1937?	Jarama
Yates	Stephen		London	9 November 1936	Casa de Campo
Young	William	John	Sydney/London	July 1938	Gandesa? Went missing after crossing the Ebro
Zamorra	Frank		Abercrave	18 or 19 January 1938	Teruel